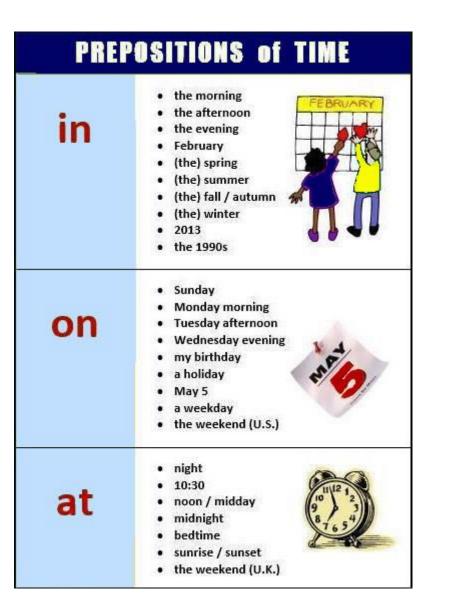
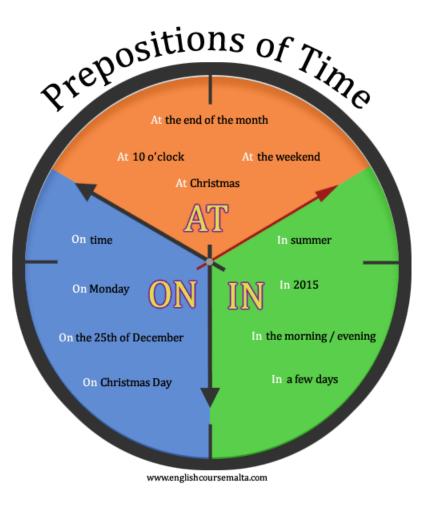
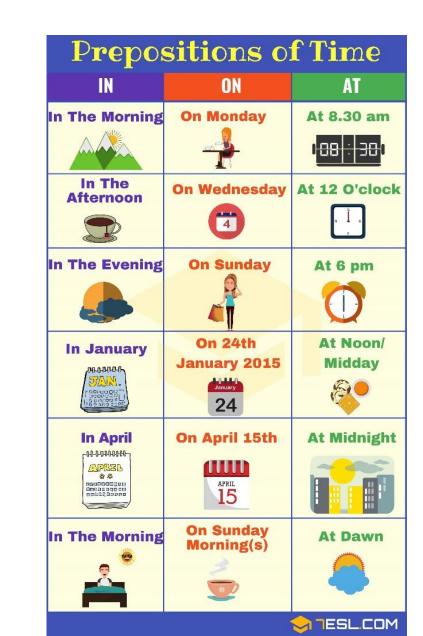
# English: Sports 4











PREPOSITIONS OF TIME				
AT-IN-ON				
AT	IN	ON		
'At' is used for precise times	'In' is used for months, years, decades, centuries, and long periods of time	'On' is used for days and dates		
• At 10.30am		• On a Summer evenin		
• At 8 o'clock	• In 16 year's time	• On Christmas day		
At bedtime	• <b>in</b> 1991	• On Christmas		
• At breakfast	• In December	• On Friday		
• At Christmas	• In January	• On holiday		
• At dawn/dusk	• In the 1970's	• On January 3rd		
At dinnertime	• In the 21st century	• On my birthday		
• At midday	• In the 70s	• On my wedding day		
• At night/noon	In the afternoon	• On that day		
At Southern	• In the Christmas	• On the 10th		
• At sunrise/sunset	holiday	• On the 10th of		
• At ten o'clock	• In the Dark Ages	January 🖑		
At that time	• In the evening	• On the first day		
• At the beginning	• In the future	• On the last day		
• At the end	• In the morning	• On Tuesday night		
At the moment	• In the past	• On Wednesday		
At the present	• In the seventies 🛛 🔬	• On West day		
• At the same time	• In the Summer			
• At the weekend	• In this century			
www.eslgrammar.org				

