# Case reports

MUDr. Ing. Magdaléna Fořtová, Ph.D. MagdalenaFortova@seznam.cz

Department of Medical Chemistry and Clinical Biochemistry, Charles University, 2nd Faculty of Medicine and University Hospital Motol

# Patient 1

## Middle-aged man

- The patient was found at the sidewalk in the snow at about 6 am, he was very confused, he didn't know what had happened.
- He was slightly supercooled (35.5 °C),
   SpO<sub>2</sub> 94 %, pulse: 96/min, blood pressure: 150/88.
- He was transported using fast rescue service to University Hospital Motol.

#### blood collection time: 6:48 SAMPLE 1

| Hb  | 144,0 | [*] | g/l    | <b>Ref. meze</b> 132,0-173,0 |
|---|-------|-----|--------|------------------------------|
| Vodivost/Fotometrie Nova SP CCX Hct   | 45    | [*] | %      | 39-49                        |
| Konduktometrie Nova SP CCX 81135 Sodný kation                               | 142   | [*] | mmol/l | 137-146                      |
| Potenciometrie Nove SP CCX 51145 Draselný kation Potenciometrie Nove SP CCX | 2,9   | *[] | mmol/l | 3,8-5,0                      |
| 31157 Chloridy  Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX                                  | 109   | []* | mmol/l | 97-108                       |
| 1141 Ca++ - norm.   | 1,17  | [*] | mmol/l | 1,13-1,32                    |
| Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX<br>1155 Glukóza                                  | 11,13 | []* | mmol/l | 3,30-5,80                    |
| Amperometric Neva SP CCX 1137 Močovina                                      | 3,9   | [*] | mmol/l | 2,8-8,0                      |
| Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX<br>FIO2  | 20,90 |     | %      |                              |

#### blood collection time: 7:26 SAMPLE 2

| Chylózní vzorek   | +    |     |              | Ref. meze |
|---|------|-----|--------------|-----------|
| SIIII ALT   | 3,24 | []* | ukat/l       | 0,17-0,78 |
| Modifikovaná <del>IFOC metodo při 37°C</del><br>31153 <b>GGT (GMT)</b>      | 0,84 | [*] | ukat/l       | 0,14-0,84 |
| IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>B1121 <b>Bilirubin celkový</b><br>Vanadátová metoda | 3,7  | [*] | umol/l       | 2,0-17,0  |
| S-KREA<br>1169 Kreatinin  | 116  | []* | umol/l       | 55-96     |
| eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI)   | 1,17 |     | ml/s/1,73 m2 |           |
| 1125 Celková bílkovina  | 67,0 | [*] | g/I          | 65,0-85,0 |
| Biuretová metoda<br>21153 CRP-HS<br>Imunoturbidimetrie                      | 1,3  | [*] | mg/l         | 0,0-5,0   |
| 7111 Separace séra  | 1x   |     |              |           |

# Blood collection time:

10:00

#### **SAMPLE 3**

|           |  |                | NAME OF TAXABLE PARTY. |              |                             | Ref. meze         |
|-----------|--|----------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| 81135     | Sodný kation ISE - s ředěním                                   | 136            | *[]                    | mmol/l       |                             | 137-146           |
| 81145     | Draselný kation  | 3,5            | *[]                    | mmol/l       |                             | 3,8-5,0           |
| 81157     | ISE - s ředěním<br>Chloridy -                                  | 114            | []*                    | mmol/l       |                             | 97-108            |
| 81141     | ISE - s ředěním<br>Ca++ - norm.                                | 1,09           | *[]                    | mmol/l       |                             | 1,13-1,32         |
| 81465     | ise<br>Hořčík  | 0,85           | [*]                    | mmol/l       |                             | 0,66-0,91         |
| 81563     | Kolorimetrická metoda s xylidilovou modří Osmolalita           | 336            | []*                    | mmol/kg      | opakovaně                   | 285-295           |
|           | Kryoskopie<br>Osmolalita-počítaná                              | 283            | *[]                    | mmol/kg      |                             | 285-295           |
| 81155     | počítaná: 2*(Na)+p-Glu+Urea<br>Glukóza v plazmě                | 7,0            | []*                    | mmol/I       |                             | 3,3-5,8           |
| 81111     | Metoda s HK  |                |                        |              |                             | 0,17-0,78         |
|           | Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C                              | 2,89           | []*                    | ukat/l       |                             | 200 600 2-80 6000 |
| 81153     | GGT (GMT) IFCC metoda při 37°C                                 | 1,00           | []*                    | ukat/I       |                             | 0,14-0,84         |
| 81165     | Kreatinkináza<br>Metoda při 37°C (NAC)                         | 28,00          | []*                    | ukat/I       | ředěno                      | 0,41-3,24         |
| 81117     | Amyláza IFCC metoda při 37°C                                   | 1,36           | [*]                    | ukat/l       |                             | 0,30-2,28         |
| 81121     | Bilirubin celkový  | 5,9            | [*]                    | umol/l       |                             | 2,0-17,0          |
| 81123     | Vanadátová metoda<br>Bilirubin přímý                           | 1,9            | [*]                    | umol/l       |                             | 0,0-5,1           |
| 81137     | Vanadátová metoda<br>Močovina                                  | 3,9            | [*]                    | mmol/l       |                             | 2,8-8,0           |
|           | Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH S-KREA                         |                |                        |              |                             |                   |
| 81169     | Kreatinin  | 77             | [*]                    | umol/l       |                             | 55-96             |
|           | Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda<br>eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI)          | 1,86           |                        | ml/s/1,73 m2 |                             |                   |
|           | hs Tnl + delta   | .,,            |                        |              |                             |                   |
| 81237     | hs Troponin I  | <2,0           |                        | ng/l         | cut-off AIM: M: 342; Ž: 156 | 0,0-34,2          |
|           | Absolutní delta hs TnI   | nelze spočítat |                        |              |                             |                   |
|           | počítaná hodnota<br>Relativní delta hs TnI<br>počítaná hodnota | nelze spočítat |                        |              |                             |                   |
| 93135     | Myoglobin<br>Imunoturbidimetrie                                | 1596,0         | []*                    | ug/l         | ředěno                      | 23,0-72,0         |
| 81125     | Celková bílkovina  | 55,6           | *[]                    | g/l          |                             | 65,0-85,0         |
| 91153     | Biuretová metoda<br>CRP-HS                                     | 1,2            | [*]                    | mg/l         |                             | 0,0-5,0           |
| 91481     | Imuncturbidimetrie<br>Prokalcitonin                            | 0,12           | [*]                    | ug/l         |                             | 0,00-0,50         |
| 97111     | ECLIA Cobas 6000 (e601) Separace séra                          | 1x             |                        |              |                             |                   |
| ~ 1 + + + | ocparace sera  | 1.4            |                        |              |                             |                   |

## Questions A

• What findings from "Sampling 3" could be related to a life-threatening condition?

• Try a differential diagnostic analysis of the causes of these findings.

# Blood collection time:

10:00

#### **SAMPLE 3**

| 81135 | Sodný kation   | 136            | *[]     | mmol/l       |                             | <b>Ref. meze</b> 137-146 |
|-------|--|----------------|---------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
|       | ISE - s ředěním<br>Draselný kation                   | 3,5            | *[]     | mmol/I       |                             | 3,8-5,0                  |
|       | ISE - s ředěním<br>Chloridy -                        | 114            | []*     | mmol/l       |                             | 97-108                   |
|       | ISE - s ředěním  Ca++ - norm.                        | 1,09           | *[]     | mmol/l       |                             | 1,13-1,32                |
|       | ISE<br>Hořčík  | 0,85           | [*]     | mmol/l       |                             | 0,66-0,91                |
|       | Kolorimetrická metoda s xylidilovou medží Osmolalita | 336            | []*     | mmol/kg      | opakovaně                   | 285-295                  |
| 8     | Kryoskopie   |                | 11.50.5 |              | opakovarie                  | 285-295                  |
|       | Osmolalita-počítaná                                  | 283            | *[]     | mmol/kg      |                             | Mariana Reserva          |
|       | Glukóza v plazmě<br>Metoda s HK                      | 7,0            | []      | mmol/l       |                             | 3,3-5,8                  |
| 81111 | ALT<br>Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C             | 2,89           | []*     | ukat/I       |                             | 0,17-0,78                |
| 81153 | GGT (GMT)  | 1,00           | []*     | ukat/l       |                             | 0,14-0,84                |
| 81165 | Kreatinkináza  | 28,00          | []*     | ukat/l       | ředěno                      | 0,41-3,24                |
| 81117 | Amyláza<br>IFCC metoda při 37°C                      | 1,36           | [*]     | ukat/l       |                             | 0,30-2,28                |
| 81121 | Bilirubin celkový                                    | 5,9            | [*]     | umol/l       |                             | 2,0-17,0                 |
| 81123 | Vanadátová metoda<br>Bilirubin přímý                 | 1,9            | [*]     | umol/l       |                             | 0,0-5,1                  |
| 81137 | Vanadátová metoda<br>Močovina                        | 3,9            | [*]     | mmol/l       |                             | 2,8-8,0                  |
|       | Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH S-KREA               |                |         |              |                             |                          |
| 81169 | Kreatinin<br>Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda          | 77             | [*]     | umol/l       |                             | 55-96                    |
|       | eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI)                                  | 1,86           |         | ml/s/1,73 m2 |                             |                          |
| 0100  | hs Tnl + delta                                       | -0.0           |         | /I           | out off AIM: M: 240. 7. 450 | 0,0-34,2                 |
| 81237 | hs Troponin I  | <2,0           |         | ng/l         | cut-off AIM: M: 342; Ž: 156 | 0,0-34,2                 |
|       | Absolutní delta hs Tnl                               | nelze spočítat |         |              |                             |                          |
|       | Relativní delta hs Tnl                               | nelze spočítat |         |              |                             |                          |
| 93135 | Myoglobin  | 1596,0         | []*     | ug/l         | ředěno                      | 23,0-72,0                |
| 81125 | Celková bílkovina Biuretová metoda                   | 55,6           | *[]     | g/l          |                             | 65,0-85,0                |
| 91153 | CRP-HS   | 1,2            | [*]     | mg/l         |                             | 0,0-5,0                  |
| 91481 | Imunoturbidimetrie<br>Prokalcitonin                  | 0,12           | [*]     | ug/l         |                             | 0,00-0,50                |
| 97111 | ECLIA Cobas 6000 (e601) Separace séra                | 1x             |         |              |                             |                          |

# Substances that increase osmolality above 3 mmol/kg water at a potentially lethal dose

| Substance    | Potentially lethal concentration (mg/l) | Osmolal gap<br>(mmol/kg of water) |
|--------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| etanol       | 3500                                    | 81                                |
| etyléter     | 1800                                    | 70                                |
| izopropanol  | 3400                                    | 60                                |
| metanol      | 800                                     | 27                                |
| aceton       | 550                                     | 10                                |
| trichloretan | 1000                                    | 4                                 |
| paraldehyd   | 500                                     | 4                                 |
| etylenglykol | 210                                     | 3,4                               |
| chloroform   | 390                                     | 3,4                               |

(Weiss, 1988)

Osmolal gap in the case of our patient: **53 mmol/kg**, osmolality is most increased by ethanol, which is also the most common cause of this condition.

In addition, ethanol could be smelled from our patient's breath

## Osmolal gap

### Osmolal gap: 53 mmol / kg

1g of ethanol in 1L of plasma (i.e. 1 promile) increases osmolality by about 23 mmol / kg

 $P(Ethanol) = OsmGap \times 0.0429 (g/L, promile)$ 

 $53 \times 0.0429 = 2.2737 \% 4 \text{ hours after}$  finding the patient

 $P(Ethanol) = OsmGap \times 0.9457 (mmol/L)$ 

 $53 \times 0.9457 = 50.1221 \text{ mmol/L}$ 

#### Answers A:

- The difference between osmolalities cryoscopically measured and calculated according to the formula (2x [Na +] + [glucose] + [urea]) > 10 mmol / kg indicates the presence of osmotically active solutes (mostly pathological, in a smaller number of therapeutically administered).
- High levels of creatine kinase (CK) and myoglobin indicate significant skeletal muscle damage. Acute myocardial infarction can be ruled out due to the negative finding of hsTroponin I, hsTnI (if it was an AMI, hsTnI would also be increased at the time of CK increase).

#### 6:48

- The patient (35 years old) is better oriented, says that he was drinking hard alcohol all night (whiskey - 1-2 bottles) + he was smoking marijuana.
- He then quarreled with his girlfriend.
- With the cry "I am the Devil" he jumped out of the window (3rd floor).

#### Sample 2 with the uncovered ethanol test result (in 7:26)

|   |       |     |                      | Ref. meze |
|---|-------|-----|----------------------|-----------|
| Chylózní vzorek<br>81723 Ethanol  | 64,46 |     | mmol/l <b>2,9</b> %o |           |
| 81111 ALT   | 3,24  | []* | ukat/l               | 0,17-0,78 |
| Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>81153 GGT (GMT)                        | 0,84  | [*] | ukat/l               | 0,14-0,84 |
| IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>81121 <b>Bilirubin celkový</b><br>Vanadátová metoda | 3,7   | [*] | umol/l               | 2,0-17,0  |
| S-KREA<br>81169 Kreatinin<br>Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda                 | 116   | []* | umol/l               | 55-96     |
| eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI)   | 1,17  |     | ml/s/1,73 m2         |           |
| 81125 Celková bílkovina   | 67,0  | [*] | g/I                  | 65,0-85,0 |
| Biuretová metoda 91153 CRP-HS Imunoturbidimetrie                            | 1,3   | [*] | mg/l                 | 0,0-5,0   |
| 97111 Separace séra   | 1x    |     |                      |           |

→ 1.5 h after finding the patient: 2.9 ‰ ethanol

## Questions B

• In "Sample 1", try to explain the cause of **hypokalemia and hyperglycemia**.

• In "Sample 2", try to explain the cause of increased creatinine and ALT.

#### blood collection time: 6:48 SAMPLE 1

| Hb  | 144,0 | [*] | g/l    | <b>Ref. meze</b> 132,0-173,0 |
|---|-------|-----|--------|------------------------------|
| Vodivost/Fotometrie Nova SP CCX Hct   | 45    | [*] | %      | 39-49                        |
| Konduktometrie Nova SP CCX 81135 Sodný kation                               | 142   | [*] | mmol/l | 137-146                      |
| Potenciometrie Nove SP CCX 51145 Draselný kation Potenciometrie Nove SP CCX | 2,9   | *[] | mmol/l | 3,8-5,0                      |
| 31157 Chloridy  Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX                                  | 109   | []* | mmol/l | 97-108                       |
| 1141 Ca++ - norm.   | 1,17  | [*] | mmol/l | 1,13-1,32                    |
| Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX<br>1155 Glukóza                                  | 11,13 | []* | mmol/l | 3,30-5,80                    |
| Amperometric Neva SP CCX 1137 Močovina                                      | 3,9   | [*] | mmol/l | 2,8-8,0                      |
| Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX<br>FIO2  | 20,90 |     | %      |                              |

#### blood collection time: 7:26 SAMPLE 2

| Chylózní vzorek   | +    |     |              | Ref. meze |
|---|------|-----|--------------|-----------|
| SIIII ALT   | 3,24 | []* | ukat/l       | 0,17-0,78 |
| Modifikovaná <del>IFOC metodo při 37°C</del><br>31153 <b>GGT (GMT)</b>      | 0,84 | [*] | ukat/l       | 0,14-0,84 |
| IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>B1121 <b>Bilirubin celkový</b><br>Vanadátová metoda | 3,7  | [*] | umol/l       | 2,0-17,0  |
| S-KREA<br>1169 Kreatinin  | 116  | []* | umol/l       | 55-96     |
| eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI)   | 1,17 |     | ml/s/1,73 m2 |           |
| 1125 Celková bílkovina  | 67,0 | [*] | g/I          | 65,0-85,0 |
| Biuretová metoda<br>21153 CRP-HS<br>Imunoturbidimetrie                      | 1,3  | [*] | mg/l         | 0,0-5,0   |
| 7111 Separace séra  | 1x   |     |              |           |

#### Answers B:

- Possible causes of hypokalaemia (2.9 mmol/L): exposure to ethanol and marijuana
- Ethanol reduces ADH secretion and has a diuretic effect, high serum concentration may cause electrolyte imbalance (e.g. hypokalaemia, hypophosphataemia, hypomagnesaemia)
- <u>Cannabinoids</u> (especially synthetic) can cause tachycardia, palpitations, chest pain, nausea, agitation and hypokalaemia (caused by the transfer of potassium into the cells, potentiated by an excessive supply of carbohydrates together with cannabinoids).

#### Answers B:

- Possible causes of hyperglycaemia (11.13 mmol/L):
  - The consequence of alcohol consumption can be ruled out because the patient drank distillate. This could only be a compensatory response to significant hypoglycaemia.
  - Consequence of the stress reaction of the organism:
     increase of corticoids, catecholamines
  - Diabetes mellitus (DM):
    - The patient was probably not hungry. The blood glucose value exceeded 11 mmol/L, which is the diagnostic value for DM. If the patient shows clinical symptoms (eg polyuria, polydipsia, etc.), dg DM is very likely. The diagnosis should be confirmed by fasting glucose, the value should be  $\geq 7.0$  mmol/L. Furthermore, we could supplement the examination of glycated hemoglobin HbA<sub>1c</sub>, the value of  $\geq 48$  mmol/mol indicates DM.
    - → dg DM or impaired glucose tolerance in the patient is likely (later impaired glucose tolerance confirmed)

### The effect of alcohol on glycaemia

- It depends on what kind of alcohol it is and how much carbohydrate it contains.
- Beer contains carbohydrates (malt sugar) and increases blood glucose, sweet and semi-sweet wines also increase blood glucose (contain sugar).
- Dry wine and spirits can lower blood glucose (do not contain carbohydrates). This is because such alcohol is generally preferentially metabolized in the liver and prevents the breakdown of insulin (also in the liver). Insulin works longer in the body and may cause severe hypoglycaemia. Furthermore, alcohol prevents the breakdown of glycogen in the liver, so there is no normalization of glycaemia.

#### Answers B:

- Possible causes of increased creatinine (116 μmol/L):
  - In the patient: > 20-times increased serum myoglobin (above the upper limit of the reference range). Free myoglobin from the bruised muscles is filtered by the glomeruli (which can even directly clog) and causes obturation in the tubules by peeling tubular cells that are overfilled with resorbed myoglobin. Impairment of renal function (acute renal failure) may be the result.
  - Alcohol has a significant diuretic effect, and dehydration of the patient may also have contributed to an increase in creatinine.

#### Answers B:

#### • Possible causes of elevated ALT (3.24 ukat /L):

- ALT is found mostly in the liver, in other organs (skeletal muscle, myocardium and others) the activity is lower, in contrast to AST located only in the cytoplasm.
- The increase in ALT is most often caused by liver damage, in the case of our patient it could also be related to alcoholic excess (in this case, the increase together with AST is usually up to twice the upper limit of the reference range). GGT would probably also increase (due to release from bile duct cell membranes; significant increase in GGT about 5-10 times or more in chronic alcohol use due to induction of increased synthesis in damaged hepatocytes during adaptation to alcohol). A slight increase in ALT (along with AST) may also be associated with obesity (which was not the case in our patient).
- In our patient, GGT is still in the reference range (at the upper limit, chronic alcohol abuse can be ruled out)
   AST (in further sampling) is also increased... 3.97 ukat /L.
- The increase in ALT probably occurred due to <u>massive skeletal</u> <u>muscle damage</u> (but for muscle damage, an increase in AST is more typical), the effect of alcohol is also involved

#### urine collection time: 7:29

| Poznámka k materiálu:<br>Masivní nález ery - sediment | nelze hodnotiti! |               |           |
|---|------------------|---------------|-----------|
|   |                  |               | Ref. meze |
| Moč chemicky  |                  |               |           |
| 81325 Spec. hmotnost                                  | 1,027            | kg/l          |           |
| рН  | 5,0              |               |           |
| Leukocyty   | 4                |               |           |
| Nitrity   | 1                |               |           |
| Bílkovina   | 3                |               |           |
| Glukóza   | 1                |               |           |
| Ketolátky   | 1                |               |           |
| Urobilinogen  | 1                |               |           |
| Bilirubin   |                  |               |           |
| Kyselina askorbová                                    |                  |               |           |
| Barva   | červená          |               |           |
| Zákal   | lehce zakalená   |               |           |
| Krev  | 3                |               |           |
| Elementy v moči                                       |                  |               |           |
| Erytrocyty  | 20702            | []* částic/ul | 0-10      |

## Questions C

- Try to interpret the patient's urinary finding.
- Try to explain the finding that a patient with the same medical history would have almost all results physiological (including a urinary erythrocyte test) and the only pathological result would be a positive blood test (and possibly a slightly elevated protein).

#### Answers C:

- Significantly elevated leukocytes, protein, blood, erythrocytes and positive nitrites, indicate a <u>urinary tract infection</u> (Positive erythrocytes and blood could also indicate urinary tract injuries due to a patient's fall...)
- <u>Positive glucose</u> is consistent with dg DM or impaired glucose tolerance, the finding could also be due to damage to renal tubular cells by myoglobin..
- <u>Positive ketones</u> probably after alcohol excess (other options-DM or starvation are less likely).
- If the patient was **positive only for a blood test (not erythrocytes in the urinary elements) and has slightly increased proteinuria, it would be due to myoglobinuria,** because myoglobin (as well as hemoglobin) catalyzes the oxidation of some substrates (e.g. benzidine derivatives, aminophenazone) by hydrogen peroxide (= method for the determination of hemoglobin).

