

diktátorskému režimu. Jsme možná svědky toho, že se Čína pozvedá nejen ekonomicky, ale také neodolatelně k silnému státu.

Z toho, co víme, lze ještě usuzovat, že Si Ťin-pching zatím nemusí být plně v zajištění ideologie. Může jen experimentovat se slogany, které fungují. Avšak zahrávat si s ideologií znamená zahrávat si s ohněm. Si Ťin-pching může touto nebezpečnou hrou, byť třeba nevědomky, uvolnit síly, které jsou nejen mocné, ale také děsivé, které mohou začít žít svým vlastním životem a ovládnout svého původce tak, jak sám ani nepředpokládal. Velká a silná země, mocný stát, chytrý a ambiciózní vůdce – to dává součet sil, se kterými se musí počítat. Velká a silná země, mocný stát, chytrý a ambiciózní vůdce, vedoucí ideologie – to dává součet sil, kterých je třeba se obávat.

Toto je dle mého mínění druhý nejpravděpodobnější scénář. Pokud je čínský stát na cestě k tomu, aby se proměnil v silný stát, pak to musí být stát ideologický. A zdá se, že není k dispozici žádná jiná použitelná ideologie než ta, která má fašizoidní rysy. Ve volbě mezi dvojicí mých nejpravděpodobnějších scénářů má navrch ideologie. Jestli čínský stát stále funguje jako správce ekonomického růstu a politické kontroly a tuto roli vykonává efektivně, je pravděpodobné, že zůstane diktátorským režimem, byť pragmatickým. Pokud se stává stále víc závislý na ideologii a opírá se o narativ, v jehož rámci jsou jednotlivci zahrnuti v první řadě do národa, učíní ze sebe totalitní stát toho nejpochmurnějšího a nejhrůzivějšího druhu; druhu, ve kterém se čilovek stává pouze součástí „masy“ a vůbec nezáleží na jeho individualitě. Ideologický silný stát je na základě historických zkušeností nebezpečný. Pokud si začne libovat ve svém vlastním příběhu o národní slávě, je nepravděpodobné, že by u něj převážil pragmatismus, a nikdo nemůže s jistotou říct, co bude následovat. Na základě svého průběžného sledování slov a činů nového vedení jsem se přiklonil k závěru, že můj první scénář je vysoce pravděpodobný. Nyní, v okamžiku dokončování tohoto výzkumu, mi instinkt napovídá, že naopak nejpravděpodobnější z mých scénářů je ten závěrečný.

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