### Prepositions of time





decades

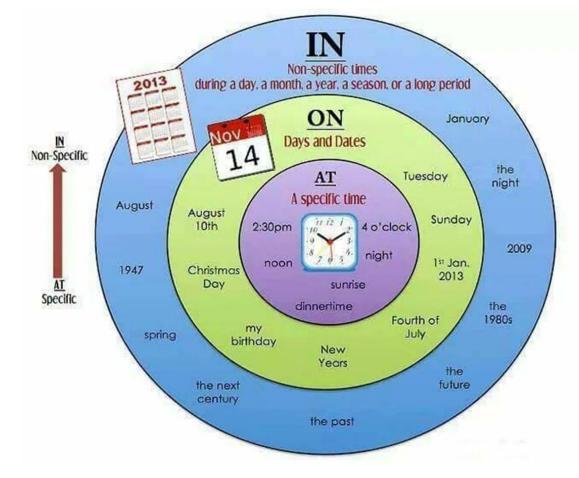
centuries



in the 1990's



in the 20th century www.vocabularypage.com





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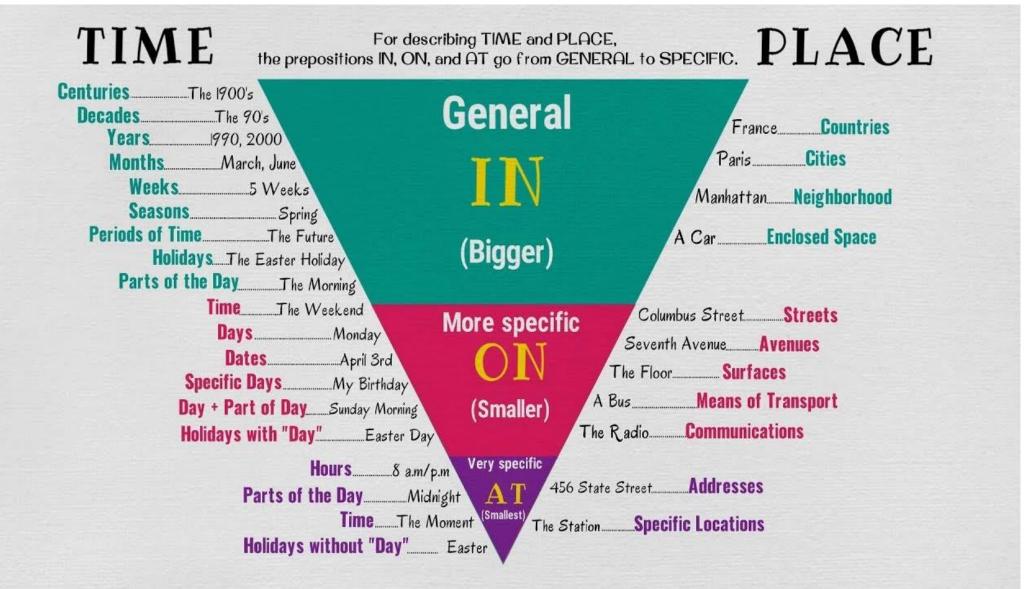