- 8:00
- CT scan was performed:
- Aortic rupture / dissection at the aboral end of the aortic arch with slight leakage of contrast medium
- Contusion changes of pulmonary parenchyma right basal
- Fracture of the right hip bone without dislocation
- Shattering fracture of pubic bone, including both arms
- Interventional radiologists have indicated <u>urgent</u> <u>introduction of stent graft</u>
- Performance was without complications
- From the traumatological point of view, fractures were not indicated for surgical treatment, gradual rehabilitation was recommended

### **Next steps:**

- Repeated psychiatric and psychological examinations
- Intensive rehabilitation, crutches verticalization in about 3 weeks
- A month after the event, transport to the Psychiatric Hospital Bohnice

# Patient 2

### 4.5-year-old boy

- Current disease: from the morning he breathed more, coughed a little, in the afternoon the mother noticed accelerated breathing (respiratory rate 38 /min), BT 36.8 °C
- Medical history: up to 4 years of age he was almost healthy (only 6th childhood disease and 1x tonsillitis), then increased morbidity - 2x obstructive bronchitis, 1x tonsillitis, 1x laryngitis, viral pneumonia 2 months ago
- Due to the anamnesis, the boy was examined in the evening at the emergency of the Motol University Hospital
- Pulse 162/min, BP 110/60, RR 40/min, Sat.O<sub>2</sub> 93–94 %

## 4.5-year-old boy

Blood collection time: 23:30

| 81585 pH Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX | 7,424 | [*] |           | Ref. meze   |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-----|-----------|-------------|
| pCO2                                | 3,91  | *[] | kPa       | 4,80-6,14   |
| Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX<br>pO 2  | 8,37  | *[] | kPa       | 9,50-14,00  |
| Amperometrie Nova SP CCX akt. HCO3  | 19,8  | *[] | mmol/l    | 21,0-26,0   |
| BE                                  | -4.7  | *[] | mmol/l    | -2,3-2,3    |
| BB                                  |       |     | mmol/l    | 42,1-53,9   |
| Satur. HbO2                         |       |     |           | 92,0-98,0   |
| Satur. FIDOZ Fotometrie Nova SP CCX | 92,6  | IJ  | 70        | 92,0-98,0   |
| Hb                                  | 117,0 | [*] | a/l       | 110,0-150,0 |
| Vodhost/Fotometrie Nova SP CCX      | 117,0 | LJ  | g/i       | 110,0 100,0 |
| Hct                                 | 25    | [*] | 0/.       | 33-41       |
| Konduktometrie Nova SP CCX          | 33    | LJ  | 70        | 33 11       |
| 81135 Sodný kation                  | 141   | [*] | mmol/l    | 137-146     |
| Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX          | 141   | LJ  | TITITO!/I | 207 210     |
| 81145 Draselný kation               | 3,9   | [*] | mmol/l    | 3,6-5,9     |
| Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX          | 3,3   | LJ  | TITTO//I  | 3,0 3,3     |
| 81157 Chloridy                      | 100   | [*] | mmol/l    | 95-110      |
| Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX          | 103   | LJ  | TITITO!/I | 30 223      |
| 81141 Ca++ - norm.                  | 1 21  | [*] | mmol/l    | 1,20-1,38   |
| Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX          | 1,31  | LJ  | TITITO!/I | 1,20 1,80   |
| 8115 5 Glukóza                      | C AC  | []* | mmol/l    | 3,30-5,80   |
| Amperometrie Nova SP CCX            | 0,40  | LI  | HIHOW1    | 0,00 0,00   |
| 81171 Laktát                        | 1,80  | [*] | mmol/l    | 0,56-2,25   |
| Amperometrie Nova SP CCX            | 1,00  | LI  | HIHOW1    | 5,55 2,25   |
| Temp P                              | 37,5  |     | °C        |             |
| •                                   |       |     | _         |             |
| FIO2                                | 20,90 |     | %         |             |

 What is the problem with an acid base balance (taking into account laboratory and clinical findings)?

|  |        |   | Ref. meze   |
|--|--------|---|-------------|
| 81585 pH   | 7,424  | [*]                                     | 7,360-7,440 |
| Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX                       | 2.04 * | []                                      |             |
| pCO2 Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX                  | 3,91   | [] kPa                                  | 4,80-6,14   |
| pO 2   | 8 37 * | [] kPa                                  | 9,50-14,00  |
| Amperometrie Nova SP CCX                         | 0,51   | L1 Ki u                                 |             |
| akt. HCO3  | 19,8 * | [] mmol/l                               | 21,0-26,0   |
| BE   | -4,7 * | [] mmol/l                               | -2,3-2,3    |
| BB   | 43,1   | [*] mmol/l                              | 42,1-53,9   |
| Satur. HbO2                                      | 92,6   | [*] %                                   | 92,0-98,0   |
| Fotometrie Nova SP CCX                           |        | r*1                                     |             |
| Hb<br>Vodkost/Fotometrie Nova SP CCX             | 117,0  | [*] g/l                                 | 110,0-150,0 |
| Hct  | 35     | [*] %                                   | 33-41       |
| Konduktometrie Nova SP CCX                       | 33     | [] /0                                   |             |
| 81135 Sodný kation                               | 141    | [*] mmol/l                              | 137-146     |
| Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX                       |        | F*1                                     |             |
| 81145 Draselný kation Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX | 3,9    | [*] mmol/l                              | 3,6-5,9     |
| 8115 7 Chloridy                                  | 109    | [*] mmol/l                              | 95-110      |
| Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX                       | 103    | [ ] [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ |             |
| 81141 Ca++ - norm.                               | 1,31   | [*] mmol/l                              | 1,20-1,38   |
| Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX                       |        | F 30                                    |             |
| 8115 5 Glukóza                                   | 6,46   | [ ]* mmol/l                             | 3,30-5,80   |
| Amperometrie Nova SP CCX<br>81171 Laktát         | 1,80   | [*] mmol/l                              | 0,56-2,25   |
| Amperometrie Nova SP CCX                         | 1,00   | [ ] IIIIIOM                             | -,          |
| TempP  | 37,5   | °C                                      |             |
| FIO2   | 20,90  | %                                       |             |

It is a **respiratory alkalosis** due to hypoxemic (partial) respiratory insufficiency (type I) with a decrease in pO2 and pCO2 (due to hyperventilation) completely compensated by the kidneys.

Later, viral pneumonia with an uncomplicated course developed.

# Patient 3

### 71-year-old woman

- Patient with long-term nicotine abuse (25-40 cig./day) examined on urgent admission for progressive dyspnea
- She was examined in a pulmonary clinic a few years ago, then she did not go there
- The general practitioner sometimes prescribes beta-mimetics to temporarily improve her breathing
- Objectively: oriented, cooperating, plethoric appearance, obesity
- BP 170/90, pulse 100/min, Sat.O<sub>2</sub> 74 %, mild tachypnoea, BT 36,8 °C
- Emphysematous position of the chest, bilaterally with wheezing and basally crepitation, regular heart rate, slightly accelerated
- Abdomen above the level, anasarca, suspected ascites, lower limbs with diffuse solid swelling

## 71-year-old woman

Blood collection time: 10:00

| 81585 pH Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX pCO2                    | 7,303<br>7,31 |            | kPa                             | Ref. meze 7,360-7,440 4,40-5,73                 |
|---|---------------|------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX PO 2 Amperometrie Nova SP CCX    | 6,61          | *[]        | kPa                             | 9,50-14,00                                      |
| akt. HCO3<br>BE<br>BB<br>Satur. HbO2                        | 0,9           | [*]<br>[*] | mmol/l<br>mmol/l<br>mmol/l<br>% | 18,4-26,0<br>-2,3-2,3<br>44,0-53,0<br>92,0-98,0 |
| Fotometrie Nova SP CCX Hb  Vodivosti Fotometrie Nova SP CCX | 177,0         | []*        | g/l                             | 117,0-155,0                                     |
| Hct<br>Konduktometrie Nova SP CCX                           | 54            | []*        | %                               | 35-45   |
| 81135 Sodný kation Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX               | 134           | *[]        | mmol/l                          | 137-144   |
| 81145 Draselný kation Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX            | 5,2           | [*]        | mmol/l                          | 3,9-5,3   |
| 8115 7 Chloridy Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX                  | 106           | [*]        | mmol/l                          | 98-107  |
| 81141 Ca++ - norm. Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX               | 1,16          | [*]        | mmol/l                          | 1,16-1,29                                       |
| 8115 5 Glukóza<br>Amperometrie Nova SP CCX                  | 6,70          | []*        | mmol/l                          | 4,60-6,40                                       |
| 8117 1 Laktát Amperometrie Nova SP CCX                      | 2,00          | [*]        | mmol/l                          | 0,50-2,00                                       |
| 8113 7 Moč ovina Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX                 | 4,2           | [*]        | mmol/l                          | 2,9-8,2   |
| FIO2  | 20,90         |            | %                               |   |

#### **Further examination**

Transthoracic echo: **significant dilatation of hypertrophic right ventricle and its syst. dysfunction**, mild left ventricular hypertrophy

Chest X ray: Lungs airy, without foci and infiltrations, with accentuated vascular drawing. **Heart magnified.** The lung base on the right is obscured by a **small amount of fluid.** 

|   |        |     |              | Ref. meze  |
|---|--------|-----|--------------|------------|
| Hemolýza  | ++     |     |              |            |
| 81111 ALT<br>Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C    | 0,18   | [*] | ukat/l       | 0,10-0,63  |
| 81153 GGT (GMT)<br>IFCC metoda při 37°C           | 0,47   | [*] | ukat/l       | 0,15-0,92  |
| 81121 Bilirubin celkový<br>Vanadátová metoda      | 18,3   | [*] | umol/l       | 3,0-19,0   |
| S-KREA  |        |     |              |            |
| 81169 Kreatinin<br>Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda | 61     | [*] | umol/l       | 42-80      |
| eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI)                               | 1,46   |     | ml/s/1,73 m2 |            |
| 81731 NT - proBNP<br>ECLIA Cobas 6000 (e601)      | 6133,0 | []* | ng/l         | 20,0-125,0 |
| 81125 Celková bílkovina                           | 65,3   | [*] | g/l          | 62,0-77,0  |
| 91153 CRP-HS                                      | 3,5    |     | mg/l         | 0,0-5,0    |
| 97111 Separace séra                               | 1x     |     |              |            |

 What is the problem with an acid base balance (taking into account laboratory and clinical findings)?

Explain other pathological findings.

|  |       | ÷r 1 |        | Ref. meze   |
|--|-------|------|--------|-------------|
| 8 <mark>1585 pH</mark>   | 7,303 | ^[ ] |        | 7,360-7,440 |
| Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX  pC O 2  Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX | 7,31  | []*  | kPa    | 4,40-5,73   |
| pO 2 Amperometrie Nova SP CCX                                  | 6,61  |      |        | 9,50-14,00  |
| akt. HCO3  | 27.4  | []*  | mmol/l | 18,4-26,0   |
| BE   | 0,9   | [*]  | mmol/l | -2,3-2,3    |
| BB   | 48,7  | [*]  | mmol/l | 44,0-53,0   |
| Satur. HbO2 Fotometrie Nova SP CCX                             | 79,4  | *[]  | %      | 92,0-98,0   |
| Hb   | 177,0 | []*  | g/l    | 117,0-155,0 |
| Vodivost/Fotometrie Nova SP CCX Hct Kondonometrie Nova SP CCX  | 54    | []*  | %      | 35-45       |
| 8113 5 Sodný kation Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX                 | 134   | *[]  | mmol/l | 137-144     |
| 81145 Draselný kation Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX               | 5,2   | [*]  | mmol/l | 3,9-5,3     |
| 8115 7 Chloridy Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX                     | 106   | [*]  | mmol/l | 98-107      |
| 81141 Ca++ - norm. Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX                  | 1,16  | [*]  | mmol/l | 1,16-1,29   |
| 8115 5 Glukóza<br>Amperometrie Nova SP CCX                     | 6,70  | []*  | mmol/l | 4,60-6,40   |
| 81171 Laktát Amperometrie Nova SP CCX                          | 2,00  | [*]  | mmol/l | 0,50-2,00   |
| 8113 7 Moč ovina<br>Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX                 | 4,2   | [*]  | mmol/l | 2,9-8,2     |
| FIO2   | 20,90 |      | %      |             |

It is a **respiratory acidosis** due to hypoxemic-hypercapnic (global) respiratory insufficiency (type II) with **a decrease in pO<sub>2</sub> and an increase in pCO<sub>2</sub>** due to hypoventilation partially compensated by the kidneys (retain  $HCO_3^-$ ).

The patient was diagnosed with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) with associated complications.

Secondary polycythemia (indicated by increased Hb and Hct) due to increased production of erythropoietin, which stimulates the bone marrow to increase red blood cell production = due to impaired oxygen supply to tissues.

**High NT-proBNP = marker of heart failure** (dg right heart failure is in accordance with the results of imaging methods and clinical manifestations).

- Diuretics with a negative fluid balance, control of the internal environment and potassium substitution (during diuretic therapy) were recommended for medication.
- Bronchodilator therapy was initiated.
- For hyposaturations, an oxygen test was added, a suitable O2 flow was 1 L / min (max 2 L / min).

 On the established diuretic therapy there was a regression of swelling of the abdomen and lower limbs, the diuretics were gradually reduced.

# Patient 4

## 65-year-old man

- Examination at 13:45 at the urgent admission of the Motol University Hospital
- The patient woke up without difficulty in the morning of the day of admission.
- During the morning, he developed paresthesias of his fingertips on his left upper limb, gradually unable to fully lift the limb, scratching his face. He continued to function normally, tripping about his left lower limb about twice, so that he almost fell. At the casino, his friends told him he had a left corner of his mouth below.
- The patient negates the headache, visus is in the norm. The
  patient reports occasional stinging to the heart, which has been
  going on for a long time.
- The armor of the left hand has been repeated in the past 3 months, always disappearing.

# 65-year-old man Medical history

- Social history: he never worked, he lives with his 15-yearold son, he smokes 40 cigarettes a day and does not drink alcohol
- Past medical history: condition after coronary stent insertion 4 years ago, arterial hypertension
- He is taking antihypertensives, he doesn't know what, he
  was taking about 5 other drugs he received after the stent
  was inserted, he said: he hadn't taken them for at least
  a year he stopped.

## 65-year-old man

| 81585 pH   | 7,265 | *[] |        | Ref. meze   |
|--|-------|-----|--------|-------------|
| Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX  PC O 2  Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX           | 8,57  | []* | kPa    | 4,90-6,70   |
| pO 2 Amperometrie Nova SP CCX  | 5,68  | [*] | kPa    | 4,80-5,90   |
| akt. HCO3  | 29,5  |     | mmol/l | 20,1-26,0   |
| BE   |       |     | mmol/l | -2,3-2,3    |
| BB   |       |     | mmol/l | 44,0-53,0   |
| Satur. HbO2 Fotometrie Nova SP CCX                                       | 68,2  | *[] | %      | 70,0-80,0   |
| Hb  Vodhost/Fotometrie Nova SP CCX                                       | 167,0 | [*] | g/l    | 132,0-173,0 |
| Hct  | 51    | []* | %      | 39-49       |
| Konduktometrie Nova SP CCX 81135 Sodný kation Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX | 141   | [*] | mmol/l | 137-144     |
| 81145 Draselný kation Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX                         | 4,7   | [*] | mmol/l | 3,9-5,3     |
| 8115 7 Chloridy Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX                               | 106   | [*] | mmol/l | 98-107      |
| 81141 Ca++ - norm. Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX                            | 1,23  | [*] | mmol/l | 1,16-1,29   |
| 8115 5 Glukóza<br>Amperometrie Nova SP CCX                               | 6,53  | []* | mmol/l | 4,60-6,40   |
| 81171 Laktát Amperometrie Nova SP CCX                                    | 4,30  | []* | mmol/l | 0,50-2,00   |
| 8113 7 Moč ovina Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX                              | 8,2   | [*] | mmol/l | 2,9-8,2     |
| FIO2   | 20,90 |     | %      |             |

#### **Further examination**

AngioCT of the brain: postischemic and postmalatic changes I.dx., without acute bleeding or expansion

**ECG monitoring:** accidentally detected **paroxysmal arrhythmia** – bigeminy

**Chest X ray:** Lungs airy, increased lung transparency, without foci and infiltrations. Heart unmagnified. **Conclusion: pulmonary emphysema** 

#### **Further examination**

| 81111 ALT  | 0,39           | [*] | ukat/l       |                             | Ref. meze  |
|--|----------------|-----|--------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>81153 GGT (GMT)                 | 0,37           | [*] | ukat/l       |                             | 0,15-0,92  |
| IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>81121 Bilirubin celkový<br>Vanadátová metoda | 8,0            | [*] | umol/l       |                             | 3,0-19,0   |
| S-KREA   | 100            | []* | umol/l       |                             | 55-96      |
| Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda                                       | 103            | LJ  | umon         |                             | 00 30      |
| eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI)  | 1,01           |     | ml/s/1,73 m2 |                             |            |
| hs Tnl + delta   |                |     |              |                             |            |
| B1237 hs Troponin I  | 7,2            | [*] | ng/l         | cut-off AIM: M: 342; Ž: 156 | 0,0-34,2   |
| Absolutní delta hs Tnl   | nelze spočítat |     |              |                             |            |
| Relativní delta hs Tnl   | nelze spočítat |     |              |                             |            |
| 81125 Celková bílkovina<br>Bluretová metoda                          | 73,2           | [*] | g/l          |                             | 62,0-77,0  |
| 9115 3 CRP-HS  | 15,8           | []* | mg/l         |                             | 0,0-5,0    |
| 97111 Separace séra  | 1x             |     |              |                             |            |
| 81611 Triacylglyceroly   | 2,21           | []* | mmol/l       |                             | 0,40-1,98  |
| 81471 Cholesterol  | 4,6            | [*] | mmol/l       |                             | 3,4-5,0    |
| HDL-CHOL   |                |     |              |                             |            |
| 81 47 3 HDL cholesterol  | 0,71           | []  | mmol/l       |                             | 0,72-2,53  |
| non-HDL cholesterol  | 3,89           | []* | mmol/l       |                             | <3,80      |
| 81527 LDL cholesterol  | 3,49           | []* | mmol/l       |                             | 1,50-3,00  |
| 93135 Myoglobin  | 80,8           |     | ug/l         |                             | 12,0-92,0  |
| 81731 NT - proBNP<br>ECLIA C0088 6000 (e601)                         | 456,5          | []* | ng/l         |                             | 20,0-125,0 |

 What is the problem with an acid base balance (taking into account laboratory and clinical findings)?

Explain other pathological findings.

|                                |       |      |        | Ref. meze   |
|--------------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------|
| 8158 <mark>5 pH</mark>         | 7,265 | *[]  |        | 7,360-7,440 |
| Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX     |       |      |        |             |
| pCO2                           | 8,57  | []*  | kPa    | 4,90-6,70   |
| Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX     |       |      |        |             |
| pO2                            | 5,68  | [*]  | kPa    | 4,80-5,90   |
| Amperometrie Nova SP CCX       | •     |      |        |             |
| akt. HCO3                      | 29,5  | [ ]* | mmol/l | 20,1-26,0   |
| BE                             | 2,3   | [*]  | mmol/l | -2,3-2,3    |
| BB                             | 50.1  | [*]  | mmol/l | 44,0-53,0   |
| Satur. HbO2                    | 68,2  |      | %      | 70,0-80,0   |
| Fotometrie Nova SP CCX         | 00,2  | LJ   | 70     | .2,2 25,5   |
| Hb                             | 167,0 | [*]  | g/l    | 132,0-173,0 |
| VodNost/Fotometrie Nova SP CCX | 101,0 | LJ   | 9/1    |             |
| Hct                            | 51    | []*  | %      | 39-49       |
| Konduktometrie Nova SP CCX     |       |      | 7.0    |             |
| 81135 Sodný kation             | 141   | [*]  | mmol/l | 137-144     |
| Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX     |       |      |        |             |
| 81145 Draselný kation          | 4,7   | [*]  | mmol/l | 3,9-5,3     |
| Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX     | -,-   |      |        |             |
| 81157 Chloridy                 | 106   | [*]  | mmol/l | 98-107      |
| Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX     |       |      |        |             |
| 81141 Ca++ - norm.             | 1,23  | [*]  | mmol/l | 1,16-1,29   |
| Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX     | -,    |      |        |             |
| 8115 5 Glukóza                 | 6.53  | [ ]* | mmol/l | 4,60-6,40   |
| Amperometrie Nova SP CCX       |       |      |        | 1           |
| 8117 1 Laktát                  | 4,30  | []*  | mmol/l | 0,50-2,00   |
| Amperometrie Ninus SP CCV      | -     |      |        |             |
| 81137 Močovina                 | 8,2   | [*]  | mmol/l | 2,9-8,2     |
| Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX     |       |      |        |             |
| FIO2                           | 20,90 |      | %      |             |
|                                |       |      |        |             |

It is an examination of ABB from venous sampling (according to the reference range). It is a combined disorder - metabolic lactic acidosis (anaerobic glycolysis predominates in hypoxic brain tissue and lactate increases) and respiratory acidosis in COPD with CO<sub>2</sub> accumulation. The disorder is partially compensated by the kidneys.

#### Note:

In the case of a more extensive stroke with attenuation of the respiratory center, **respiratory acidosis** would be the result of the stroke.

Lactic acidosis can also occur in association with chronic lung disease due to tissue hypoxia.

The patient reported occasional "cardiac pricking", examined: **hsTnl and myoglobin**, these markers in the reference range, **AMI was excluded**. "Heart prickling" probably was due to the arrhythmia.

The patient was found to have elevated NT-proBNP, which could be related to cardiac failure in COPD (but the patient did not show clinical signs of heart failure and heart shadow was not dilated), this marker also increases with brain damage (subarachnoid hemorrhage, vasospasm, brain trauma, acute stroke)

increase in NT-proBNP probably mainly due to past acute ischemic stroke

- Patient hospitalized for 4 days, course without complications.
- He was given antiplatelet therapy (ASA, Clopidogrel), due to dyslipidemia he was given a statin (in increased doses - stricter criteria for high CV risk = secondary prevention).
- Cardiac examination was performed on an outpatient basis.

## Patient 5

## 71-year-old patient

- Chief complaint: patient at cardiovascular risk (st.p. PCI RIA, st.p. AMI) admitted for elective coronary angiography for recurrence of exertional angina pectoris.
- Medical history: hypertension on therapy (Betaloc, Prestarium), dyslipidemia (statin), bladder cancer (4 years ago), extirpation cystoscopically + intravesically chemotherapy, recurrence (2 years ago)
- Echocardiogram: good systolic function of the left ventricle, without significant valve defect, borderline size of the left atrium

## 71-year-old patient

#### Subjectively:

- For the last month, the patient reports exertional chest pain. The pain behind the sternum does not radiate, once or twice the patient's fingers tingled.
- At the same time, the patient reports exertional dyspnea and negates it at rest. He must slow down / stop and the pain will subside within a few minutes.
- Syncopes, palpitations and claudications are negated by the patient.