Preposition	Usage	Example	
On	<ul> <li>Days of the week</li> </ul>	On Monday	
	<ul> <li>Calendar dates</li> </ul>	On 17th / on 17th May / on 17th May 2012	
	<ul> <li>'Special' days</li> </ul>	On my birthday / on my wedding anniversary	
In	<ul> <li>Months/Seasons</li> </ul>	In January / in winter	
	<ul> <li>Year/Decade</li> </ul>	In 2012 / in the 1980s	
	<ul> <li>Period of the day</li> </ul>	In the morning/afternoon/evening	
	<ul> <li>After a certain period ('when')</li> </ul>	In two hours / in a few minutes (literally-two hours/a few minutes from now)	
At	• 'Night'	At night, we (not 'in the night')	
	<ul> <li>'Weekend'</li> </ul>	At weekends, I normally ('on weekends' is also correct)	
	<ul> <li>A precise time</li> </ul>	The staff meeting is at 9:30	
(From) to	<ul> <li>Marking a period of time</li> </ul>	From Monday to Wednesday	
	<ul> <li>Telling the time</li> </ul>	Twenty (minutes) to five	
Past	<ul> <li>Telling the time</li> </ul>	Halfposteight	
Till/until	<ul> <li>Marking a period of time</li> </ul>	From Monday till / until Wednesday	
	<ul> <li>Marking How long</li> </ul>	We are working on this till / until June	
Ву	'At the latest'	I will finish it by Monday	
	<ul> <li>'Up to this point'</li> </ul>	By December 2011, we had completed half	
Since	<ul> <li>'From then to now'</li> </ul>	I've been workinghere since 2004 (= for six years)	
For	• 'Over this period of time'	The project was for four years	
Ago	<ul> <li>'At this past point'</li> </ul>	It started three years ago (= in 2009)	
Before / Prior to	• 'Earlier than this point'	Before / prior to this policy, no such mechanism existed	

### **PREPOSITIONS OF TIME**

PREPOSITION	EXPLANATION	EXAMPLE
During	Used when something happens within the time work something else is happening	<i>I</i> e stayed at a student hostel during the conference.
For	Used with a period of time.	I'm just going to bed for two hours or so.
Until/Till	Up to a certain time	We'll wait till/until half past six for you.
Since	Refers back to a point in time when something began	Forty years have passed away since they met.
Fromto	To show when something begins & ends.	Her visit will extend from Monday to Thursday.
Ago	Refers to how far back in time something happened	He left the house over an hour ago.
Before	Refers to any time previous to a specific point in time	She's always up before dawn.
Ву	Not later than	He had promised to be back by five o'clock.
After	Used when we want to say "later in time than".	I felt fairly relaxed after taking the medicine.
То	Telling the time, when referring to the number of minutes before the hour.	It's a quarter <mark>to</mark> two.
Past	Refers to the amount of time past the hour	It's five past ten.
Betweenand	To talk about time that separates two points.	They lived in New York between 1998 and 2004.
Within	Refers to a span of time during which something may occur	You should receive a reply within seven days.
		🔶 TESL.COM

## Prepositions of Time and Place



## Exercises

#### DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_ GRAMMAR WORKSHEET PREPOSITIONS OF TIME: AT / IN / ON

Complete the sentences below with at, in, or on.