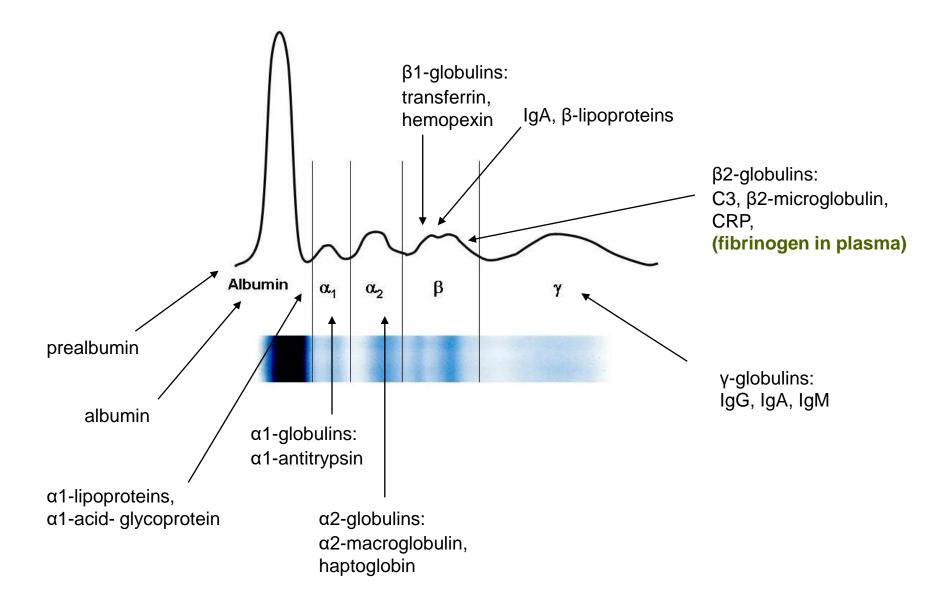
|   |       |                                       | Ref. meze |
|---|-------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| 81593 Sodný kation                                  | 133   | *[] mmol/l<br>delta check: newýznamný | 137-144   |
| 81393 Draselný kation                               | 4,5   | [*] mmol/l delta check: nevý=namný    | 3,9-5,3   |
| 81 46 9 Chloridy<br>ISE - s regents                 | 105   | [*] mmol/l delta check: nevýznamný    | 98-107    |
| 81337 ALT  Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C        | 0,46  | [*] ukat/l<br>delta check: nevýznamný | 0,10-0,63 |
| 81 43 5 GGT (GMT)  IFCC metoda při 37°C             | 0,36  | [*] ukat/l<br>delta check: newýznamný | 0,15-0,92 |
| 81 62 1 Močovina<br>Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH | 7,3   | [*] mmol/l delta check: newy=namný    | 2,9-8,2   |
| S-KREA  |       |                                       |           |
| 81499 Kreatinin<br>Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda   | 81    | [*] umol/l<br>delta check: newýznamný | 55-96     |
| eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI)                                 | 1,39  | ml/s/1,73 m2                          |           |
| 81365 Celková bílkovina                             | 114,5 | []* g/l ředěno                        | 62,0-77,0 |
| 9115 3 CRP-HS                                       | <0,5  | mg/l                                  | 0,0-5,0   |
| 97111 Separace séra                                 | 1x    |                                       |           |

| WBC  | • |   |   | - |   |   |   |   | * | 3.5   | <b>x1</b> 0^9/1 | 4.0-10.0    |
|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|-----------------|-------------|
| RBC  |   |   |   | • | - |   |   |   | * | 2.18  | x10^12/1        | 4.00-5.80   |
| HGB  | • |   |   | • | - |   |   |   | * | 77    | g/1             | 135-175     |
| HCT  | - | • |   | • | • |   |   |   | * | 0.225 | 1/1             | 8.400-0.500 |
| MCV  | • |   |   | • | • |   |   |   | * | 103.2 | <u>fl</u>       | 82.0-98.0   |
| MCH  | • | • |   | • |   |   |   | • | * | 35.3  | pg              | 28.0-34.0   |
| MCHC |   | • |   |   | - |   | • |   |   | 342.2 | g/1             | 320.0-360.0 |
| RDW  |   | • |   | • | • | - | • | • | * | 15.5  | 8               | 10.0-15.2   |
| PLT  | • | • |   |   | - |   | • |   |   | 226   | x10^9/1         | 150-400     |
| MPV  |   | • | • |   | - | - | • | • |   | 10.4  | fl              | 7.8-11.0    |
| PCT  | • | • |   |   | - |   | • |   |   | 0.230 | 8               | 0.120-0.350 |
| PDW  |   | • | • |   | - | - | • | • |   | 11.2  | fl              | 9.0-17.0    |
| NRBC |   | • |   | • | • |   |   |   | * | 0.3   | 8               | 0.0-0.0     |
| NRBC | # | • | • | • | - |   | • | • | * | 0.010 | x10^9/1         | 0.000-0.000 |
| P-LC | R | • | • |   |   |   | • |   |   | 26.9  | 8               | 15.0-35.0   |

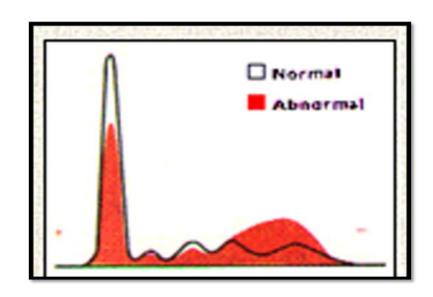
- Significant hyperproteinemia and leukopenia and severe anemia were accidentally detected in a cardiac patient in a laboratory finding.
- What diagnosis is likely, what else would you examine?

- The results indicate the presence of a pathological protein (paraprotein) in hematooncological disease.
- With such a significantly increased serum protein together with severe anemia, multiple myeloma is considered.
- We recommend supplementing the electrophoretic examination of serum proteins, determining the level of serum calcium, performing sternal puncture.
- In advanced disease, renal function may deteriorate (mainly due to tubulopathy), but creatinine and eGFR are currently normal.

### Serum protein electrophoresis



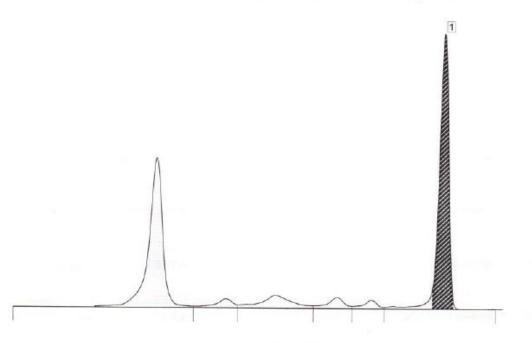
## β-γ bridging



Sample #: 34 Date: 16/1/2020

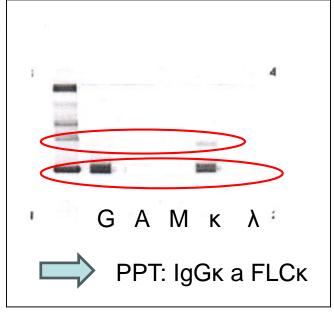
ID: 155977

#### Serum protein electrophoresis



| Fractions  | %    |   | Ref. %      | Conc. | Ref. Conc.  |
|------------|------|---|-------------|-------|-------------|
| 5941-Album | 36,8 | < | 55,8 - 66,1 | 44,0  | 40,2 - 47,6 |
| 5942-Alp 1 | 2,8  | < | 2,9 - 4,9   | 3,3   | 2,1 - 3,5   |
| 5943-Alp 2 | 7,2  |   | 7,1 - 11,8  | 8,6   | 5,1 - 8,5   |
| 5944-Beta1 | 3,3  | < | 4,7 - 7,2   | 3,9   | 3,4 - 5,2   |
| 5945-Beta2 | 2,2  | < | 3,2 - 6,5   | 2,6   | 2,3 - 4,7   |
| 5946-Gamma | 47,7 | > | 11,1 - 18,8 | 57,0  | 8,0 - 13,5  |

| Peaks | %    | g/l  |             |
|-------|------|------|-------------|
| 1     | 45.1 | 53.9 | PPT v gamma |



| Ī | 81593 Sodný kation                                     | 133                       | *[ ] mmol/l   | 137-144     |
|---|--|---------------------------|---|-------------|
|   | ise⊸s ředěním<br>81393 Draselný kation                 | 4,4                       | delta check: nevýznamný [*] mmol/l                    | 3,9-5,3     |
|   | ISE - s redenim<br>81469 Chloridy                      | 111                       | delta check: nevýznamný []* mmol/l                    | 98-107      |
|   | ISE-s ředěním<br>81625 Ca celkový                      | 2,14                      | delta check: rmēna +6% od 15.01.2020 (105) [*] mmol/l | 2,05-2,40   |
|   | Fotometrie s aršenazo III<br>81421 Alkalická fosfatáza | 1,08                      | [*] ukat/l  | 0,88-2,35   |
|   | B135 7 AST   | 0,50                      | [*] ukat/l  | 0,16-0,63   |
|   | Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>81337 ALT         | 0,46                      | [*] ukat/l  | 0,10-0,63   |
|   | Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>81435 GGT (GMT)   | 0,35                      | delta check: nevýznamný<br>[*] ukat/l                 | 0,15-0,92   |
|   | B1345 Amyláza  | 0,90                      | delta check: nevýznamný<br>[*] ukat/l                 | 0,40-2,51   |
|   | B1481 Amyláza pankreat.                                | 0,50                      | [*] ukat/l  | 0,22-0,88   |
|   | 81361 Bilirubin celkový                                | 5,1                       | [*] umol/l  | 3,0-19,0    |
|   | vanadátová metoda<br>81363 Bilirubin přímý             | 1,7                       | delta check: nevýznamný [*] umol/l                    | 0,0-2,0     |
|   | Vanadátová metoda<br>81523 Kyselina močová             | 366                       | [*] umol/l  | 250-476     |
|   | Enzymová metoda s urikázou<br>81.62.1 Močovina         | 7,6                       | [*] mmol/l  | 2,9-8,2     |
|   | Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH S-KREA                 |                           | delta check: nevýznamný                               |             |
|   | 81 49 9 Kreatinin                                      | 85                        | [*] umol/l  | 55-96       |
|   | Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda<br>eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI)  | 1,31                      | delta check: nevý=namný<br>ml/s/1,73 m2               |             |
|   |  |                           |   |             |
|   | 81365 Celková hílkevina<br>Blustevá metoda             | 119,6                     | j g/l ředěno<br>delta check: nevymný                  | 62,0-77,0   |
|   | CZE-ELFO bílkovin                                      |                           |   |             |
|   | 81397 CZE-Albumin                                      | 0,368                     | *[] rel.j.  | 0,558-0,661 |
|   | CZE-Alfa 1   |                           | *[] rel.j.  | 0,029-0,049 |
|   | CZE-Alfa 2   | 0,072                     | [*] rel.j.  | 0,071-0,118 |
|   | CZE-Beta 1   | 0,033                     | *[ ] rel.j.   | 0,047-0,072 |
|   | CZE-Beta 2   | 0,022                     | *[] rel.j.  | 0,032-0,065 |
|   | CZE-Gamma  | 0,477                     | []* rel.j.  | 0,110-0,188 |
|   | CZE-Mezifrakce 1                                       | 0,451                     | rel.j.  |             |
|   | 9199 7 Para protein                                    | viz komentář, účtovat     |   |             |
|   | 91167 Free Kappa                                       | 2172,1                    | []* mg/l  | 3,3-19,4    |
|   | 91169 Free Lambda                                      | 3,4                       | *[ ] mg/l   | 5,7-26,3    |
|   | Kappa/Lambda   | 638,85                    | []*   | 0,26-1,65   |
|   | 9319 5 TSH   | 0,661                     | [*] mIU/I   | 0,350-4,800 |
|   | CMIA Centaur<br>9318 9 FT4                             | 12,18                     | [*] pmol/l  | 11,50-22,70 |
|   | CMIA Centaur<br>97111 Separace séra                    | 1x                        |   |             |
|   | •  |                           |   |             |
|   | Komentář:  | 500 // FIG.               |   |             |
|   | JF: prokázán PPT typu IgG                              | kappa 53,9 g/l a FLC kapi | oa.   |             |

### Sternal puncture

Proven infiltration by tumor plasma cells. After consultation with a hematologist, the condition was classified as <u>multiple myeloma</u>. The plan is to start chemotherapy.

 Which (not very specific) tumor markers are used to monitor patients with hematooncological disease?

- Lactate dehydrogenase
- β2-microglobulin
- Ferritin

#### Selective coronarography

Conclusion: gross calcified wall changes on coronary arteries, stent in RIA without restenosis. A conservative approach was recommended.

#### Transthoracic echo

Conclusion: **left ventricular systolic dysfunction** with an ejection fraction of 40 % with acinesis of the apex and adjacent half of the anterosept, **thrombus in the apex of the left ventricle** 12 x 13 mm. Diastolic dysfunction grade 1.

|                      |           |               | Ref. meze |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| Moč chemicky         |           |               |           |
| 81325 Spec. hmotnost | 1,010     | kg/l          |           |
| pH                   | 7,0       |               |           |
| Leukocyty            | -         |               |           |
| Nitrity              | -         |               |           |
| Bílkovina            | 1         |               |           |
| Glukóza              | -         |               |           |
| Ketolátky            | -         |               |           |
| Urobilinogen         | Normal    |               |           |
| Bilirubin            | -         |               |           |
| Barva                | žlutá     |               |           |
| Zákal                | průhledná |               |           |
| Krev                 | 2         |               |           |
| Elementy v moči      |           |               |           |
| Erytrocyty           | 842       | []* částic/ul | 0-10      |
| Leukocyty            | 6         | [*] částic/ul | 0-15      |
| Dlaždicové epit.     | 0         | [*] částic/ul | 0-10      |

#### **Conclusion:**

- In the initial blood count, leukopenia and severe macrocytic hyperchromic anemia were substituted by three transfusions.
- Significantly increased level of total protein was found, IgG paraprotein at 53.9 g/L and free kappa chain was confirmed.
- Proven infiltration by tumor plasma cells. The condition was closed as <u>multiple myeloma</u>. The plan is to start chemotherapy.
- Echo of the heart was performed with the finding of systolic LV dysfunction with EF LV 40% with akinesia of the apex and adjacent anterosept, as well as a thrombus in the apex of the LV. Supplemented with SKG, without significant stenosis, stent in RIA without restenosis. Anticoagulant therapy LMWH started at a therapeutic dose.
- Microscopic hematuria was detected in the urine, early control was recommended for the possibility of recurrence of the bladder cancer.
- The patient was transferred to another ward for further care and chemotherapy.

## Patient 6

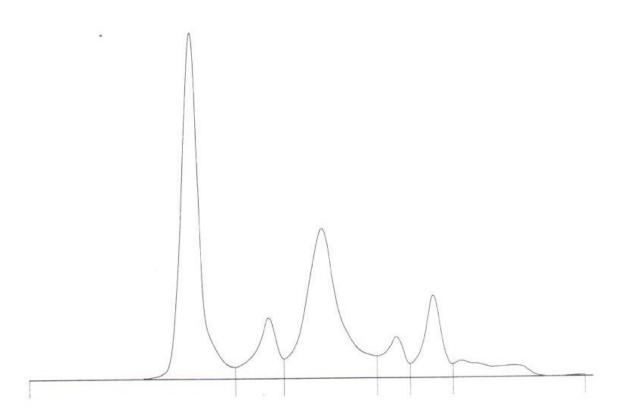
## 51-year-old man

- The patient came up with acute difficulties.
- He was examined in detail, including serum protein electrophoresis.

 Interpret the electrophoreogram of serum proteins in the following image.

 Which clinical symptoms could correspond to this finding?

#### Serum protein electrophoresis



| Fractions  | %    |     | Ref. %      | Conc. | Ref. Conc.    |
|------------|------|-----|-------------|-------|---------------|
| 5941-Album | 39.7 | <   | 55.8 - 66.1 | 13.86 | 40.20 - 47.60 |
| 5942-Alp 1 | 8.2  | >   | 2.9 - 4.9   | 2.86  | 2.10 - 3.50   |
| 5943-Alp 2 | 32.4 | >   | 7.1 - 11.8  | 11.31 | 5.10 - 8.50   |
| 5944-Beta1 | 5.1  | 857 | 4.7 - 7.2   | 1.78  | 3.40 - 5.20   |
| 5945-Beta2 | 9.3  | >   | 3.2 - 6.5   | 3.25  | 2.30 - 4.70   |
| 5946-Gamma |      | <   | 11.1 - 18.8 | 1.85  | 8.00 - 13.50  |

- In the electrophoreogram we see mainly a low fraction of albumin, a high fraction of α2 and a low fraction of γ (both in relative and absolute values).
- The α2 fraction contains α2-macroglobulin, which due to its very high molecular weight (Mr 720,000) does not pass even through the damaged glomerular membrane.
- The finding is typical for nephrotic syndrome, where the massive loss of protein is caused by increased permeability of the glomeruli. The synthesis of liver proteins is increased, most proteins pass through the damaged glomerular membrane (and are lost), with the exception of the mentioned α2-macroglobulin (it accumulates). Lipoproteins are also large enough to accumulate, and hyperlipidemia is typical of the nephrotic syndrome.

- Clinical symptoms typical for advanced nephrotic syndrome and also occurring in our patient:
  - Hyperhydration: swelling of the lower limbs to anasarca, fluidothorax
  - Hyperhydration induced <u>heart failure</u>
  - Atherosclerotic complications caused by dyslipoproteinemia
  - Common infections due to hypogammaglobulinaemia (and thus secondary immunodeficiency, urinary Ig loss)

 The patient was later diagnosed with multiple myeloma with FLC lambda production and primary amyloidosis (heart and kidney infiltration).

 The relative increase in the β2 fraction in which β2-microglobulin is found corresponds to haematological malignancy.

#### Other **laboratory** findings:

| 81593 | Sodný kation                                       | 140                   | [*]             | mmol/l       | <b>Ref. mez</b> |
|-------|--|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 31393 | ISE - s ředěním<br>Draselný kation                 | 4,7                   | [*]             | mmol/l       | 3,8-5,0         |
|       | ISE - s ředěním<br>Alkalická fosfatáza             | 1,83                  | [*]             | ukat/l       | 0,66-2,20       |
|       | IFCC metoda při 37°C (AMP) AST                     | 0,74                  | []*             | ukat/l       | 0,16-0,72       |
|       | Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C                  |                       |                 |              | 0,17-0,78       |
| 1337  | Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C                  | 0,76                  | [*]             | ukat/l       |                 |
| 1435  | GGT (GMT)  IFCC metoda při 37°C                    | 0,94                  | []*             | ukat/l       | 0,14-0,84       |
| 1361  | Bilirubin celkový<br>Vanadátová metoda             | 6,9                   | [*]             | umol/l       | 2,0-17,0        |
| 1523  | Kyselina močová                                    | 347                   | [*]             | umol/l       | 200-420         |
| 1621  | Enzymová metoda s urikázou  Močovina               | 3,1                   | [*]             | mmol/l       | 2,8-8,0         |
|       | Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH S-KREA             |                       |                 |              |                 |
| 1499  | Kreatinin  | 79                    | [*]             | umol/l       | 55-96           |
|       | Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI) | 1,65                  |                 | ml/s/1,73 m2 |                 |
| 1611  | Triacylglyceroly                                   | 2,71                  | []*             | mmol/l       | 0,70-1,70       |
|       | GPO-PAP<br>Cholesterol                             | 9.6                   | []*             | mmol/l       | 3,4-5,0         |
| .365  | CHOD-PAP<br>Celkova bilkovina                      | 45,2                  | *[]             | g/l          | 65,0-85,0       |
|       | Biuretová metoda                                   | 100 mg/mm             |                 |              |                 |
| 397   | CZE-ELFO bílkovin CZE-Albumin                      | 0,561                 | [*]             | rel.j.       | 0,558-0,66      |
|       | CZE-Alfa 1   | 0,055                 | []*             | rel.j.       | 0,029-0,04      |
|       | CZE-Alfa 2   | 0,236                 | []*             | rel.j.       | 0,071-0,118     |
|       | CZE-Beta 1   | 0,054                 | [*]             | rel.j.       | 0,047-0,07      |
|       | CZE-Beta 2   | 0,058                 | [*]             | rel.j.       | 0,032-0,06      |
|       | CZE-Gamma  | 0,036                 |                 | rel.j.       | 0,110-0,18      |
| 397   | Paraprotein  | viz komentář, účtovat | 1.1             | Tel.j.       | 0,220 0,20      |
|       |  | unofixaci 7,7         | [*]             | mg/l         | 3,3-19,4        |
|       | Imunonefelometrie                                  |                       |                 |              |                 |
| 169   | Free Lambda Imunonefelometrie                      | 417,5                 | []*             | mg/l ředěno  | 5,7-26,3        |
|       | Kappa/Lambda                                       | 0,02                  | *[]             |              | 0,26-1,65       |
| 153   | CRP-HS   | 0,6                   | [*]             | mg/l         | 0,0-5,0         |
| 139   | Imunoturbidimetrie<br>Sérový amyloid A             | 1,73                  | [*]             | mg/l         | <10,00          |
| 147   | Alfa-2-Makroglobulin                               | 3,58                  | []*             | g/l          | 1,31-2,93       |
|       | Imunoturbidimetrie<br>Separace séra                | 1x                    | r no greed with |              |                 |
| Ko    | separace sera  mentář: prokázány pouze FLC L       |                       |                 |              |                 |

#### **Other laboratory findings:**

| Doba sběru: 24:00 hod  | Množství m           | ateria | álu: 1300 ml    |             |
|--|----------------------|--------|-----------------|-------------|
|  |                      |        |                 | Ref. meze   |
| Sodný kation   |                      |        |                 |             |
| 81593 <b>U-Na</b>  | 157                  |        | mmol/l          |             |
| ISE - s ředěním<br>dU-Na   | 204                  | [*]    | mmol            | 120-220     |
| Draselný kation  |                      |        |                 |             |
| 81393 <b>U-K</b>   | 47                   |        | mmol/l          |             |
| ISE - s ředěním<br>dU-K  | 61,1                 | [*]    | mmol            | 35,0-80,0   |
| 81395 ELFO proteinů  Elektroforéza na SDS-agaróze                                  | > povolená frekvence |        |                 |             |
| Močovina   |                      |        |                 |             |
| 81621 U-UREA   | 207,5                |        | mmol/l          |             |
| Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH dU-UREA  | 269,8                | [*]    | mmol            | 167,0-583,0 |
| Kreatinin  |                      |        |                 |             |
| 81499 <b>U-KREA</b>  | 14,8                 | []*    | mmol/l          | 5,7-14,7    |
| Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda<br><b>dU-KREA</b><br>Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda | 19,24                | []*    | mmol            | 7,10-17,70  |
| Celková bilkovina sbí  | raná moč             |        |                 |             |
| 81369 <del>U-CB</del>  | 12970                |        | mg/l ředěno     |             |
| Turbidimetrie - benzetonium chlorid dU-CB  | 16861                | []*    | mg              | 20-150      |
| dU-CB/m2   | 7900                 | []*    | mg/m2           | 0-96        |
| U-CB/U-Krea  | 876,35               | []*    | mg/mmol<br>Krea | 0,00-22,70  |

#### Medication was adjusted in the patient:

- deployed bisphosphonates (suppress osteoclast activity, reduce new bone damage, enable healing of already damaged bones)
- potentiated therapy with loop diuretics with simultaneous monitoring of the internal environment and ionogram
- initiated anticoagulant therapy with low molecular weight heparin (due to secondary thrombophilia in nephrotic syndrome)
- initiated antimicrobial prophylaxis due to immunodeficiency
- deployed pantoprazole due to extensive medication and planned chemotherapy
- Chemotherapy started according to the protocol

- In the following course, the following biochemical parameters were monitored:
  - Basic biochemical examination
  - Lactate dehydrogenase, β2-microglobulin, ferritin
  - Electrophoresis of serum and urine proteins
  - FLC kappa and lambda
  - Serum immunoglobulins
  - Proteinuria and waste other substances in the urine
  - Renal function
  - (NT-proBNP and others)

# Patient 7

# 57-year-old man

- Chief complaint: a patient with a history of recurrent deep vein thrombosis and pulmonary embolism (HT, DLP) was recently hospitalized for recurrent pulmonary embolism, now on emergency admission due to chest pain
- At night he woke up with a burning sensation on his chest and shoulder pain, fell asleep, in the morning the burning continued, perhaps a slight relief while sitting and standing, fluctuating in intensity, without accompanying symptoms.
- He has reflux, he attributes the chest pain to this problem, but it has been going on for a long time, so he arrived for an examination (mainly due to a recent pulmonary embolism).
- The patient was given Controloc (pantoprazole), followed by virtually complete relief from the discomfort.