1. He always gets up <u>at</u> seven o'clock in the morning.

2. Our flight to London leaves \_\_\_\_\_ the second of July.



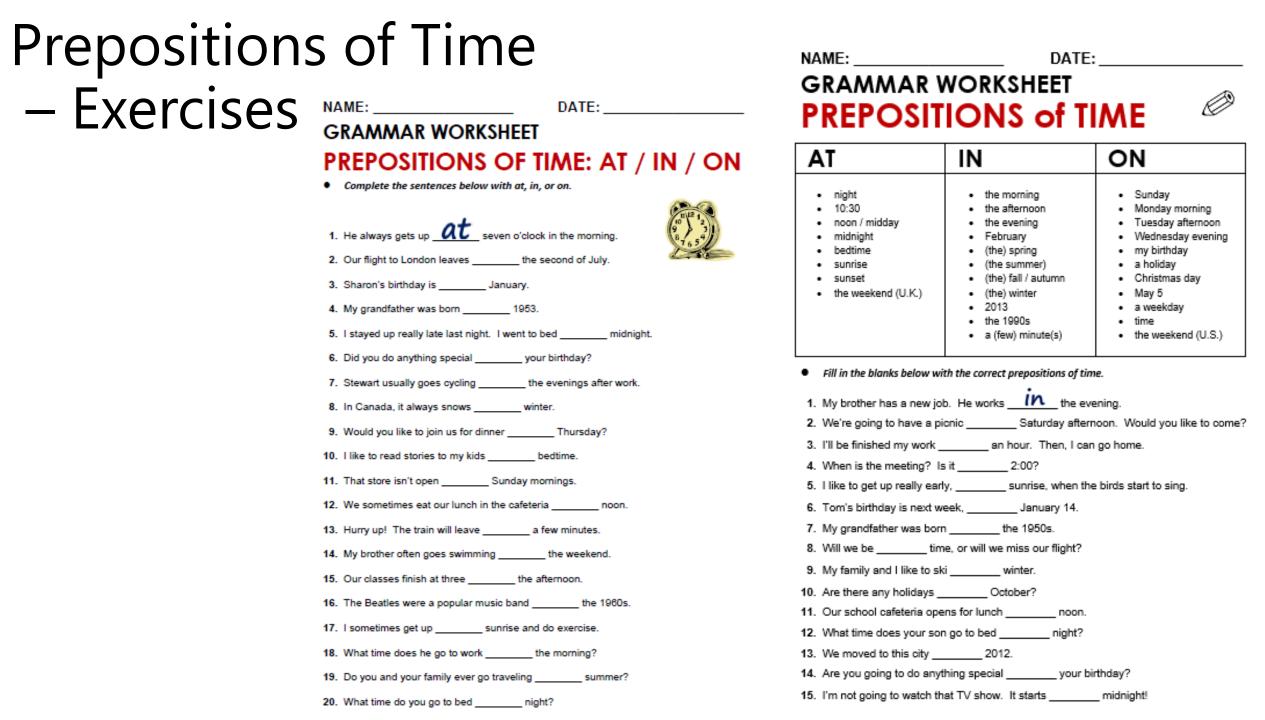
My grandfather was born \_\_\_\_\_ 1953.

- 5. I stayed up really late last night. I went to bed \_\_\_\_\_ midnight.
- 6. Did you do anything special \_\_\_\_\_ your birthday?
- 7. Stewart usually goes cycling \_\_\_\_\_ the evenings after work.
- 8. In Canada, it always snows \_\_\_\_\_\_ winter.
- 9. Would you like to join us for dinner \_\_\_\_\_ Thursday?
- 10. I like to read stories to my kids \_\_\_\_\_ bedtime.
- 11. That store isn't open \_\_\_\_\_ Sunday mornings.
- We sometimes eat our lunch in the cafeteria \_\_\_\_\_\_ noon.
- 13. Hurry up! The train will leave \_\_\_\_\_ a few minutes.
- 14. My brother often goes swimming \_\_\_\_\_\_ the weekend.
- 15. Our classes finish at three \_\_\_\_\_ the afternoon.
- 16. The Beatles were a popular music band \_\_\_\_\_\_ the 1960s.
- 17. I sometimes get up \_\_\_\_\_ sunrise and do exercise.
- 18. What time does he go to work \_\_\_\_\_ the morning?
- 19. Do you and your family ever go traveling \_\_\_\_\_\_ summer?
- 20. What time do you go to bed \_\_\_\_\_ night?

#### Fill in the blanks below with the correct prepositions of time.

- My brother has a new job. He works \_\_\_\_\_\_ the evening.
- 2. We're going to have a picnic \_\_\_\_\_\_ Saturday afternoon. Would you like to come?
- 3. I'll be finished my work \_\_\_\_\_\_ an hour. Then, I can go home.
- When is the meeting? Is it \_\_\_\_\_\_ 2:00?
- 5. I like to get up really early, \_\_\_\_\_\_ sunrise, when the birds start to sing.
- 6. Tom's birthday is next week, \_\_\_\_\_ January 14.
- My grandfather was born \_\_\_\_\_\_ the 1950s.
- Will we be \_\_\_\_\_\_ time, or will we miss our flight?
- My family and I like to ski \_\_\_\_\_ winter.
- 10. Are there any holidays \_\_\_\_\_ October?
- Our school cafeteria opens for lunch \_\_\_\_\_\_ noon.
- 12. What time does your son go to bed \_\_\_\_\_ night?
- We moved to this city \_\_\_\_\_ 2012.
- 14. Are you going to do anything special \_\_\_\_\_ your birthday?
- I'm not going to watch that TV show. It starts \_\_\_\_\_ midnight!