#### Examination 1, 10:22

| 81139 Ca celkový   | 2,18   | [*] mmol/l                          |                             | Ref. meze |
|--|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| Fotometrie s arsenazo III<br>81141 Ca++ - norm.  | 1,28   | [*] mmol/l                          |                             | 1,13-1,32 |
| 81465 Hořčík   | 0,83   | [*] mmol/l                          |                             | 0,66-0,91 |
| Kolorimetrická metoda s xylidilovou modří  81111ALT  Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C | 0,17   | [*] ukat/l<br>delta check: nevýznan | mný                         | 0,17-0,78 |
| 81153 GGT (GMT)<br>IFCC metoda při 37°C  | 0,26   | [*] ukat/l<br>delta check: nevý=nam | mný                         | 0,14-0,84 |
| 81121 Bilirubin celkový  | 11,0   | [*] umol/l<br>delta check: nevý=nan | mn♥                         | 5,0-21,0  |
| 81137 Močovina<br>Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH                                      | 3,7    | [*] mmol/l delta check: nevýznan    |                             | 2,8-8,0   |
| S-KREA   | 0.4    | [*]                                 |                             | 55-96     |
| 81169 Kreatinin Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda   | 84     | [*] umol/l<br>delta check: nevŷ=nam | mnŷ                         | 22-26     |
| eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI)  | 1,48   | ml/s/1,73 m2                        | 2                           |           |
| hs Tnl + delta   |        |                                     |                             |           |
| 81237 hs Troponin I  | 88,2   | [ ]* ng/l                           | cut-off AIM: M: 342; Ž: 156 | 0,0-34,2  |
| Absolutní delta hs Tnl   | -13,3  | ng/l                                |                             |           |
| počítaná hodnota<br>Relativní delta hs Tnl<br>počítaná hodnota                         | -13,10 | %                                   |                             |           |
| 81125 Celková bílkovina  | 61,3   | *[] g/l<br>delta check: nevý=nan    | mn∜                         | 65,0-85,0 |
| 97111 Separace séra  | 1x     |                                     | <u> </u>                    |           |

# Evaluation of results according to the difference of two consecutive values of hs Tnl concentrations with the recommended interval between examinations of 3 hours, the so-called "delta" principle

- "Absolute delta": the difference between currently measured and previous value of hsTnI ≥ 20 (5) ng /L → clinically significant result
- <u>"Relative delta":</u> the difference between currently measured and previous value of hs TnI ≥ 50 % (for input hsTnI below 50 ng /L)
   ≥ 20 % (for input hsTnI over 50 ng/L)

clinically significant result

Three-hour interval: as recommended by the European Society of Cardiology in 2011

 If faster diagnostics are needed, the second collection can be performed as early as 1 to 2 hours after the initial examination. Lp (a): 1071 mg/L



Concentration exceeding 300 mg/L indicates high genetic risk for coronary heart disease!

- In the case of our patient, the hsTnI value in sample 1 was above the reference interval, but did not reach the cut-off value for AMI.
- Absolute and relative delta values have even decreased since the last examination (on discharge from the last hospitalization for pulmonary embolism).
- This slightly increased value of hsTnI is therefore insignificant at this time for these reasons.

#### Examination 2, 13:15

|  |          |         |                             | Ref. meze |
|--|----------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| hs Tnl + delta<br>81237 hs Troponin I      | 1584,5 [ | ]* ng/l | cut-off AIM: M: 342; Ž: 156 | 0,0-34,2  |
| Absolutní delta hs Tnl                     | 1496,3   | ng/l    |                             |           |
| Relativní delta hs Tnl<br>počítaná hodnota | 1696,49  | %       |                             |           |
| 97111 Separace séra                        | 1x       |         | <u>—</u>                    |           |

On the ECG, a new negative T in the thoracic ducts (NSTEMI), after agreement, the patient is transferred to the coronary unit.

#### Examination 3, 17:57

|                                       |                 |                             | Ref. meze |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| hs Tnl + delta<br>81237 hs Troponin I | 6886,9 []* ng/l | cut-off AIM: M: 342; Ž: 156 | 0,0-34,2  |
| Absolutní delta hs Tnl                | 5302,4 ng/l     |                             |           |
| Relativní delta hs Tnl                | 334,64 %        |                             |           |
| 97111 Separace séra                   | 1x              |                             |           |

- In sample 2 (approximately after 3 hours according to the recommended algorithm) the values of hsTnI have already exceeded the cut-off value for AMI several times, the values of absolute and relative deltas were also significant.
- The patient was transferred to the coronary unit for <u>urgent intervention</u>.

#### Patient sent for coronary intervention:

<u>Conclusion:</u> tight 90-95% RIA stenosis treated with PCI (percutaneous coronary intervention) + DES (drug-eluting stent) within NSTEMI.

#### **Examination Day 2, 5:20**

|   |        |   | Ref. meze |
|---|--------|---|-----------|
| 81135 Sodný kation                                | 137    | [*] mmol/l<br>delta check: mmena -3% od 19.11.2019 () | 137-146   |
| 81145 Draselný kation                             | 4,2    |   | 3,8-5,0   |
| 8115 7 Chloridy                                   | 108    |   | 97-108    |
| 81137 Močovina<br>Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH | 4,0    | F43   | 2,8-8,0   |
| S-KREA  |        |   |           |
| 81169 Kreatinin                                   | 81     | [*] umol/l<br>delta check: nevýznamný                 | 55-96     |
| eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI)                               | 1,54   | ml/s/1,73 m2  |           |
| hs Tnl + delta                                    |        |   |           |
| 81237 hs Troponin I                               | 6619,5 | []* ng/l cut-off AIM: M: 342; Ž: 156                  | 0,0-34,2  |
| Absolutní delta hs Tnl                            | -267,4 | ng/l  |           |
| Relativní delta hs Tnl<br>počítaná hodnota        | -3,88  | %   |           |
| 91153 CRP-HS                                      | 2,1    | mg/l  | 0,0-5,0   |
| 97111 Separace séra                               | 1x     | delta check: nevý namný                               |           |

# Day 3, 5:40

| 81135 Sodný kation                                 | 138     | [*] mmol/l delta check: nevý=namný     | Ref. meze |
|--|---------|--|-----------|
| 81145 Draselný kation                              | 4,1     |  | 3,8-5,0   |
| 81157 Chloridy<br>ISE - s fedênim                  | 110     | []* mmol/l<br>delta check: nevý=namný  | 97-108    |
| 8113 7 Močovina<br>Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH | 4,2     | [*] mmol/l<br>delta check: newýznamný  | 2,8-8,0   |
| S-KREA<br>81169 Kreatinin                          | 89      | [*] umol/l                             | 55-96     |
| Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda                     | 03      | [ ] GIIIO//<br>delta check: newŷznamnŷ |           |
| eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI)                                | 1,38    | ml/s/1,73 m2                           |           |
| hs Tnl + delta                                     |         | _                                      | $\neg$    |
| 81237 hs Troponin I<br>CMIA Architect              | 3044,9  | []* ng/l cut-off AIM: M: 342; Ž: 156   | 0,0-34,2  |
| Absolutní delta hs Tnl                             | -3574,6 | ng/l                                   |           |
| Relativní delta hs Tnl<br>počtaná hodnota          | -54,00  | %                                      |           |
| 97111 Separace séra                                | 1x      |  |           |

# Day 4, 5:50

| 81135 Sodný kation                                 | 137     | [*] mmol/  delta_check: nevý=namný                    | Ref. meze |
|--|---------|---|-----------|
| 81145 Draselný kation<br>ISE - s ředěním           | 3,9     | [*] mmol/l delta check: nevý=namný                    | 3,8-5,0   |
| 81157 Chloridy<br>ISE - s ředěním                  | 108     | [*] mmol/l delta check: nevý=namný                    | 97-108    |
| 8113 7 Močovina<br>Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH | 4,2     | [*] mmol/l delta check: nevý=namný                    | 2,8-8,0   |
| S-KREA   | 81      | [*] umol/l  | 55-96     |
| Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda                     | 01      | delta check: nevýznamný                               |           |
| eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI)                                | 1,54    | ml/s/1,73 m2  |           |
| hs Tnl + delta                                     |         | -   |           |
| 81237 hs Troponin I                                | 1489,4  | []* ng/l cut-off AIM: M: 342; Ž: 156                  | 0,0-34,2  |
| Absolutní delta hs Tnl                             | -1555,5 | ng/l  |           |
| Relativní delta hs Tnl                             | -51,09  | %   |           |
| 9115 3 CRP-HS<br>imunoturb idimetrie               | 5,9     | []* mg/ <br>delta_check: rmana +1818 od 02.12.2019 () | 0,0-5,0   |
| 97111 Separace sera                                | 1x      |   |           |

 From the day after the coronary intervention, hsTnI values gradually decreased (sampling on days 2, 3, 4).

- Echocardiography revealed good left ventricular systolic function without significant valve defect.
- In good condition, the patient is discharged to home and outpatient treatment.

# Patient 8

# 84-year-old woman

- Chief complaint: About a month of progression of swelling of the lower limbs above the knees, the patient cannot sleep lying down, she feels short of breath during any load, she is not short of breath at rest, angina pectoris negates, a month ago she had an episode of palpitations.
- The patient negates the cough, temperature or other signs of a respiratory infection or difficulty urinating.
- Medical history: hypertension, dyslipoproteinemia, AMI 2x, chronic atrial fibrillation, hepatopathy, gastric lipoma
- Medication: Furon 40 mg 1-0-1, Omeprazol, Lusopress, Amprilan, Betaloc, Torvacard

 Objectively: BP 100/62 mmHg, pulse 114 / min, SpO2 95%, temperature 36.9 °C

 ECG: atrial fibrillation, ventricles 122 / min, intermediate axis, QRS 108 ms, ST depression V5-6, Q and VL, V1-3

# Samples Day 1, 9:15

| 81111 ALT<br>Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C                           | 0,33           | [*] | ukat/l                       | 0,10-0,63    |
|--|----------------|-----|------------------------------|--------------|
| 81153 GGT (GMT)  | 0,98           | []* | ukat/l                       | 0,15-0,92    |
| BILIZ 1 Bilirubin celkový  Vanadátová metoda                             | 26,0           | []* | umol/l                       | 3,0-19,0     |
| S-KREA  81169 Kreatinin Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda                   | 133            | []* | umol/l                       | 42-80        |
| eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI)  | 0,52           |     | ml/s/1,73 m2                 |              |
| hs Tnl + delta<br>81237 hs Troponin I                                    | 72,9           | []* | ng/l cut-off AIM: M: 342; Ž: | 156 0,0-15,6 |
| CMIA Architect<br>Absolutní delta hs Tnl<br>počťaná hodnota              | nelze spočítat |     |                              |              |
| Relativní delta hs Tnl   | nelze spočítat |     |                              |              |
| 81125 Celková bílkovina<br>Bluretová metoda                              | 61,6           | *[] | g/l                          | 62,0-77,0    |
| 97111 Separace séra  | 1x             |     |                              |              |
| НЬ   | 126,0          | [*] | g/l                          | 117,0-155,0  |
| VodNost/Fotometrie Nova SP CCX Hct                                       | 39             | [*] | %                            | 35-45        |
| Konduktometrie Nova SP CCX 81135 Sodný kation Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX | 136            | *[] | mmol/l                       | 137-144      |
| 81145 Draselný kation Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX                         | 3,6            | *[] | mmol/l                       | 3,9-5,3      |
| 8115 7 Chloridy Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX                               | 104            | [*] | mmol/l                       | 98-107       |
| B1141 Ca++ - norm. Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX                            | 1,23           | [*] | mmol/l                       | 1,16-1,29    |
| 8115 5 Glukóza Amperometrie Nova SP CCX                                  | 5,90           | [*] | mmol/l                       | 4,60-6,40    |
| 8113 7 Moč ovina Potenciometrie Nova SP CCX                              | 5,6            | [*] | mmol/l                       | 2,9-8,2      |
| FIO2   | 20,90          |     | %                            |              |

Ref. meze

18:26

9:25

#### Ref. meze hs Tnl + delta cut-off AIM: M: 342; Ž: 156 81237 hs Troponin I CMIA Architect 149,5 []\* ng/l 0,0-15,6 Absolutní delta hs Tnl 76,6 ng/l počítaná hodnota Relativní delta hs Tnl 105,08 % počítaná hodnota 1x 97111 Separace séra

- In the patient, the hsTnI value was already above the reference range at baseline, but the cut-off value for AMI was not exceeded.
- On the same evening, the hsTnI value was already approaching the cut-off value for AMI and the absolute and relative delta values were exceeded.
- Increased hsTnI also occurs in cardiac failure (in our patient there were significant clinical manifestations, NT-proBNP examination was planned for the next day).
- The patient would be indicated for intervention (especially due to the dynamics of changes – i.e.delta values), but due to comorbidities she would be very at risk.
- Proceeded (at least until day 2) conservatively administered i.v. diuretics.

| Ĩ | lkterický vzorek                                      | +       |     |              |                             |             |
|---|---|---------|-----|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
|   | 81593 Sodný kation                                    | 138     | [*] | mmol/l       |                             | 137-144     |
|   | ISE - 6 Fedenim<br>81393 Draselný kation              | 5,0     | [*] | mmol/l       |                             | 3,9-5,3     |
|   | ISE - 6 ředěním<br>81 46 9 Chloridy                   | 97      | *[] | mmol/l       |                             | 98-107      |
|   | ISE - s ředěním<br>81641 Železo                       | 5,6     |     | umol/l       |                             |             |
|   | Metoda s ferrozinem<br>81421 Alkalická fosfatáza      | 1,52    | [*] | ukat/l       |                             | 0,88-2,35   |
|   | IFCC metoda při 37°C (AMP)<br>8135 7 AST              | 0,80    | []* | ukat/l       |                             | 0,16-0,63   |
|   | Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>81337 ALT        | 0,51    | [*] | ukat/l       |                             | 0,10-0,63   |
|   | Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>81435 GGT (GMT)  | 1,13    | []* | ukat/l       |                             | 0,15-0,92   |
|   | IFCC metoda pri 37°C<br>81 62 1 Močovina              | 8,3     |     | mmol/l       |                             | 2,9-8,2     |
|   | Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH                       | -       |     |              |                             |             |
|   | S-KREA<br>8149 9 Kreatinin                            | 151     | []* | umol/l       |                             | 42-80       |
|   | Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda<br>eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI) | 0.45    |     | ml/s/1,73 m2 |                             |             |
|   | (21.12.2.4)   | 2,32    |     |              |                             |             |
|   | 81 61 1 Triacylglyceroly                              | 1,01    | [*] | mmol/l       |                             | 0,40-1,98   |
|   | 81 47 1 Cholesterol<br>CHOD-PAP                       | 4,2     | [*] | mmol/l       |                             | 3,8-7,0     |
|   | HDL-CHOL  |         |     |              |                             |             |
|   | 81473 HDL cholesterol                                 | 1,01    | [*] | mmol/l       |                             | 0,72-2,69   |
|   | non-HDL cholesterol                                   | 3,19    | [*] | mmol/l       |                             | 3,80        |
|   | 81527 LDL cholesterol                                 | 2,58    | [*] | mmol/l       |                             | 1,50-5,40   |
|   | hs Tnl + delta  |         |     |              |                             |             |
|   | 81237 hs Troponin I                                   | 168,8   | []* | ng/l         | cut-off AIM: M: 342; Ž: 156 | 0,0-15,6    |
|   | Absolutní delta hs Tnl                                | 19,3    |     | ng/l         |                             |             |
|   | Relativní delta hs Tnl                                | 12,91   |     | %            |                             |             |
|   | 81731 NT - proBNP                                     | 19114,0 | []* | ng/l         |                             | 20,0-450,0  |
|   | 81365 Celková bílkovina                               | 63,0    | [*] | g/l          |                             | 62,0-77,0   |
|   | Bluretová metoda 9115 3 CRP-HS imuno turb idim etrie  | 11,0    | []* | mg/l         |                             | 0,0-5,0     |
|   | Transferin  |         |     |              |                             |             |
|   | 9113 7 Transferin<br>Imunoturb idimetrie              | 3,76    | [*] | g/l          |                             | 1,90-3,80   |
|   | Saturace transferinu                                  |         | *[] |              |                             | 20,0-40,0   |
|   | Celk.vaz.kapacita pro železo                          |         |     | umol/l       |                             | 44,8-80,6   |
|   | 9319 5 TSH<br>CMIA Centaur                            | 3,348   | [^] | mIU/I        |                             | 0,350-4,800 |
|   |   |         |     |              |                             |             |

Day 2

6:20

- On day 2, significant heart failure was confirmed by NT-pro BNP examination.
- hsTnI values increase but due to comorbidities the doctors continued conservatively (i.v. diuretics - CAUTION: with careful monitoring of renal function and ionogram).

#### **Examination after 14 days**

|  |        |     |                                  | Ref. meze |
|--|--------|-----|----------------------------------|-----------|
| 81135 Sodný kation   | 141    | [*] | mmol/l                           | 137-144   |
| 81145 Draselný kation  | 5,2    | [*] | mmol/l                           | 3,9-5,3   |
| ISE - s fedênîm<br>81157 Chloridy                                      | 104    | [*] | mmol/l                           | 98-107    |
| ISE - s fedênîm<br>81563 Osmolalita                                    | 305    | []* | mmol/kg                          | 280-301   |
| Kryoskople<br>81111 ALT  | 0,56   | [*] | ukat/l                           | 0,10-0,63 |
| Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>81153 GGT (GMT)                   | 1,40   | []* | ukat/l                           | 0,15-0,92 |
| B1121 Bilirubin celkový  | 23,7   | []* | umol/l                           | 3,0-19,0  |
| Vanadátová metoda<br>81137 Močovina<br>Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH | 11,2   | []* | mmol/l                           | 2,9-8,2   |
| S-KREA<br>81169 Kreatinin  | 172    | []* | umol/l                           | 42-80     |
| eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI)  | 0,38   |     | ml/s/1,73 m2                     |           |
| hs Tnl + delta   |        |     |                                  |           |
| 81237 hs Troponin I  | 89,6   | []* | ng/l cut-off AIM: M: 342; Ž: 156 | 0,0-15,6  |
| Absolutní delta hs Tnl   | -79,2  |     | ng/l                             |           |
| Relativní delta hs Tnl   | -46,92 |     | %                                |           |
| 8112 5 Celková bílkovina<br>Bluretová metoda                           | 57,3   | *[] | g/l                              | 62,0-77,0 |
| 9115 3 CRP-HS  | 20,0   | []* | mg/l                             | 0,0-5,0   |
| 91 48 1 Prokalcitonin  | 0,37   | [*] | ug/l                             | 0,00-0,50 |
| eclia Cobas 6000 (e601)<br>97111 Separace séra                         | 1x     |     |                                  |           |

- The values of hsTnI in 14 days indicate its significant decrease (decrease also in delta values), so there was a significant improvement
- Corresponding to this was the decline in the manifestations of heart failure.
- Note: there was a further deterioration in renal function (where renal insufficiency was already present), but life-saving treatment was a solution to the patient's heart failure (even with the knowledge that renal function would deteriorate on diuretic therapy).

# Patient 9

# 4 years old boy

- The boy suffers from frequent falls.
- He walks a normal distance on a plane, but numerous breaks are necessary.
- The boy is more generally tired, he often rests.
- He needs a stroller for longer distances.
- The boy reports the pain of the entire lower limbs almost daily.
- He goes up the stairs with the support of one upper limb.
- He needs help with dressing and hygiene.

## **Medical history**

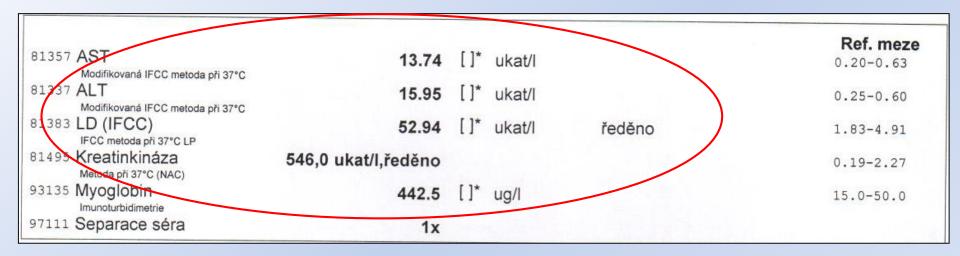
- The boy from physiological pregnancy, delivery in term
- Normal birth weight and postpartum adaptation
- Repeated respiratory infections

## **Physical examination:**

- Body weight 20 kg, height 110 cm (adequate nutrition)
- BP: 90/50
- The boy is oriented, mental development is normal
- Finding on cranial nerves is normal
- Lower extremities: contracture of Achilles tendons and hamstrings bilaterally, more to the right
- Calf pseudohypertrophy
- Muscular strength normal
- The boy helps himself to get up with upper extremities ("walking" his hands up his legs to stand upright)
- He tends to tiptoe walking
- He has no scoliosis

## **Laboratory findings**

Blood collection date: 15/11/2011



- normal levels of serum electrolytes, calcium, glucose, ALP, GGT, bilirubin, uric acid, urea, creatinine, TAG, cholesterol, total protein
- Blood count: normal finding

#### Urine collection date: 15/11/2011

|                    |              |     |           | Ref. meze |
|--------------------|--------------|-----|-----------|-----------|
| Moč chemicky       |              |     |           |           |
| 325 Spec. hmotnost | 1.013        |     | kg/l      |           |
| pH                 | 6.5          |     |           |           |
| Leukocyty          | Negative     |     |           |           |
| Nitrity            | -            |     |           |           |
| Bílkovina          | -            |     |           |           |
| Glukóza            | Normal       |     |           |           |
| Ketolátky          | -            |     |           |           |
| Urobilinogen       | Normal       |     |           |           |
| Bilirubin          | -            |     |           |           |
| Hemoglobin         |              |     |           |           |
| Kyselina askorbová |              |     |           |           |
| Barva              | světle žlutá |     |           |           |
| Zákal              | průhledná    |     |           |           |
| Elementy v moči    |              |     |           |           |
| Erytrocyty         | 3            | [*] | částic/ul | 0-10      |
| Leukocyty          | 7            | [*] | částic/ul | 0-20      |
| Hyalinní válce     | 0            |     | částic/ul |           |
| Dlaždicové epit.   | 0            | [*] | částic/ul | 0-15      |
| Bakterie           | přítomné     |     |           |           |
| Hlen               | ojediněle    |     |           |           |

DNA testing confirms the diagnosis

**Duchenne muscular dystrophy.** 

# **Duchenne muscular dystrophy**

- X-linked recessive disease
- the most common type of muscular dystrophy
- affects about one in 5,000 males at birth
- females with a single copy of the defective gene may show mild symptoms
- the average life expectancy is 26 years
- gene therapy, as a treatment, is in the early stages of study in humansis
- caused by a mutation of the dystrophin gene, located on the short arm of the X chromosome
- dystrophin is responsible for connecting the cytoskeleton of each muscle fiber to the underlying basal lamina, through a protein complex containing many subunits

# **Duchenne muscular dystrophy**

- the absence of dystrophin permits excess calcium to penetrate the sarcolemma
- alterations in calcium and signalling pathways cause water to enter into the mitochondria, which then burst
- mitochondrial dysfunction gives rise to an amplification of stress-induced cytosolic calcium signals and an amplification of stress-induced reactive-oxygen species production
- increased oxidative stress within the cell damages the sarcolemma and eventually results in the death of the cell
- muscle fibers undergo necrosis and are ultimately replaced with adipose and connective tissue

### **Next course:**

- The boy began to be treated with corticoids.
- He also started taking KCl, Vitamin D, Ranisan because of corticoids treatment and dietary supplements (Coenzyme Q10, Protandim, Vitamin E).
- Complex intensive rehabilitation treatment was initiated.

#### Blood collection date: 24/7/2012

| 81593   | Sodný kation ISE - s ředěním                    | 139            | [*]   | mmol/l               |                      | <b>Ref. meze</b> 137-146 |
|---|---|----------------|-------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 81393   | Draselný kation ISE - s ředěním                 | 4.3            | [*]   | mmol/l               |                      | 3.6-5.9                  |
| 81469   | Chloridy  | 101            | [*]   | mmol/I               |                      | 95-110                   |
| 81625   | ISE - s ředěním<br>Ca celkový                   | 2.46           | [*]   | mmol/l               |                      | 2.05-2.54                |
|   | Fotometrie s arsenazo III Osmolalita-počítaná   | 287            | [*]   | mmol/kg              |                      | 285-295                  |
| 81439   | počítaná: 2*(Na)+p-Glu+Urea<br>Glukóza v plazmě | 4.2            |       | mmol/l               |                      |                          |
|   | Metoda s HK                                     |                | [ ]   |                      |                      | 3.3-5.8                  |
| N. M. S. C. | Alkalická fosfatáza  IFCC metoda při 37°C (AMP) | 2.58           |       | ukat/l               |                      | 1.12-6.20                |
| 81357   | Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C               | 6.71           | []*   | ukat/I               |                      | 0.20-0.63                |
| 81337   | ALT Modifikovaná IFCC metoda pri 37°C           | 9.49           | []*   | ukat/l               |                      | 0.25-0.60                |
| 81435   | GGT (GMT) IFCC metoda při 37°C                  | 0.13           | [*]   | ukat/l               |                      | 0.10-0.39                |
| 81383   | <del>LD (IFCC)</del>                            | 30.77          | []*   | ukat/l               | ředěno               | 1.83-4.91                |
| 81495   | IFCC metoda při 37°C LP<br>Kreatinkináza        | poznámka účt.  |       |                      | 263,43 ukat/l ředěno | 0.19-2.27                |
| 81361   | Metoda pri 37°6 (NAC)<br>Bilirubin celkový      | 6.2            | [*]   | umol/l               |                      | 2.0-17.0                 |
| 81523   | Vanadátová metoda<br>Kyselina močová            | 260            | [*]   | umol/l               |                      | 140-340                  |
|   | Enzymová metoda s urikázou  Močovina            |                | [*]   |                      |                      |                          |
|   | Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH                 | 5.1            | []    | mmol/l               |                      | 1.8-6.7                  |
|   | <b>S-KREA</b><br>Kreatinin                      | 38             | [*]   |                      |                      |                          |
|   | Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda                  | 2000           | []    | umol/l               |                      | 4-40                     |
|   | eGFR-krea-(Schwartz)                            | nelze spočítat | r*1   |                      |                      |                          |
| 81611   | Triacylglyceroly GPO-PAP                        | 1.23           | [*]   | mmol/l               |                      | 1.20-1.60                |
| 81471   | Cholesterol  CHOD-PAP                           | 4.6            | [*]   | mmol/l               |                      | 2.6-4.8                  |
| 81473   | HDL cholesterol                                 | 1.17           | [*]   | mmol/I               |                      | 1.11-1.83                |
| 81527   | LDL cholesterol                                 | 2.84           | []*   | mmol/l               |                      | 0.50-1.50                |
| 93135   | Přímá metoda<br>Myoglobin                       | 632.3          | []*   | ug/l                 | ředěno               | 15.0-50.0                |
| 81365 (   | Triunotarbidimento<br>Celková bílkovina         | 66.8           | [*]   | g/l                  |                      | 58.0-77.0                |
| 81681   | Biuretová metoda<br>25-hydroxyvitamin D total   | 21.82          | *[]   | nmol/l               |                      | 50.00-250.00             |
|   | CMIA Centaur Separace séra                      | 1x             | 1545) | ganetytti ettettivil |                      |                          |
|   |   | 1/             |       |                      |                      |                          |

#### **Examination 8 years after diagnosis determination**

#### **Current status**

- Student of 7th grade normal elementary school with assistant, excellent school report.
- Motor status since the last medical check six months ago stationary, only mild progression of Achilles tendons contractures
- Patient was on a one-month spa rehabilitation stay with a good effect
- He tolerates corticosteroids well, only once a month he is hot, his head aches.
- On the plain he goes about 500 meters (at a slower pace), falls exceptionally.
- For longer distances he needs a mechanical wheelchair.
- He walks up the stairs with support.
- Occasional lower limb pain, back pain rarely.

#### **Examination 8 years after diagnosis determination**

## **Objectively**

- Body weight 44 kg (+2 kg vs 6 month ago), height 124 cm
- BP 125/70, P 100/min
- Cooperates well, oriented
- Finding on cranial nerves is normal
- Contractures of lower and upper extremities bilaterally, more to the right
- Slight muscle weakness in the hip area
- He sits down with the help of one upper limb
- Walking is slightly myopathic
- He is able to jump on one lower limb
- Spine: hyperlordosis+, scoliosis 0
- Conclusion: Stationary light girdle syndrome in the diagnosis of DMD

#### Blood collection date: 26/9/2019

|   | 81593 Sodný kation  | 140           | [*]       | mmol/l                                     | <b>Ref. meze</b> 137-146 |
|---|---|---------------|-----------|--|--------------------------|
|   | ISE - s ředěním<br>81393 <b>Draselný kation</b>             | 5,1           | [*]       | mmol/l                                     | 3,6-5,9                  |
|   | ISE - s ředěním<br>81469 Chloridy<br>ISE - s ředěním        | 106           | [*]       | mmol/l                                     | 95-110                   |
|   | 81625 Ca celkový Fotometrie s arsenazo III                  | 2,42          | [*]       | mmol/l                                     | 2,05-2,54                |
|   | 81427 Fosfát anorganický UV fosfomolybdátová metoda         | 1,49          | [*]       | mmol/l                                     | 1,16-1,90                |
|   | 81421 Alkalická fosfatáza  IFCC metoda při 37°C (AMP)       | 1,40          | [*]       | ukat/l                                     | 1,35-7,50                |
|   | 81357 AST  Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C                | 5,24          | []*       | ukat/l                                     | 0,20-0,63                |
|   | 61337 ALT  Modifikovaná IFCC metoda pri 37 C                | 5,34          | []*       | ukat/l                                     | 0,25-0,60                |
|   | 81435 GGT (GMT)  IFCC metoda při 37°C                       | 0,19          | [*]       | ukat/l                                     | 0,10-0,39                |
|   | 81363 LD (IFCC)  IFCC metoda při 37°C LP                    | 17,90         | []*       | ukat/l ředěno                              | 1,83-4,91                |
| / | 61495 Kreatinkináza<br>Metoda při 37°C (NAC)                | 185,63        | []*       | ukat/l ředěno                              | 0,19-2,27                |
|   | 81361 Bilirubin celkový Vanadátová metoda                   | 6,1           | [*]       | umol/l                                     | 5,0-21,0                 |
|   | 81621 <b>Močovina</b><br>Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH    | 4,1           | [*]       | mmol/I                                     | 1,8-6,7                  |
|   | S-KREA  |               | 54545545  |  |                          |
|   | 81499 Kreatinin  Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda             | 67            | []*       | umol/l                                     | 19-62                    |
|   | eGFR-krea-(Schwartz)  | 1,10          |           | mi/s/1,73 m2 do 1 roku orientační výsledek |                          |
|   | 93135 Myoglobin   | 747,5         | []*       | ug/l ředěno                                | 13,0-90,0                |
|   | 81329 Albumin Metoda's BCG                                  | 45,2          | [*]       | g/I  | 35,0-53,0                |
|   | 81365 Celková bílkovina Biuretová metoda                    | 61,0          | [*]       | g/l  | 58,0-77,0                |
|   | 93195 TSH<br>CMIA Centaur                                   | 0,515         | [*]       | mIU/I                                      | 0,340-5,500              |
|   | 93189 FT4 CMIA Centaur                                      | 13,52         | [*]       | pmol/l                                     | 10,50-27,00              |
|   | 93231 Anti-Tg<br>CMIA Centaur                               | negativní     |           |  | 0,0-60,0                 |
|   | 93133 LH<br>CMIA Centaur                                    | <0,07         |           | IU/I                                       | 0,00-2,90                |
|   | 93129 FSH<br>CMIA Centaur                                   | 0,87          | *[]       | IU/I                                       | 1,40-7,50                |
|   | 93149 Estradiol<br>ECLIA Cobas 6000 (e601)                  |               | *[]       | pmol/l                                     | 41-159                   |
|   | 93191 Testosteron<br>CMIA Centaur                           | <0,24         | [*]       | nmol/l                                     | 0,00-19,52               |
|   | IGF1 recalc   |               | [*]       |  | 400 45                   |
|   | 81699 IGF-1 (recalc.) CLIA Immuliite 1000 IGF1 SD (recalc.) |               | [*]       | ug/i                                       | 133-471                  |
|   | IGF1 SD (recalc.)   | -0,90<br>48,5 | *[]       | nmol/l                                     | 50,0-250,0               |
|   | 97111 Separace séra   | 5038.00       | 35 TH. T. |  | 8 8                      |
|   | ocparace sera   | 1x            |           |  |                          |
|   |   |               |           |  |                          |

#### **Blood collection date: 26/9/2019**

|   |      |        | Ref. meze |
|---|------|--------|-----------|
| 93171 Parathormon intaktní<br>ECLIA Cobas 6000 (e601) | 5,39 | pmol/l | 1,30-7,60 |
| 97111 Separace séra                                   | 1x   |        |           |

#### Urine collection date: 26/9/2019

|                      |           |     |           | Ref. meze |
|----------------------|-----------|-----|-----------|-----------|
| Moč chemicky         |           |     |           |           |
| 81325 Spec. hmotnost | 1,013     |     | kg/l      |           |
| pH                   | 6,0       |     |           |           |
| Leukocyty            | -         |     |           |           |
| Nitrity              |           |     |           |           |
| Bílkovina            |           |     |           |           |
| Glukóza              | -         |     |           |           |
| Ketolátky            | -         |     |           |           |
| Urobilinogen         | Normal    |     |           |           |
| Bilirubin            |           |     |           |           |
| Barva                | žlutá     |     |           |           |
| Zákal                | průhledná |     |           |           |
| Krev                 |           |     |           |           |
| Elementy v moči      |           |     |           |           |
| Erytrocyty           | 0         |     | částic/ul | 0-10      |
| Leukocyty            | 0         |     | částic/ul | 0-15      |
| Dlaždicové epit.     | 0         | [*] | částic/ul | 0-10      |

# Patient 10

# 72 years old woman

- 4/9/2018: she was acutely accepted for hospitalization (on the advice of the general practitioner)
- Long-term recurrent urinary infections, monitored by urologist, Triprim prophylaxis
- Four days ago, fever under 39 °C, pain in the lower abdomen and back in the lumbar region on both sides and urine leaks started
- She vomited repeatedly for two days, unable to eat or drink for nausea; she has lost 3 kg in the last days
- 3/9/2018: GP started administering antibiotics (Ofloxin) due to the above mentioned problems

# **Medical history**

- Recurrent urinary tract infections urologically dispensarized
- Glaucoma
- Status post surgery of cerebral aneurysm (2/2013)
- Graves-Based thyreotoxicosis on therapy, goiter of the right lobe of thyroid gland
- Nodi haemorhoidales
- Arterial hypertension with antihypertensive therapy
- Hypercholesterolaemia (treated by statins)

### Medication

- Tezeo (telmisartan)
- Loradur mite (amilorid, hydrochlorothiazid)
- Rosucard (rosuvastatin)
- Triprim (trimethoprim)
- Vesicare (solifenacin anticholinergic)
- Godasal (acidum acetylsalicylicum/glycinum)
- Thyrozol (thiamazol thyrostatic)

## Performed examinations

- BP 130/80, pulse 80/min, TT 36.5 °C, SpO<sub>2</sub> 98 %
- ECG: physiological finding
- Kidney Ultrasound: bilaterally without dilatation of the calices or renal pelvis, without lithiasis, parenchyma adequate, without suspected abscess
- Significant urine inflammatory finding

#### Blood collection date: 4/9/2018

| 01125 Cadný kation   | 404         | *[]        |                  | Ref. meze             |
|--|-------------|------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| 81135 Sodný kation ISE - s ředěním   | 131         | 11         | mmol/l           | 137-144               |
| 81145 Draselný kation  | 4,2         | [*]        | mmol/l           | 3,9-5,3               |
| 31157 Chloridy   | 94          | *[]        | mmol/l           | 98-107                |
| ISE - s redenim 31563 Osmolalita Kryoskopie                                    | 294         | [*]        | mmol/kg          | 280-301               |
| Osmolalita-počítaná počítaná: 2*(Na)+p-Glu+Urea                                | 293         | [*]        | mmol/kg          | 280-301               |
| B1155 <b>Glukóza v plazmě</b><br>Metoda s HK                                   | 6,3         | [*]        | mmol/l           | 4,6-6,4               |
| Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C  | 0,80        | []*        | ukat/l           | 0,10-0,63             |
| 81153 GGT (GMT)  IFCC metoda při 37°C  | 0,66        | [^]        | ukat/l           | 0,15-0,92             |
| 31117 <b>Amyláza</b><br>IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>31121 <b>Bilirubin celkový</b> | 0,74<br>7,0 | [*]<br>[*] | ukat/l<br>umol/l | 0,40-2,51<br>3,0-19,0 |
| Vanadátová metoda<br>B1123 Bilirubin přímý                                     | 3,6         | []*        | umol/l           | 0,0-2,0               |
| Vanadátová metoda<br>31137 Močovina  | 24,3        |            | mmol/l           | 2,9-8,2               |
| Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH S-KREA   |             |            |                  |                       |
| 31169 <b>Kreatinin</b><br>Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda                       | 369         | []*        | umol/l           | 42-80                 |
| eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI)  | 0,17        |            | ml/s/1,73 m2     |                       |
| 1125 Celková bílkovina Biuretová metoda  | 59,0        | *[]        | g/l              | 62,0-77,0             |
| B1153 CRP-HS Imunoturbidimetrie  | 250,8       | []*        | mg/l             | 0,0-5,0               |
| 97111 Separace séra  | 1x          |            |                  |                       |

## Microbiological findings

- 4/9/2018:
  - urine culture negative
  - blood culture anaerobic examination negative
  - haemocultivation aerobic examination:
    - Escherichia coli

# Blood collection date: 5/9/2018

|     |   |                |     | 7.0          |                             | Ref. meze |
|-----|---|----------------|-----|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| 815 | 93 Sodný kation<br>ISE - s ředěním                                      | 133            | *[] | mmol/l       |                             |           |
| 813 | 93 Draselný kation  | 4,6            | [*] | mmol/l       |                             | 3,9-5,3   |
| 814 | ISE - s ředěním<br>69 <b>Chloridy</b>                                   | 100            | [*] | mmol/l       |                             | 98-107    |
| 816 | ISE - s ředěním<br>25 <b>Ca celkový</b>                                 | 2,14           | [*] | mmol/l       |                             | 2,05-2,40 |
| 816 | Fotometrie s arsenazo III<br>41 <b>Železo</b>                           | 3,6            |     | umol/l       |                             |           |
| 814 | Metoda s ferrozinem<br>27 Fosfát anorganický                            | 1,47           | []* | mmol/l       |                             | 0,74-1,29 |
|     | Osmolalita-počítaná   | 300            | [*] | mmol/kg      |                             | 280-301   |
| 814 | počítaná: 2*(Na)+p-Glu+Urea<br>39 <b>Glukóza v plazmě</b>               | 4,8            | [*] | mmol/l       |                             | 4,6-6,4   |
|     | Metoda s HK<br>21 Alkalická fosfatáza                                   | 2,90           | []* | ukat/l       |                             | 0,88-2,35 |
|     | IFCC metoda při 37°C (AMP)  | 1,04           | []* | ukat/l       |                             | 0,16-0,63 |
|     | Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C                                       | 0,90           | []* |              |                             | 0,10-0,63 |
|     | Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C                                       | 0,69           | [*] | ukat/l       |                             | 0,15-0,92 |
|     | 35 GGT (GMT)<br>IFCC metoda při 37°C                                    |                | [*] | ukat/l       |                             | 0,40-2,51 |
|     | 345 Amyláza<br>IFCC metoda při 37°C                                     | 0,60           |     |              |                             | 0,22-0,88 |
| 814 | 181 Amyláza pankreat.  Kolorimetrická metoda                            | 0,29           | [*] | ukat/l       |                             | 3,0-19,0  |
| 813 | Bilirubin celkový Vanadátová metoda                                     | 5,8            | [*] | umol/l       |                             |           |
| 813 | 363 Bilirubin přímý<br>Vanadátová metoda                                | 4,0            | []* | umol/l       |                             | 0,0-2,0   |
| 815 | 23 Kyselina močová  | 499            | []* | umol/l       |                             | 208-434   |
| 81  | Enzymová metoda s urikázou 521 Močovina Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH | 29,0           | []* | mmol/l       |                             | 2,9-8,2   |
|     | S-KREA  |                |     |              |                             | 42-80     |
| 81  | 499 Kreatinin Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda                            | 410            | []* | umol/I       |                             | 42-00     |
|     | eGFR-krea (CKD-EPI)   | 0,15           |     | ml/s/1,73 m2 |                             |           |
| 81  | 611 Triacylglyceroly  | 1,55           | [*] | mmol/l       |                             | 0,40-1,98 |
|     | GPO-PAP<br>471 Cholesterol<br>CHOD-PAP                                  | 2,5            | *[] | mmol/l       |                             | 3,8-7,0   |
| 0.1 | hs Tri + delta  | 6,8            | [*] | ng/l         | cut-off AIM: M: 342; Ž: 156 | 0,0-15,6  |
| 81  | 237 hs Troponin I CMIA Architect  |                |     | .19/1        |                             |           |
|     | Absolutní delta hs Tnl  | nelze spočítat |     |              |                             |           |
|     | Relativní delta hs TnI  | nelze spočítat |     |              |                             |           |
| 81  | 329 Albumin<br>Metoda s BCG   | 29,2           | *[] | g/I          |                             | 32,0 16,0 |
| 81  | 365 Celková bílkovina   | 49,2           | *[] | g/l          |                             | 62,0-77,0 |
| 91  | Biuretová metoga<br>153 CRP-HS  | 155,4          | []* | mg/l         |                             | 0,0-5.0   |