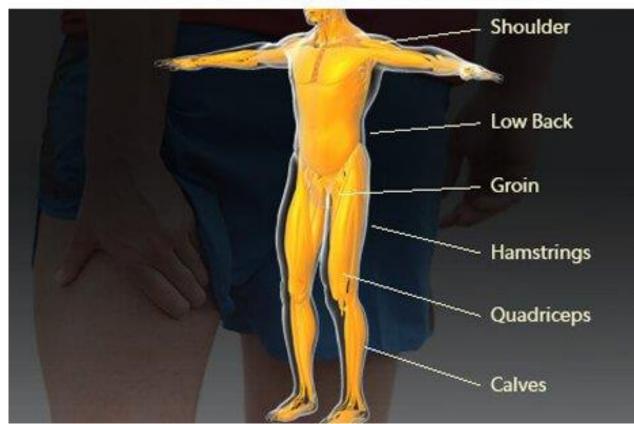


## **Sport Injuries**

### Pulled Muscle

Muscle strain is another name for a pulled muscle...

### **Common Sites for Pulled Muscles**



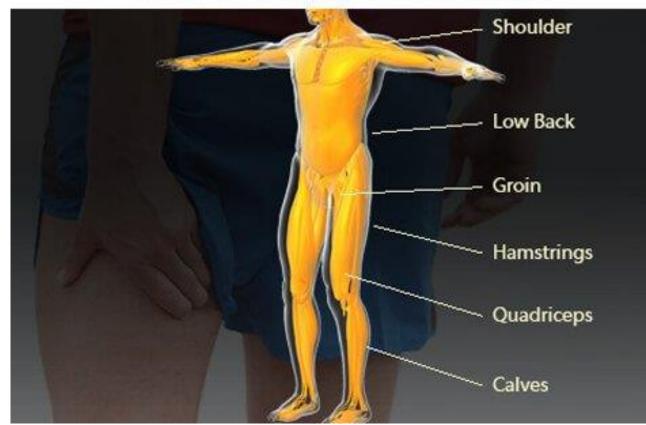
Source: https://www.onhealth.com/content/1/sports\_injuries

## **Sport Injuries**

### **Pulled Muscle**

Muscle strain is another name for a pulled muscle. It occurs when a muscle is overstretched and tears. Symptoms of a pulled muscle may include pain, swelling, weakness, and difficulty or inability to use the muscle. Muscles in the quadriceps, the calves, hamstrings, groin, low back, and shoulder are the most common sites for pulled muscles. Minor muscle strains resolve with RICE --Rest, Ice, Compression, and Elevation. Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs) may help manage pain and swelling as well. More serious muscle strains require evaluation and treatment by a doctor.

### **Common Sites for Pulled Muscles**



Source: https://www.onhealth.com/content/1/sports\_injuries

## **Sport Injuries**

### **Stress Fracture**

A stress fracture is an overuse injury that occurs when muscles are no longer able to absorb the impact from physical activity, and a bone absorbs the pressure, resulting in a break. Stress fractures can occur when increasing activity, especially too quickly. The majority of stress fractures occur in the lower legs and feet. Women are more prone to stress fractures than men. Stress fractures cause pain with activity. Rest is prescribed to allow a stress fracture to heal. Sometimes a special shoe or a brace helps decrease stress on the bone, which facilitates healing.

#### **Common Sites for Pulled Muscles**



Source: https://www.onhealth.com/content/1/sports\_injuries