#### Blood collection date: 5/9/2018

| 91481  | Prokalcitonin ESUA Cobas 6000 (e601)   | 2,21                 | []* | ug/l               | 0,00-0,50                           |
|--|--|----------------------|-----|--------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 91137  | Transferin Transferin Imunoturbidimetrie Saturace transferinu Celk.vaz.kapacita pro železo | 1,43<br>10,0<br>36,0 | *[] | g/I<br>%<br>umol/I | 1,90-3,80<br>20,0-40,0<br>44,8-80,6 |
| 81721  | sTfR sTfR Imunoturbidimetrie Index sTfR/logFERRIT  | 2,32<br>0,92         |     | mg/l               | 1,90-4,00<br>0,63-1,80              |
| The state of the s | TSH<br>CMIA Centaur  | 1,835<br>14,66       |     | mIU/I<br>pmol/I    | 0,350-4,800                         |
|  | FT4 CMIA Centaur Feritin   | 323,8                |     | ug/l               | 10,0-291,0                          |
|  | CMIA Centaur  25-hydroxyvitamin D total  CMIA Centaur  Separace séra                       | 45,6<br>1x           |     | nmol/l             | 50,0-250,0                          |

#### Urine collection date: 5/9/2018

|  |  |  | Ref. meze  |
|--|--|--|--|
| Moč chemicky   |  |  |  |
|  | 1,012  | kg/l   |  |
| 200 B (100 B ) 1 1 1 1 1 1 1   | The state of the s |  |  |
| Leukocyty  | 4  | <b>≫</b> praveno   |  |
| Nitrity  | -  |  |  |
| Bílkovina  | 2  |  |  |
| Glukóza  | -  |  |  |
| Ketolátky  | -  |  |  |
| Urobilinogen   | . 1  |  | 1  |
| Bilirubin  | -  |  |  |
| Barva  | žlutá  |  |  |
| Zákal  | zakalená   |  |  |
| Krev   | 2  | provedeno opa  | ak.  |
| Elementy v moči  |  | 90 - 100 - 100 - 100   |  |
|  | 296  | []* castic/ul  | 0-10   |
|  |  |  | 0-15   |
|  | 0  |  | 0-10   |
| The state of the s | přítomny   |  |  |
|  | Nitrity Bílkovina Glukóza Ketolátky Urobilinogen Bilirubin Barva Zákal   | 1325 Spec. hmotnost       1,012         pH       5,5         Leukocyty       4         Nitrity       -         Bílkovina       2         Glukóza       -         Ketolátky       -         Urobilinogen       1         Bilirubin       -         Barva       žlutá         Zákal       zakalená         Krev       2         Elementy v moči       296         Leukocyty       567         Dlaždicové epit.       0 | 1,012 kg/l pH 5,5  Leukocyty 4 ppraveno Nitrity - Bílkovina 2 Glukóza - Ketolátky - Urobilinogen 1 Bilirubin - Barva Žlutá  Zákal zakalená Krev 2 provedeno opa  Elementy v moči Erytrocyty 296 []* častic/ul Leukocyty 567 []* částic/ul Dlaždicové epit. |

#### Blood collection date: 6/9/2018

| 31593 Sodný kation   | 132  | *[] | mmol/l       | Ref. meze |
|--|--|-----|--------------|-----------|
| ISE - s ředěním<br>31393 <b>Draselný kation</b>                    | 4,8  | [*] | mmol/l       | 3,9-5,3   |
| ISE - s ředěním  | •  |     |              |           |
| 1469 Chloridy  | 102  | [*] | mmol/l       | 98-107    |
| ISE - s ředěním<br>Osmolalita-počítaná                             | 298  | [*] | mmol/kg      | 280-301   |
| počítaná: 2*(Na)+p-Glu+Urea<br>1439 <b>Glukóza v plazmě</b>        | 5,8  | [*] | mmol/l       | 4,6-6,4   |
| Metoda s HK<br>1421 Alkalická fosfatáza                            | 2,78   | []* | ukat/I       | 0,88-2,35 |
| IFCC metoda při 37°C (AMP)<br>1357 AST                             | 0,96   | []* | ukat/l       | 0,16-0,63 |
| Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C                                  | 1,05   |     | ukat/l       | 0,10-0,63 |
| Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>1435 GGT (GMT)                | 0,85   | [*] | ukat/l       | 0,15-0,92 |
| IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>.345 Amyláza                               | 0,52   | [*] | ukat/l       | 0,40-2,51 |
| IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>1361 <b>Bilirubin celkový</b>              | 5,3  | [*] | umol/l       | 3,0-19,0  |
| Vanadátová metoda<br>1363 Bilirubin přímý                          | 2,3  | []* | umol/l       | 0,0-2,0   |
| Vanadátová metoda<br>1621 <b>Močevi</b> na                         | (A) 10 (A) | []* | mmol/l       | 2,9-8,2   |
| Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH S-KREA                             |  |     |              |           |
| 1499 Kreatinin   | 393  | []* | umol/l       | 42-80     |
| Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda<br>eG <del>FR-krea-</del> (CKD-EPI) | 0,15   |     | ml/s/1,73 m2 |           |
| 1329 <b>Albumin</b>  | 26,9   | *[] | g/l          | 32,0-46,0 |
| Metoda s BCG<br>1365 <b>Celková bílkovina</b>                      | 45,1   | *[] | g/l          | 62,0-77,0 |
| Biuretová metode<br>1153 CRP-HS                                    | 82,4   |     | mg/l         | 0,0-5,0   |
| Imunoturbidimetrie   | 0,78   |     | 44 45 C      | 0,00-0.50 |
| 1481 Prokalcitonin<br>ECLIA Cobes 6000 (e601)                      | Total Control                                  | ιJ  | ug/i         |           |
| 7111 Separace séra   | 1x   |     |              |           |

#### Urine collection date: 6/9/2018

|        | Coderá kodio a   |        |     |                 |        | Ref. meze  |
|--------|--|--------|-----|-----------------|--------|------------|
| 81593  | Sodný kation<br>U-Na<br>ISE - s ředěním  | 67     |     | mmol/l          |        |            |
| 81393  | Draselný kation<br>U-K<br>ISE - s ředěním  | 24     |     | mmol/l          |        |            |
| 81469  | Chloridy<br>U-Cl<br>ISE s ředěním  | 60     |     | mmol/l          |        |            |
| 81621  | Močovina U-UREA Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH                                  | 179,2  |     | mmol/l          |        |            |
| 8,1499 | Kreatinin U-KREA Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda                                  | 4,0    |     | mmol/l          |        |            |
| 81369  | Celková bílkovina nesbíraná moč<br>U-CB<br>Kolorimetrie - pyrokatecholová violeť | 856    |     | mg/l            |        |            |
|        | U-CB/U-Krea  | 214,00 | []* | mg/mmol<br>Krea |        | 0,00-22,70 |
|        | MIKROALBUMIN-VZOREK U-MIKROALB   | 330,7  |     | mg/l            | Ředěno |            |
|        | Imunoturbidimetrie  MIKROALB/U-KREA  | 82,68  | []* | mg/mmol<br>Krea |        | <2,30      |

#### Blood collection date: 7/9/2018

| 93171 Parathormon intaktní | <b>4,96</b> [*] pmol/l | Ref. meze<br>1,30-7,60 |
|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 97111 Separace séra        | ix                     |                        |

# Blood collection date:

7/9/2018

| ſ |  |  |      |                   | Ref. meze   |
|---|--|--|------|-------------------|-------------|
|   | 81593 Sodný kation<br>ISE - s ředěním  | 135  | *[]  | mmol/l            | 137-144     |
|   | 81393 Draselný kation ISE - s ředěním  | 4,5  | [*]  | mmol/l            | 3,9-5,3     |
|   | 81469 Chloridy ISE - s ředěním   | 105  | [*]  | mmol/l            | 98-107      |
|   | 81625 Ca celkový Fotometrie s arsenazo III   | 1,92   | *[]  | mmol/l            | 2,05-2,40   |
|   | 81465 Hořčík  Kolorimetrická metoda s xylidilovou modří  | 1,06   | []*  | mmol/l            | 0,66-0,99   |
|   | 81427 Fosfát anorganický UV fosfomolybdátová metoda  | 1,29   | [*]  | mmol/l            | 0,74-1,29   |
|   | 81421 Alkalická fosfatáza  IFCC metoda při 37°C (AMP)  | 2,21   | [*]  | ukat/l            | 0,88-2,35   |
|   | 81357 AST  Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C   | 0,74   | []*  | ukat/I            | 0,16-0,63   |
|   | 81337 ALT  Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C   | 1,08   | []*  | ukat/l            | 0,10-0,63   |
|   | 81435 GGT (GMT)  IFCC metoda při 37°C  | 0,74   | [*]  | ukat/l            | 0,15-0,92   |
|   | 81495 Kreatinkináza<br>Metoda při 37°C (NAC)   | 0,31   | *[]  | ukat/I            | 0,41-2,85   |
|   | 81361 Bilirubin celkový Vanadátová metoda  | 6,2  | [*]  | umol/l            | 3,0-19,0    |
|   | 81363 <b>Bilirubin přímý</b><br>Vanadátová metoda  | 2,6  | []*  | umol/l            | 0,0-2,0     |
|   | 81523 <b>Kyselina mečevá</b><br>Enzymová metoda s urikázou   | 418  | [*]  | umol/l            | 208-434     |
| 1 | 81621 <b>Močovina</b><br>Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH   | 26,5   | []*  | mmol/l            | 2,9-8,2     |
|   | S-KREA   |  |      |                   | III AL      |
|   | 81499 <b>Kreatinin</b><br>Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda   | 292  | []*  | umol/l            | 42-80       |
|   | eGER-krea-(CKD-EPI)  | 0,22   |      | ml/s/1,73 m2      |             |
|   | 93135 Myoglobin  | 68,5   | [*]  | ug/l              | 12,0-76,0   |
| _ | Imunoturbidimetrie 81329 Albumin   | 25,1   | *[]  | g/l               | 32,0-46,0   |
| 1 | Metoda s BCG<br>81365 Celková bílkovina  | 45,1   | *[]  | g/I               | 62,0-77,0   |
|   | Bidretová metoda   |  |      |                   |             |
|   | CZE-ELFO bílkovin<br>81397 CZE-Albumin   | 0,535  | *[]  | rel.j.            | 0,558-0,661 |
|   | CZE-Alfa 1   | 0,102  | []*  | rel.j.            | 0,029-0,049 |
|   | CZE-Alfa 2   | 0,163  | []*  | rel.j.            | 0,071-0,118 |
|   | CZE-Beta 1   | 0,056  | [*]  | rel.j.            | 0,047-0,072 |
|   | CZE-Beta 2   | 0,040  | [*]  |                   | 0,032-0,065 |
|   | CZE-Gamma  | 0,104  |      | rel.j.            | 0,110-0,188 |
|   | CZE-Mezifrakce 1   | 0,032  |      | rel.j.            | .,,         |
|   | CZE-Mezifrakce 2   | 0,032  |      | rel.i.            |             |
|   | The second state of the second | tář, účtovat   |      |                   |             |
| 1 | Elektroforéza proteinů s následnou imunofixaci   |  | F 34 |                   |             |
| 1 | 91167 Free Kappa   | 94,2   | []*  | mg/l změna metody | 3,3-19,4    |
|   | Imunoturbidimetrie   | The state of the s |      |                   |             |
|   |  |  |      |                   |             |

#### Blood collection date: 7/9/2018

| 0,26-1,65 |
|-----------|
| 2 2 5 2   |
| 0,0-5,0   |
| 0,00 0,50 |
|           |
|           |

# Urine collection date: 7/9/2018

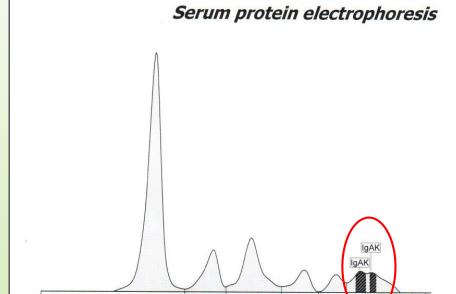
| 397 Paraprotein  | BJB typu Kappa        |            |                                |                    |
|--|-----------------------|------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| dU-CB<br>dU-CB/m2<br>U-CB/U-Krea   | 1142<br>635<br>118,05 | []*<br>[]* | mg<br>mg/m2<br>mg/mmol<br>Krea | 0-96<br>0,00-22,70 |
| Celková bílkovina sb<br>369 U-CB<br>Kolorimetrie - pyrokatecholová viole | 484                   |            | mg/l                           |                    |
| dU-KREA<br>Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda                                | 9,68                  | [*]        | mmol                           | 5,30-15,90         |
| Kreatinin  199 U-KREA Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda                     | 4,1                   | Ng-mi      | mmol/l                         |                    |
| dU-UREA  | 490,6                 |            | mmol                           |                    |
| Močovina 21 U-UREA Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH                       | 207,9                 |            | mmol/l                         |                    |
| Enzymová metoda s urikázou<br>dU-KM                                      | 3,54                  |            | mmol                           |                    |
| Kyselina močová<br>23 U-KM   | 1,50                  |            | mmol/l                         |                    |
| 95 ELFO proteinů Elektroforéza na SDS-agaróze                            | viz komentář, účtovat |            |                                |                    |
| UV fosfomolybdátová metoda<br>dU-P                                       | 10,6                  |            | mmol                           |                    |
| Fosfát anorganický   | 4,5                   |            | mmol/l                         |                    |
| Plamenová AAS<br>dU-Mg   | 5,0                   |            | mmol                           |                    |
| <i>Hořčík</i><br>465 U-Mg  | 2,13                  |            | mmol/l                         |                    |
| Fotometrická metoda s arsenazo III<br>dU-Ca                              | nelze spočítat        |            |                                |                    |
| <i>Vápník</i><br>525 U-Ca  | <0,25                 |            | mmol/l                         |                    |
| ISE s ředěním<br>dU-CI   | 135                   |            | mmol                           |                    |
| Chloridy<br>469 U-CI   | 57                    |            | mmol/l                         |                    |
| ISE - s ředěním<br>dU-K  | 47,2                  |            | mmol                           |                    |
| <i>Draselný kation</i><br>393 U-K  | 20                    |            | mmol/l                         |                    |
| ISE - s ředěním<br>d <b>U-Na</b>   | 156                   |            | mmol                           |                    |
| 593 <b>U-Na</b>  | 66                    |            | mmol/l                         |                    |

#### Urine collection date: 7/9/2018

| 81675 LJ MIKROALB          | 141,8            | mg/l              |       |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------|
| dU-MIKROALB                | 334,6            | mg                |       |
| U-MIKROALB/U-KREA          | 34,59 []         | * mg/mmol<br>Krea | <2,30 |
| 81511 Clearance<br>Výpočet | jiný nález. list |                   |       |

#### Komentář:

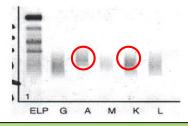
ELFO PROT: Smíšená proteinurie s převahou glomerulární - Prokázán albumin, transferin, IgG, IgA, haptoglobiny, slabě FLC, slabě alfa1-mikroprotein, slabě RBP, slabě beta2-mikroglobulin.



| Fractions  | %    |   | Ref. %      | Conc. | Ref. Conc.    |
|------------|------|---|-------------|-------|---------------|
| 5941-Album | 53.5 | < | 55.8 - 66.1 | 24.13 | 40.20 - 47.60 |
| 5942-Alp 1 | 10.2 | > | 2.9 - 4.9   | 4.60  | 2.10 - 3.50   |
| 5943-Alp 2 | 16.3 | > | 7.1 - 11.8  | 7.35  | 5.10 - 8.50   |
| 5944-Beta1 | 5.6  |   | 4.7 - 7.2   | 2.53  | 3.40 - 5.20   |
| 5945-Beta2 | 4.0  |   | 3.2 - 6.5   | 1.80  | 2.30 - 4.70   |
| 5946-Gamma | 10.4 | < | 11.1 - 18.8 | 4.69  | 8.00 - 13.50  |

| Peaks | %   | g/dl |
|-------|-----|------|
| IgAK  | 3.2 | 1.44 |
| IgAK  | 2.1 | 0.95 |

2xMF v gamma



Signature

- The following examinations were added:
  - Flow cytometry: CD5 + B-lymphoma must be excluded in differential diagnosis, correlation with histological finding is necessary
  - Trepanobiopsy: trilinear mild hypercellular haematopoiesis with reactive changes, due to flow cytometry, minimal CD5 + B-lymphoma infiltration cannot be clearly ruled out, correlation with clinical findings and imaging methods findings is necessary, hematological dispensarization is suitable
  - CT of chest, abdomen and small pelvis: without finding of lymphadenopathy or other pathology
  - PET/CT: without glucose hypermetabolism bearings
- Clinically patient completely asymptomatic

# Collection date: 7/9/2018

| Doba sběru: 24:                         | 00 hod [                              | Diures | sa: 2360 m | ıl    | Výška: 16                     | 32 cm                          | <b>I</b> motr | nost: 75 kg |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------|------------|-------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| S-Urea                                  | 26,5                                  | []*    | mmol/l     |       | S-Ca                          | 1,92                           | *[]           | mmol/l      |
| S-Kreatinin                             | 292                                   | []*    | umol/l     |       | S-Fosfát anorg.               | 1,29                           | [*]           | mmol/l      |
| S-Na+                                   | 135                                   | *[]    | mmol/l     |       | S-Kyselina močová             | 418                            | [*]           | umol/l      |
| S-K+                                    | 4,5                                   | [*]    | mmol/l     |       | S-Osmolalita                  |                                |               |             |
| S-Chloridy                              | 105                                   | [*]    | mmol/l     |       | S-Mg                          | 1,06                           | []*           | mmol/l      |
| Renální elimina                         | асе                                   |        |            |       |                               |                                |               |             |
| Diuresa                                 | 0,027                                 | []*    | ml/s       |       | Diuresa korig.                | 1311,4                         | []*           | ml/m2*den   |
| dU-Urea                                 | 490,6                                 |        | mmol       |       | dU-Ca                         |                                |               |             |
| dU-Kreatinin                            | 9,68                                  | [*]    | mmol       |       | dU-Fosfát anorg.              | 10,6                           |               | mmol        |
| dU-Na+                                  | 156                                   | 0.00   | mmol       |       | dU-Kyselina močová            | 3,54                           |               | mmol        |
| dU-K+                                   | 47,2                                  |        | mmol       |       | dU-Osmolalita                 |                                |               |             |
| dU-Chloridy                             | 135                                   |        | mmol       |       | dU-Mg                         | 5,0                            |               | mmol        |
| Clearance                               |                                       |        |            |       |                               |                                |               |             |
| Kreatininu: zjiš                        | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | k      | corigovaná | *** 7 |                               | adnutá (CKD                    |               |             |
|   | ,384 ml/s                             |        | 0,369      | *[]   |                               | <b>222</b> ml/s/1,73<br>dardní | m2            |             |
|   | těná                                  | ŀ      | corigovaná | *[1   | 2009 (190000-1900) 5 880      |                                |               |             |
|   | ,214 ml/s                             | +1.3   | 0,206      | *[]   | ml/s/1,73 m2                  |                                | [*1           | m1/a        |
| Kyseliny močov                          | é <b>0,098</b>                        | *[]    | ml/s       |       | K+                            | 0,121                          | [*]           | ml/s        |
| Osmolární                               |                                       | F.4.5  |            |       | Chloridu                      | 0,015                          | [*]           | ml/s        |
| Na+                                     | 0,013                                 | [*]    | ml/s       |       | Bezsolutové vody              | 0.005                          | [*]           | ml/s        |
| Ca                                      |                                       | 2000   |            |       | Fosfátu                       | 0,095                          | [*]           | ml/s        |
| Exkreční frakc                          |                                       | [ ]+   | 0/         |       | Foofátu                       | 24 044                         | ſ 1*          | 0/_         |
| Na+                                     | 3,482                                 | []*    | %          | >     | Fosfátu                       | 24,844                         | []*           | /0          |
| K+                                      | 31,653                                | []     | %          |       | Osmolární<br>Rozpolutová vody | 7 422                          | [ ]*          | 0/          |
| Ca                                      |                                       | F 7+   | 07         |       | Bezsolutové vody              | 7,122                          | []*           | %           |
| Chloridu                                | 3,866                                 | []*    | %          | >     | Urey                          | 55,874                         | [*]           | %           |
| Indexy moč/sé                           |                                       | *** 1  |            | т.    | hulární rozornos vodu         | 02.070                         | *[1           | %           |
| U/S - kreatinin                         | 14,041                                | *[]    |            | 1 U   | bulární resorpce vody         | 92,878                         | []            | /0          |
| U/S - urea                              | 7,845                                 | *[]    |            | D.    | nální prognastiaký fakta      | -                              |               |             |
| U/S - osmolalita                        |                                       |        |            | Ke    | enální prognostický fakto     |                                |               |             |
| Indexy                                  | 0.000                                 | [*1    |            |       | U-KM/U-Krea                   | 0.366                          | []*           |             |
| U-Na/U-K                                | 3,300                                 | [*]    |            |       |                               | 0,366                          | []*           |             |
| U-Na*S-Krea/U                           |                                       | []*    | mmol/l     |       | U-Mg/U-Krea                   | 0,520                          | [*]           |             |
| S-Urea/S-Krea<br>U-Ca/U-Krea            | 90,753                                | [*]    |            |       | U-Ca/U-Mg                     |                                |               |             |
| 7000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 |                                       |        |            |       |                               | ACCOUNT OF THE OWNER.          | -             |             |
| Další hodnoty                           | olho donelho z¥ii-                    | nu hi  | Ilkovin    | -     | 05.5                          | g/den                          |               |             |
|   | ního denního příjr                    | ומ טוז | ΙΚΟΥΙΠ     |       |                               |                                | rient         | ační výsl.  |
| S-Kreatinin (ma                         |                                       |        |            |       |                               | 1/mmol                         | JIEII         | acili vysi. |
|   | ota S-Kreatininu                      |        |            |       |                               | umol/kg                        |               |             |
| dU-Krea/kg hm                           | otnosti                               |        |            |       |                               | _                              |               |             |
| BMI                                     |                                       |        |            |       | 28,6                          | kg/m2                          |               |             |

#### Blood collection date: 10/9/2018

|   | 427      | [*]   | mmol/l       | <b>Ref. meze</b> |
|---|----------|-------|--------------|------------------|
| 1593 Sodný kation                                     | 137      | [ ]   | mmoi/i       | 207 277          |
| ISE - s ředěním<br>1393 <b>Draselný kation</b>        | 4,7      | [*]   | mmol/l       | 3,9-5,3          |
| ISE - s ředěním                                       | •        | 92/92 |              | 00 107           |
| 1469 Chloridy   | 104      | [*]   | mmol/l       | 98-107           |
| ISE - s ředěním                                       | 2,02     | *[]   | mmol/l       | 2,05-2,40        |
| 1625 Ca celkový Fotometrie s arsenazo III             | 2,02     |       | TITITO // T  |                  |
| 1427 Fosfát anorganický                               | 1,17     | [*]   | mmol/l       | 0,74-1,29        |
| UV fosfomolybdátová metoda                            |          | r*1   | 1            | 0,88-2,35        |
| 1421 Alkalická fosfatáza                              | 1,59     | [*]   | ukat/l       | 0,00-2,55        |
| IFCC metoda při 37°C (AMP)<br>1357 AST                | 0,61     | [*]   | ukat/l       | 0,16-0,63        |
| Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C                     | 0,01     |       |              |                  |
| 337 ALT   | 1,01     | []*   | ukat/l       | 0,10-0,63        |
| Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C                     |          | [*1   |              | 0,15-0,92        |
| 1435 GGT (GMT)  | 0,53     | [*]   | ukat/l       | 0,15 0,52        |
| IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>1361 <b>Bilirubin celkový</b> | 7,9      | [*]   | umol/l       | 3,0-19,0         |
| Vanadátová metoda                                     | 1,0      |       |              |                  |
| 1363 Bilirubin přímý                                  | 3,8      | []*   | umol/l       | 0,0-2,0          |
| Vanadátová metoda                                     | 0.0      | *۱۱   | mmol/l       | 2,9-8,2          |
| 1621 Močovina  Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH        | 8,9      | []    | mmon         | -11-             |
|   |          |       |              |                  |
| S-KREA  | 108      | []*   | umol/l       | 42-80            |
| 1499 Kreatinin Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda         | 100      | [ ]   | diffori      |                  |
| eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI)                                   | 0,74     |       | ml/s/1,73 m2 |                  |
| 00111190 (0110 211)                                   |          |       |              |                  |
| 1329 Albumin  | 27,3     | *[]   | g/l          | 32,0-46,0        |
| Metoda s BCG  | 47.0     | *[]   | - //         | 62,0-77,0        |
| 13 <del>63 Celková bílkovina</del>                    | 47,3     | []    | g/I          | 02/0 11/         |
| Biuretová metoda<br>1153 CRP-HS                       | 31,5     | []*   | mg/l         | 0.0-5,0          |
| Imunoturbidimetrie                                    | T = 2.00 |       |              |                  |
| 1481 Prekalcitonin                                    | 0,14     | [*]   | ug/l         | 0,00-0,50        |
| ECLIA Cobas 6000 (e601)                               | 4        | 200   |              |                  |
| 7111 Separace séra                                    | 1x       |       |              |                  |

#### Blood collection date: 12/9/2018

|  | - Wayer 3 | *** |              | Ref. meze  |
|--|-----------|-----|--------------|------------|
| 81593 Sodný kation   | 138       | [*] | mmol/l       | 137-144    |
| ISE - s ředěním<br>81393 <b>Draselný kation</b><br>ISE - s ředěním               | 4,1       | [*] | mmol/l       | 3,9-5,3    |
| 81469 Chloridy   | 104       | [*] | mmol/l       | 98-107     |
| ISE - s ředěním<br>81421 <b>Alkalická fosfatáza</b>                              | 1,45      | [*] | ukat/l       | 0,88-2,35  |
| IFCC metoda při 37°C (AMP)<br>81357 AST  | 0,45      | [*] | ukat/l       | 0,16-0,63  |
| Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C 81337 ALT Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C    | 0,87      | []* | ukat/l       | 0,10-0,63  |
| 81435 GGT (GMT)  | 0,48      | [*] | ukat/l       | 0,15-0,92  |
| IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>81621 <b>Močevina</b><br>Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH | 6,1       | [*] | mmol/l       | 2,9-8,2    |
| S-KREA  81499 Kreatinin  Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda                          | 73        | [*] | umol/l       | 42-80      |
| eGF <del>R-krea-</del> (CKD-EPI)   | 1,19      |     | ml/s/1,73 m2 |            |
| 81731 NT - proBNP  | 726,0     | []* | ng/l         | 20,0-125,0 |
| 91153 CRP-HS   | 23,1      | []* | mg/l         | 0,0-5,0    |
| 97111 Separace séra  | 1x        |     |              |            |

#### Blood collection date: 14/9/2018

| 81593 Sodný kation  | 139  | [*] | mmol/l       | <b>Ref. meze</b> 137-144 |
|---|------|-----|--------------|--------------------------|
| ISE - s ředěním<br>81393 <b>Draselný kation</b>                             | 4,5  | [*] | mmol/l       | 3,9-5,3                  |
| ISE - s ředěním<br>81469 Chloridy   | 108  | []* | mmol/l       | 98-107                   |
| ISE - s ředěním<br>81621 <b>Močovina</b><br>Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH | 6,0  | [*] | mmol/l       | 2,9-8,2                  |
| S-KREA<br>81499 Kreatinin   | 71   | [*] | umol/l       | 42-80                    |
| Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda<br>eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI)                       | 1,23 |     | ml/s/1,73 m2 |                          |
| 91153 CRP-HS  | 18,2 | []* | mg/l         | 0,0-5,0                  |
| 97111 Separace séra   | 1x   |     |              |                          |

#### Blood collection date: 17/9/2018

|  |      |     |              | Ref. meze             |
|--|------|-----|--------------|-----------------------|
| S1593 Sodný kation   | 140  | [*] | mmol/l       | 137-144               |
| ISE-s ředěním<br>B1393 <b>Draselný kation</b>                              | 4,3  | [*] | mmol/l       | 3,9-5,3               |
| ISE - s ředěním<br>31469 Chloridy  | 106  | [*] | mmol/l       | 98-107                |
| ISE - s ředěním<br>1621 <b>Močovina</b><br>Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH | 5,7  | [*] | mmol/l       | 2,9-8,2               |
| S-KREA 1499 Kreatinin  | 62   | [*] | umol/l       | 42-80                 |
| Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda<br>eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI)                      | 1,45 |     | ml/s/1,73 m2 |                       |
| 1329 Albumin   | 32,3 | [*] | g/l          | <del>32,0 46,</del> 0 |
| Metoda s BCG<br>13 <del>65 Celková bílkovina</del>                         | 54,4 | *[] | g/I          | 62,0-77,0             |
| Biuretová metoda<br>1153 CRP-HS  | 8,5  | []* | mg/l         | 0,0-5,0               |
| 7111 Separace séra   | 1x   |     |              |                       |

- 18/9/2018 the patient was discharged from the hospital to home care with this conclusion:
  - status post <u>acute renal injury (AKIN III) combined etiology</u> (urosepsis, insufficient oral intake, diuretic therapy, negative vasomotor effect of sartans), in chronic medication, sartan and diuretics were discontinued, calcium blocker was deployed
  - status post <u>acute non-obstructive colibacillary</u>
     <u>pyelonephritis</u> (treated with Taximed i.v. (cefotaxim))
  - non-selective glomerular <u>proteinuria</u> (1.1 g/24 h)
  - monoclonal gammopathy, detection of kappa IgA paraprotein in serum (1.4 g/L and 1.0 g/L) and Bence-Jones protein kappa in urine

 16/10/2018: patient was admitted to control hospitalization

#### Blood collection date: 16/10/2018

| 81135 Sodný kation  | 139  | [*] | mmol/l       | <b>Ref. meze</b> 137-144 |
|---|------|-----|--------------|--------------------------|
| 81145 Draselný kation   | 4,6  | [*] | mmol/l       | 3,9-5,3                  |
| ISE - s ředěním<br>81157 <b>Chloridy</b>                                      | 107  | [*] | mmol/I       | 98-107                   |
| ISE - s ředěním<br>Osmolalita-počítaná  | 289  | [*] | mmol/kg      | 280-301                  |
| počítaná: 2*(Na)+p-Glu+Urea<br>81155 <b>Glukóza v plazmě</b>                  | 5,2  | [*] | mmol/l       | 4,6-6,4                  |
| Metoda s HK<br>81111 ALT  | 0,33 | [*] | ukat/l       | 0,10-0,63                |
| Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>81153 GGT (GMT)                          | 0,26 | [*] | ukat/l       | 0,15-0,92                |
| IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>81117 <b>Amyláza</b>                                  | 1,10 | [*] | ukat/l       | 0,40-2,51                |
| IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>81121 <b>Bilirubin celkový</b>                        | 7,6  | [*] | umol/l       | 3,0-19,0                 |
| Vanadátová metoda<br>81137 <b>Močovina</b><br>Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH | 6,0  | [*] | mmol/l       | 2,9-8,2                  |
| S-KREA<br>81169 Kreatinin   | 79   | [*] | umol/l       | 42-80                    |
| Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda<br>eGFR <del>-krea-</del> (CKD-EPI)            | 1,08 |     | ml/s/1,73 m2 |                          |
| 81125 Celková bílkovina   | 63,8 | [*] | g/l          | 62,0-77,0                |
| Biuretová metoda<br>91153 CRP-HS  | 1,4  | [*] | mg/l         | 0,0-5.0                  |
| 97111 Separace séra   | 1x   |     |              | (5)                      |

#### Blood collection date: 19/10/2018

|   |      |            |              | Ref. mez  |
|---|------|------------|--------------|-----------|
| 81593 Sodný kation  | 140  | [*]        | mmol/l       | 137-144   |
| ISE - s ředěním<br>81393 <b>Draselný kation</b>                           | 4,2  | [*]        | mmol/l       | 3,9-5,3   |
| ISE - s ředěním<br>81469 <b>Chloridy</b>                                  | 110  | []*        | mmol/l       | 98-107    |
| ISE - s ředěním<br>81625 <b>Ca celkový</b>                                | 2,27 | [*]        | mmol/l       | 2,05-2,40 |
| Fotometrie s arsenazo III<br>81427 <b>Fosfát anorganický</b>              | 1,15 | [*]        | mmol/l       | 0,74-1,29 |
| UV fosfomolybdátová metoda<br>81421 <b>Alkalická fosfatáza</b>            | 1,35 | [*]        | ukat/l       | 0,88-2,35 |
| IFCC metoda při 37°C (AMP)<br>81357 AST                                   | 0,26 | [*]        | ukat/l       | 0,16-0,63 |
| Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>81337 ALT                            | 0,31 | [*]        | ukat/l       | 0,10-0,63 |
| Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>81435 GGT (GMT)                      | 0,25 | [*]        | ukat/l       | 0,15-0,92 |
| IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>81383 LD (IFCC)                                   | 3,54 | [*]        | ukat/l       | 1,83-4,10 |
| 81361 Bilirubin celkový   | 6,6  | [*]        | umol/l       | 3,0-19,0  |
| Vanadátová metoda<br>81363 <b>Bilirubin přímý</b>                         | 2,0  | [*]        | umol/l       | 0,0-2,0   |
| Vanadátová metoda<br>81523 <b>Kyselina <del>mečo</del>vá</b>              | 296  | [*]        | umol/l       | 208-434   |
| Enzymová metoda s urikázou 81621 Močovina Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH | 5,0  | [*]        | mmol/l       | 2,9-8,2   |
| S-KREA<br>81499 Kreatinin   | 73   | [*]        | umol/l       | 42-80     |
| Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda<br>eGFR-Krea-(CKD-FPI)                     | 1,19 |            | ml/s/1,73 m2 |           |
| 81329 Albumin   | 36,5 | [*]        | g/l          | 32,0 46,0 |
| Metoda s BCG<br>81365 Celková bílkovina                                   | 59,8 | *[]        | g/l          | 62,0-77,0 |
| Biuretová metoda 91153 CRP-HS   | 0,8  | [*]        | mg/l         | 9,0-5,0   |
| Imunoturbidimetrie  |      | 1910/00/00 | ·            | 1,00-2,30 |
| 91193 Beta-2-mikroglobulin  | 3,20 | []         | mg/l         | 1,00 2,50 |
| 97111 Separace séra   | 1x   |            |              |           |

# **Collection date: 19/10/2018**

| Doba sběru: 24:00 ho   | d C  | Diuresa: 2360 ml |                             |        | Výška: 162 cm Hmotnost: 76 kg              |                        |                 |            |
|--|--|------------------|-----------------------------|--------|--|------------------------|-----------------|------------|
| S-Urea   | 5,0  | [*]              | mmol/l                      | 1.79   | S-Ca                                       | 2,27                   | [*]             | mmol/l     |
| S-Kreatinin  | 73   | [*]              | umol/l                      |        | S-Fosfát anorg.                            | 1,15                   | [*]             | mmol/l     |
| S-Na+  | 140  | [*]              | mmol/l                      |        | S-Kyselina močová                          | 296                    | [*]             | umol/l     |
| S-K+   | 4,2  | [*]              | mmol/l                      |        | S-Osmolalita                               |                        |                 | 70107.7    |
|  | 110  |                  |                             |        | S-Mg                                       |                        |                 |            |
| S-Chloridy   | 110  | []*              | THITIOI/I                   |        | 3-IVIY                                     |                        |                 |            |
| Renální eliminace  |  |                  |                             |        | Antidophysion a Attendance                 |                        | r 1+            | 1/- O+ 1   |
| Diuresa  | 0,027  | []*              | ml/s                        |        | Diuresa korig.                             | 1304,1                 | []*             | ml/m2*den  |
| dU-Urea  | 194,0  |                  | mmol                        |        | dU-Ca                                      | 4,2                    |                 | mmol       |
| dU-Kreatinin   | 9,68   | [*]              | mmol                        |        | dU-Fosfát anorg.                           | 21,9                   |                 | mmol       |
| dU-Na+   | 165  |                  | mmol                        |        | dU-Kyselina močová                         | 3,54                   |                 | mmol       |
| dU-K+  | 61,4   |                  | mmol                        |        | dU-Osmolalita                              |                        |                 |            |
|  | 165  |                  | mmol                        |        | dU-Mg                                      |                        |                 |            |
| dU-Chloridy  | 100  | -                | THITIOI                     |        | do-ivig                                    |                        |                 |            |
| Clearance  |  |                  | 10 10                       |        |  |                        | ===             |            |
| Kreatininu: zjištěná   | 100000   | 9                | korigovaná                  | 20200  |  | adnutá (CKD            |                 |            |
| 1,534  | ml/s   |                  | 1,467                       | []*    | ml/s/1,73 m2 <b>1</b> ,                    | <b>186</b> ml/s/1,73   | 3 m2            |            |
| Urey: zjištěná   | 11000  |                  | korigovaná                  | Vienes | 1 5 20 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | dardní                 |                 |            |
| 0,449  | ml/s   |                  | 0,429                       | *[]    | ml/s/1,73 m2                               |                        | Service Control |            |
| Kyseliny močové  | 0,138  | [*]              | ml/s                        |        | K+   | 0,169                  | [*]             | ml/s       |
| Osmolární  |  |                  |                             |        | Chloridu                                   | 0,017                  | [*]             | ml/s       |
| Na+  | 0,014  | [*]              | ml/s                        |        | Bezsolutové vody                           |                        |                 |            |
| Ca   | 0,022  | [*]              | ml/s                        |        | Fosfátu                                    | 0,221                  | [*]             | ml/s       |
|  | 0,022  | r 1              | 1111/3                      |        | 1 031414                                   | 0,221                  | 1.1             | 111110     |
| Exkreční frakce  |  |                  |                             |        |  |                        | 7.43            | 01         |
| Na+  | 0,890  | [*]              | %                           |        | Fosfátu                                    | 14,399                 | [*]             | %          |
| K+   | 11,022   | [*]              | %                           |        | Osmolární                                  |                        |                 |            |
| Ca   | 1,412  | [*]              | %                           |        | Bezsolutové vody                           | 1,780                  | [*]             | %          |
| Chloridu   | 1,133  | [*]              | %                           | >      | Urey                                       | 29,271                 | *[]             | %          |
| Indexy moč/sérum   |  |                  |                             |        |  |                        |                 |            |
| U/S - kreatinin  | 56,164   | [*]              | ENTER THE PROPERTY OF THE   | Tu     | ibulární resorpce vody                     | 98,220                 | *[]             | %          |
| THE RESIDENCE OF THE PERSON OF |  |                  |                             | 10     | ibulariii resorpee vody                    | 00,220                 | 1.1             |            |
| U/S - urea   | 16,440   | [*]              |                             | -      | - flat and an action's falst               | -                      |                 |            |
| U/S - osmolalita   |  |                  |                             | Re     | enální prognostický fakto                  |                        |                 |            |
| Indexy   |  |                  |                             |        |  | 000000                 | All the same    |            |
| U-Na/U-K   | 2,692  | *[]              |                             |        | U-KM/U-Krea                                | 0,366                  | []*             |            |
| U-Na*S-Krea/U-Krea   | 1,246  | [*]              | mmol/l                      |        | U-Mg/U-Krea                                |                        |                 |            |
| S-Urea/S-Krea  | 68,493   | *[]              |                             |        | U-Ca/U-Mg                                  |                        |                 |            |
|  | The second secon |                  |                             |        | 5 54.5 mg                                  |                        |                 |            |
| U-Ca/U-Krea  | 0,439  | [*]              |                             |        |  |                        | -               |            |
| The state of the s |  |                  |                             |        | NAME THE                                   | 40.00                  |                 |            |
| Další hodnoty  |  | nu b             | ílkovin                     |        | 33,8                                       | g/den                  |                 |            |
| Další hodnoty Odhad minimálního d  | enního příjr   | 1101 10          | S-Kreatinin (max.) výpočtem |        |  | mol/l orientační výsl. |                 |            |
| Odhad minimálního d  |  |                  |                             |        | 104  | umol/I                 | ment            | acnı vysı. |
| Odhad minimálního d<br>S-Kreatinin (max.) vý   | počtem   |                  |                             |        |  | 1/mmol                 | oneni           | acni vysi. |
| Odhad minimálního d  | počtem<br>-Kreatininu  |                  |                             |        | 13,7                                       |                        | oneni           | acni vysi. |

# Urine collection date: 19/10/2018

|   |  |                       |     |             | Ref. meze    |
|---|--|-----------------------|-----|-------------|--------------|
|   | Sodný kation   |                       |     |             |              |
|   | 81593 U-Na<br>ISE - s ředěním                          | 70                    |     | mmol/l      |              |
|   | dU-Na  | 165                   |     | mmol        |              |
|   | Draselný kation  |                       |     |             |              |
|   | 81393 <b>U-K</b>                                       | 26                    |     | mmol/l      |              |
|   | ISE - s ředěním<br>d <b>U-K</b>                        | 61,4                  |     | mmol        |              |
|   | Chloridy   | 01,4                  |     | mmor        |              |
|   | 81469 U-CI   | 70                    |     | mmol/l      |              |
|   | ISE s ředěním  |                       |     |             |              |
|   | dU-CI  | 165                   |     | mmol        |              |
|   | Vápník   | 4.0                   |     | mmol/l      |              |
|   | 81625 <b>U-Ca</b> Fotometrická metoda s arsenazo III   | 1,8                   |     | mmoi/i      |              |
|   | dU-Ca  | 4,2                   |     | mmol        |              |
|   | Fosfát anorganický                                     |                       |     |             |              |
|   | 81427 U-P UV fosfomolybdátová metoda                   | 9,3                   |     | mmol/l      |              |
|   | dU-P   | 21,9                  |     | mmol        |              |
|   | 81395 ELFO proteinů  Elektroforéza na SDS-agaróze      | viz komentář, účtovat |     |             |              |
|   | Kyselina močová  |                       |     |             |              |
|   | 81523 <b>U-KM</b>                                      | 1,50                  |     | mmol/l      |              |
|   | Enzymová metoda s urikázou  dU-KM                      | 3,54                  |     | mmol        |              |
|   | Močovina   |                       |     |             |              |
|   | 81621 <b>U-UREA</b>                                    | 82,2                  |     | mmol/l      |              |
|   | Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH                        |                       |     | mmol        |              |
|   | dU-UREA  | 194,0                 |     | mmol        |              |
|   | Kreatinin<br>81499 U-KREA                              | 4,1                   |     | mmol/l      |              |
|   | Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda                         |                       |     |             | 0.000.000.00 |
|   | dU-KREA  | 9,68                  | [*] | mmol        | 5,30-15,90   |
|   | Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda  Celkevá blíkovina sbír | aná moč               |     |             |              |
|   | 81369 U-CB   | 270                   |     | mg/l        |              |
|   | Kolorimetrie - pyrokatecholová violeť                  | 627                   |     | 5-10 AV     |              |
|   | dU-CB<br>dU-CB/m2                                      | 637<br>352            | []* | mg<br>mg/m2 | 0-96         |
|   | U-CB/U-Krea  | 65,85                 |     | mg/mmol     | 0.00 22,70   |
|   |  | 55,55                 |     | Krea        |              |
| + | 91397 Paraprotein                                      | BJB neprokázána       |     |             |              |
|   | lmunofixace  |                       |     |             |              |
|   | Mikroalbuminurie<br>81675 U-MIKROALB                   | 71,0                  |     | mg/l        |              |
|   | Imunoturbidimetrie                                     |                       |     |             |              |
| + | dU-MIKROALB  | 167,6                 |     | mg          |              |

#### Urine collection date: 19/10/2018



### Urine collection date: 22/10/2018

|                      |           |     |           | Ref. meze |
|----------------------|-----------|-----|-----------|-----------|
| Moč chemicky         |           |     |           |           |
| 81325 Spec. hmotnost | 1,010     |     | kg/l      |           |
| pH                   | 6,5       |     |           |           |
| Leukocyty            | 3         |     |           |           |
| Nitrity              | -         |     |           |           |
| Bílkovina            |           |     |           |           |
| Glukóza              |           |     |           |           |
| Ketolátky            |           |     |           |           |
| Urobilinogen         | Normal    |     |           |           |
| Bilirubin            | -         |     |           |           |
| Barva                | žlutá     |     |           |           |
| Zákal                | průhledná |     |           |           |
| Krev                 | 1         |     |           |           |
| Elementy v moči      |           |     |           |           |
| Erytrocyty           | 44        | []* | částic/ul | 0-10      |
| Leukocyty            | 586       | []* | částic/ul | 0-15      |
| Dlaždicové epit.     | 0         | [*] | částic/ul | 0-10      |

- 22/10/2018 discharging from the hospital to home care
- haematological dispensarization was ensured
- continuation of urological dispensarization

## 23.4.2019:

the last one haematologic control

# Blood collection date: 23/4/2019

| Ī |  |             |   | D (                   |
|---|--|-------------|---|-----------------------|
|   | ossoo Cadaú katiaa   | 427         | [*] mmol/l  | Ref. meze             |
|   | 81593 Sodný kation<br>ISE - s ředěním                            | 137         | [*] mmol/l delta check: nevýznamný                      | 13/-144               |
|   | 81393 Draselný kation  | 3,9         | [*] mmol/l  | 3,9-5,3               |
|   | ISE - s ředěním  |             | delta check: nevýznamný                                 |                       |
|   | 81469 Chloridy   | 104         | [*] mmol/l  | 98-107                |
|   | ISE - s ředěním<br>81625 Ca celkový                              | 2,25        | delta check: nevýznamný  [*] mmol/l                     | 2,05-2,40             |
|   | Fotometrie s arsenazo III  | 2,25        | delta check: nevýznamný                                 |                       |
|   | 81641 <b>Železo</b>  | 9,3         | umol/l  |                       |
|   | Metoda s ferrozinem  | 4 = 4       | delta check: nevýznamný                                 | 0,88-2,35             |
|   | 81421 Alkalická fosfatáza<br>IFCC metoda při 37°C (AMP)          | 1,54        | [*] ukat/l delta check: zména +20% od 23.11.2018 ()     | 0,00-2,33             |
|   | 81357 AST  | 0,41        | [*] ukat/l  | 0,16-0,63             |
|   | Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C                                | 00/70/07/07 | delta check: nevýznamný                                 |                       |
|   | 81337 ALT  | 0,39        | [*] ukat/l  | 0,10-0,63             |
|   | Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>81:435 GGT (GMT)            | 0,16        | delta check: nevýznamný [*] ukat/l                      | 0,15-0,92             |
|   | IFCC metoda při 37°C   | 0,10        | delta check: nevýznamný                                 |                       |
| + | 81383 LD (IFCC)  | 3,55        | [*] ukat/l  | 1,83 4,10             |
| Ť | IFCC metoda při 37°C LP  |             | delta check: nevýznamný                                 | 3,0-19,0              |
|   | 81361 Bilirubin celkový  Vanadátová metoda                       | 15,9        | [*] umoi/ <br>delta check: změna +101% od 23.11.2018 () | 3,0-19,0              |
|   | 81363 Bilirubin přímý  | 5,2         | []* umol/l  | 0,0-2,0               |
|   | Vanadátová metoda  |             | delta check: změna +126% od 23.11.2018 ()               |                       |
|   | 81523 Kyselina močová  | 285         | [*] umol/l  | 208-434               |
|   | Enzymová metoda s urikázou<br>81621 <b>Močovina</b>              | 5,6         | delta check: nevýznamný [*] mmol/l                      | 2,9-8,2               |
|   | Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH                                  | 5,0         | delta check: nevýznamný                                 |                       |
|   | S-KREA   |             |   |                       |
|   | 81499 Kreatinin  | 76          | [*] umol/l  | 42-80                 |
|   | Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda                                   |             | delta check: nevýznamný                                 |                       |
|   | eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI)  | 1,12        | ml/s/1,73 m2  |                       |
|   |  |             |   |                       |
|   | 81329 Albumin  | 40,5        | [*] g/l   | 32,0-46,0             |
|   | Metoda s BCG   | 00.0        | delta check: nevýznamný *[] q/l                         | 62,0-77,0             |
|   | 81365 Celková bílkovina Biuretová metoda                         | 60,0        | *[] g/l<br>delta check: nevýznamný                      | 02,0,0                |
|   | CZE-ELFO bílkovin  |             |   |                       |
|   | 81397 CZE-Albumin  | 0,670       | []* rel.j.  | 0,558-0,661           |
|   | CZE-Albumin  | 0,038       | [*] rel.j.  | 0,029-0,049           |
|   | CZE-Alfa 1   | 0,082       | [*] rel.j.  | 0,071-0,118           |
|   | CZE-Alia 2<br>CZE-Beta 1   | 0,063       | [*] rel.j.  | 0,047-0,072           |
|   | CZE-Beta 1   | 0,035       | [*] rel.j.  | 0,032-0,065           |
|   | CZE-Beta 2<br>CZE-Gamma  | 0,035       | [*] reli  | 0,110-0,188           |
| 1 |  |             |   |                       |
| ł | 91397 Paraprotein Elektrotoréza proteinő s násladogu imunofixaci | neprokázán  |   |                       |
|   | 91167 Free Kappa   | 12,5        | mg/l  | 3,3-19,4              |
| + | Imunoturbidimetrie   |             | delta check: změna -23% od 23.11.2018 ()                | E 7 06 0              |
|   | 91169 Free Lambda  | 13,9        | mg/l delta check: nevýznamný                            | 5,7-26,3              |
| Ī | Imunoturbidimetrie   | 0,90        | derea check, nevyrhamny                                 | <del>0,20-</del> 1,65 |
|   | Kappa/Lambda<br>91153 CRP-HS                                     | 14,2        | []* mg/l  | 0,0-5,0               |
|   | Imunoturbidimetrie   | 14,2        | . 1   |                       |
|   | 91129 <b>IgG</b>   | 7,7         | [*] g/I   | 6,7-15,0              |
|   | Imunoturbidimetrie   |             | delta check: nevýznamný                                 |                       |
| L |  |             |   |                       |

## Blood collection date: 23/4/2019

| 91131 <b>IgA</b>  | 0,77  | *[] g/I   | 0,90-3,70   |
|---|-------|---|-------------|
| Imunoturbidimetrie 91133 IgM Imunoturbidimetrie           | 0,64  | delta check: nevýznamný  [*] g/l  delta check: nevýznamný | 0,60-2,20   |
| Transferin 91137 Transferin                               | 2,49  | [*] g/l<br>delta check: změna +74% od 05.09.2018 ()       | 1,90-3,80   |
| Imunoturbidimetrie Saturace transferinu                   | 14,9  | *[] %   | 20,0-40,0   |
| Celk.vaz.kapacita pro žele.                               |       | [*] umol/l  | 44,8-80,6   |
| sTfR<br>81721 sTfR  | 2,86  | [*] mg/l  | 1,90-4,00   |
| Index sTfR/logFERRIT                                      | 1,54  |   | 0,63-1,80   |
| 91193 Beta-2-mikroglobulin                                | 4,50  | []* mg/l  | 1,00-2,30   |
| 93195 TSH CMIA Centaur                                    | 1,459 | [*] mIU/I delta check: nevýznamný                         | 0,350-4,800 |
| 93151 Feritin   | 71,4  | [*] ug/l delta check: nevýznamný                          | 10,0-291,0  |
| 93213 Vitamin B12   | 451   | [*] ng/l  | 110-769     |
| 93115 Kyselina listová (Folát)<br>ECLIA Cobas 6000 (e601) | 11,71 | [*] ug/l  | 5,60-45,80  |
| 97111 Separace séra                                       | 1x    |   |             |

### Urine collection date: 23/4/2019

|                                       |                 |                         | Ref. meze  |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Celková bílkovina sbíraná i           | moč             |                         |            |
| 81369 U-CB                            | 112             | mg/l                    |            |
| Kolorimetrie - pyrokatecholová violeť |                 | delta check: nevýznamný |            |
| dU-CB                                 | 314             | mg                      |            |
|                                       |                 | delta check: nevýznamný |            |
| dU-CB/m2                              | 174             | []* mg/m2               | 0-96       |
| U-CB/U-Krea                           | nelze spočítat  |                         | 0,00-22,70 |
|                                       | BJB neprokázána |                         |            |
| Imunofixace                           | DOD HOPTOMAZANA |                         |            |

## Patient 11

## 18 years old boy

- Chronic renal failure patient treated with peritoneal dialysis.
- 12/2017 admitted to hospital for hypertensive crisis (BP with maximum 208/129 measured at home).
- Above all, he described the great headache frontal and pressure in the eyes.

## **Clinical suspicion of PRES syndrome**

- Posterior Reversible Encephalopathy Syndrome
- clinico-radiological unit
- diagnostics is based on imaging methods (especially on MR)
- cerebral autoregulation disorder → endothelial disorder → formation of vasogenic edema
- changes initially reversible in early therapy, prolonged duration may result in ischemia or haemorrhage
- localization typically in parietal and occipital lobes (may be also frontal and temporal, in cerebellum and basal ganglia)
- MR of brain was performed:
- The examination <u>confirmed the suspicion of PRES</u>
   <u>syndrome</u>, with the presence of multiple distributed lesions of cortex edema and white matter of both hemispheres of the brain (bilaterally frontoparietoccipitally) and cerebellum.

# Blood collection date: 11/12/2017

| 81593 Sodný kation   | 143          | [*]         | mmol/l           | <b>Ref. meze</b> 137-146 |
|--|--------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| 81393 Draselný kation  | 5,5          | []*         | mmol/l           | 3,8-5,0                  |
| ISE - s redenim<br>81469 Chloridy                                | 98           | [*]         | mmol/l           | 97-108                   |
| ISE - s ředěním<br>81625 <b>Ca celkový</b>                       | 2,54         | [*]         | mmol/l           | 2,05-2,54                |
| Fotometrie s arsenazo III<br>81465 Hořčík                        | 1,55         | []*         | mmol/l opakovaně | 0,66-0,91                |
| Kolorimetrická metoda s xylidilovou modří<br>81641 <b>Železo</b> | 5,0          | *[]         | umol/l           | 7,2-29,0                 |
| 81427 Fosfát anorganický   | 3,28         | []*         | mmol/l opakovaně | 0,65-1,61                |
| Osmolalita-počítaná  | 314          | []*         | mmol/kg          | 285-295                  |
| počítaná: 2*(Na)+p-Glu+Urea<br>81439 <b>Glukóza v plazmě</b>     | 4,7          | [*]         | mmol/l           | 3,3-5,8                  |
| Metoda s HK<br>81421 <b>Alkalická fosfatáza</b>                  | 1,59         | [*]         | ukat/l           | 0,66-2,20                |
| IFCC metoda při 37°C (AMP)<br>81357 AST                          | 0,59         | [*]         | ukat/l           | 0,16-0,72                |
| Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>81337 ALT                   | 1,16         | []*         | ukat/l           | 0,17-0,78                |
| Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>81361 Bilirubin celkový     | 2,2          | [*]         | umol/l           | 2,0-17,0                 |
| Vanadátová metoda<br>81523 <b>Kyselina močová</b>                | 682          | []*         | umol/l           | 200-420                  |
| Enzymová metoda s urikázou<br>81621 <b>Močovina</b>              | 23,6         | []*         | mmol/l           | 2,8-8,0                  |
| Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH S-KREA                           |              |             |                  |                          |
| 81499 Kreatinin  | 2029         | []*         | umol/l           | 19-62                    |
| Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda<br>eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI)            | 0,04         |             | ml/s/1,73 m2     |                          |
| 81611 Triacylglyceroly   | 3,91         | []*         | mmol/I           | 0,70-1,70                |
| 81471 Cholesterol  | 7,1          | []*         | mmol/I           | 3,4-5,0                  |
| 81329 Albumin<br>Metoda s BCG                                    | 47,6         | [*]         | g/I              | 35,0-53,0                |
| 81365 Celková bílkovina<br>Biuretová metoda                      | 75,3         | [*]         | g/I              | 65,0-85,0                |
| 91153 CRP-HS<br>Imunoturbidimetrie                               | 2,0          | [*]         | mg/l             | 0,0-5,0                  |
| Transferin   |              |             |                  |                          |
| 91137 <b>Transferin</b><br>Imunoturbidimetrie                    | 1,81         |             | g/I              | 1,90-3,50                |
| Saturace transferinu<br>Celk.vaz.kapacita pro železo             | 11,0<br>45,5 | *[ ]<br>[*] | %<br>umol/l      | 20,0-40,0                |
| 93151 Feritin  | 127,4        | [*]         | ug/l             | 22,0-322,0               |
| CMIA Centaur<br>81681 25-hydroxyvitamin D total                  | 48,1         | *[]         | nmol/l           | 50,0-250,0               |
| CMIA Centaur<br>97111 Separace séra                              | 1x           | 0.007-0     |                  |                          |
| 2.111 Copulato Cola  | 1.7          |             |                  |                          |

#### Blood collection date: 11/12/2017

| 93171 Parathormon intaktní<br>ECLIA Cobas 6000 (e601) | <b>15,26</b> []* pmol/l | <b>Ref. meze</b> 1,30-7,60 |
|---|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| 97111 Separace séra                                   | 1x                      |                            |

## Medication

- Agen (amlodipin)
- Ebrantil (urapidil, a centrally acting antihypertensive agent)
- Piramil (ramipril)
- Moxostad (moxonidin, a centrally acting antihypertensive agent)
- Zoloft (sertralin)
- Calcii carbonici
- Velphoro (iron oxide-hydroxide with sucrose and starch, chewable tablets, non-calcium phosphate binder)
- Vigantol
- Rocaltrol
- B-complex, Acidum folicum
- Ezetrol (ezetimib)
- Omeprazol
- Mircera (pegepoetin beta)
- In the past:
  - Ketosteril (amino acid analogs, in reducing protein intake)
  - Resical (calcium polystyrene sulphonate, indicated in still non-dialysis patients with chronic renal failure with persistent hyperkalaemia 6 mmol/L uncontrollable by other conservative treatment)
  - Fraxiparine

## Medical history + current disease

- Firstly the boy thrived well, however, motor development was different for muscle anomaly, from 6 months of age the boy was repeatedly examined at neurology, the condition was closed as facio-humero-scapular dystrophy
- 2004: proteinuria +++ was detected after tonsilitis, subsequently quantitatively 1.1 g
   /24 hours, serum albumin 31 g/L
- 12/2005: renal biopsy: small abnormalities of glomeruli with IgM-positivity
- 1/2006: therapy with Prednisone and Ramil
- After 8-weeks full dose of Prednisone proteinuria was 9 g / 24h → corticoresistance
- 4-7/2006: treatment with Cyclophosphamide, microscopic hematuria was captured
- 11/2008: treatment with cyclosporin A + ACEI, sartan, anopyrin
- 8/2012: feverish state probably in viral respiratory disease
- 9/2013: patient was examined on immunology for recurrent feverish conditions, sometimes associated with cough; this has been associated with immunosuppressive therapy and immunoglobulin administration was initiated
- 4/2014: again febrile state, increased immunoglobulins, <u>especially IgD, SAA</u>, FW, leuko, trombo, amyloidosis was suspected, <u>the patient was released with the diagnosis</u>
   <u>of Hyper IgD syndrome</u> (<u>mevalonate kinase deficiency</u>) <u>very suspiciously, later, however, the genetic examination did not show a diagnosis</u>
   <u>of mevalonate kinase deficiency</u>

## Medical history + current disease

- 2014: renal biopsy: nephrotic syndrome with minimal glomerular changes, due to focally segmented mild changes in mesangia and adhesions, it cannot be excluded that focal segmental glomerulosclerosis may develop over time, the presence of amyloid has not been demonstrated
- 5/2017: patient admitted for headache in hypertensive crisis
- <u>5/2017: renal biopsy: progression of focal-segmental glomerulosclerosis,</u> convincing signs of cyclosporin toxicity have not been shown, <u>Nail-Patella syndrome</u> has been genetically proven
- 5/2017: Mycophenolate and a small dose of corticoids therapy
- 6/2017: hospitalization for renal disease progression (creat. 590-645-872, urea 26.0-27.7),
   <u>establishing a catheter for peritoneal dialysis</u>,
   left nephrectomy, introducing a central venous catheter, weight on admission to hospital 58.5 kg, at hospital discharge 44.1 kg
- 6-7/2017 haemodialysis, od 8/2017 peritoneal dialysis
- 9/2017: hospitalization for accelerated hypertension with headache and vomiting due to hyperhydration
- Now 12/2017 pacient comes again for hypertensive crisis, again found hyperhydration, weight on admission to hospital 45,9 kg, at hospital discharge 42,2 kg
- Permitted fluid intake up to 1200 ml / day for this peritoneal dialysis patient (with this PD mode)

## Nail-Patella syndrome (hereditary osteoonychodysplasia (HOOD))

- A set of hereditary (AD) abnormalities <u>including dysplasia or aplasia</u> of the patella, nails (most pronounced in first fingers)
- The incidence is approximately 1:50,000 newborns
- Dysplastic changes of elbow skeleton (cubitus valgus) and knee joint (genua valga) often leading to radium head luxation (and limitation of elbow motion) or patella luxation
- Iliac horns + open hip bone shovels with prominent anterior superior spina iliac ("elephant ear" image)
- Spondylolisthesis, scoliosis
- Pes equinovaris, congenital flat leg, abnormal iris pigmentation
- <u>Different degree of kidney involvement (focal and segmental glomerulosclerosis)</u>
- Nephrotic syndrome (+ sometimes haematuria) may be clinically present and renal failure may develop in part (about 1/3) of the affected patients
- Nephropathy most often develops in the 3rd to 4th decades

## Blood collection date: 19/2/2015

|  | elfertation.   | £43 | 17020   |                               | Ref. meze |
|--|----------------|-----|---------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| 81593 Sodný kation<br>ISE - s ředěním  | 137            | [*] | mmol/l  |                               | 137-146   |
| 81393 Draselný kation  | 5,2            | [*] | mmol/I  |                               | 3,6-5,9   |
| 81469 Chloridy   | 104            | [*] | mmol/l  |                               | 95-110    |
| ISE - s ředěním<br>81625 <b>Ca celkový</b>   | 2,43           | [*] | mmol/l  |                               | 2,05-2,54 |
| Fotometrie s arsenazo III<br>81427 <b>Fosfát anorganický</b>                           | 1,82           | [*] | mmol/l  |                               | 1,16-1,90 |
| 81563 Osmolalita   | 296            | []* | mmol/kg |                               | 285-295   |
| Kryoskopie<br>81523 <b>Kyselina močová</b>   | 472            | []* | umol/l  |                               | 140-340   |
| Enzymová metoda s urikázou<br>81621 <b>MOČOVÍNA</b><br>Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH | 7,6            | []* | mmol/l  |                               | 1,8-6,7   |
| S-KREA<br>81499 Kreatinin<br>Enzymová kolorímetrická metoda                            | 67             | []* | umol/l  |                               | 19-62     |
| eGFR-krea-(Schwartz)   | nelze spočítat |     |         | do 1 roku orientační výsledek |           |
| 81611 Triacylglyceroly   | 1,18           | *[] | mmol/l  |                               | 1,20-1,60 |
| 81471 Cholesterol  | 6,7            | []* | mmol/l  |                               | 2,6-4,8   |
| 81473 HDL cholesterol  | 1,70           | [*] | mmol/l  |                               | 1,27-1,71 |
| 81527 LDL cholesterol  | 3,97           | []* | mmol/l  |                               | 1,60-3,00 |
| Přímá metoda<br>81329 Albumin  | 35,7           | [*] | g/l     |                               | 35,0-53,0 |
| Metoda s BCG<br>81365 Celková bílkovina  | 63,8           | [*] | g/I     |                               | 58,0-77.0 |
| 97111 Separace séra  | 1x             |     |         |                               |           |

## Urine collection date: 19/2/2015

|                      |                |     |   | Ref. meze |
|----------------------|----------------|-----|---|-----------|
| Moč chemicky         |                |     |   |           |
| 81325 Spec. hmotnost | 1,014          |     | kg/l  |           |
| pH                   | 5,5            |     | COORDINATE OF THE PROPERTY OF |           |
| Leukocyty            | 1              |     |   |           |
| Nitrity              | -              |     |   |           |
| Bilkovina            | 2              |     |   |           |
| Glukóza              | Normal         |     |   |           |
| Ketolátky            | -              |     |   |           |
| Urobilinogen         | Normal         |     |   |           |
| Bilirubin            | -              |     |   |           |
| Hemoglobin           | -              |     |   |           |
| Kyselina askorbová   |                |     |   |           |
| Barva                | světle žlutá   |     |   |           |
| Zákal                | lehce zakalená |     |   |           |
| Elementy v moči      |                |     |   |           |
| Erytrocyty           | 4              | [*] | částic/ul   | 0-10      |
| Leukocyty            | 32             | []* | částic/ul   | 0-20      |
| Hyalinní válce       | 0              | [*] | částic/ul   | 0-10      |
| Dlaždicové epit.     | 30             | []* | částic/ul   | 0-15      |
| Hlen                 | ojediněle      |     |   |           |

### Blood collection date: 18/6/2015

| Doba sběru: 12:00 hod  | Množství m | ateria | álu: 1200 ml                               |                          |
|--|------------|--------|--|--------------------------|
| 81593 Sodný kation<br>ISE - s ředěním  | 137        | [*]    | mmol/l                                     | <b>Ref. meze</b> 137-146 |
| 81393 Draselný kation  | 5,0        | [*]    | mmol/l                                     | 3,8-5,0                  |
| 81469 Chloridy   | 108        | [*]    | mmol/l                                     | 97-108                   |
| ISE - s ředěním<br>81625 <b>Ca celkový</b>   | 2,24       | [*]    | mmol/l                                     | 2,05-2,54                |
| Fotometrie s arsenazo III<br>81465 <b>Hořčík</b>                                       | 0,92       | []*    | mmol/l                                     | 0,66-0,91                |
| Kolorimetrická metoda s vylidilovou medří<br>81427 Fosfát anorganický                  | 1,75       | []*    | mmol/l                                     | 0,65-1,61                |
| UV fosfomolybdátová metoda<br>81421 Alkalická fosfatáza                                | 3,75       | []*    | ukat/l                                     | 0,66 2,20                |
| IFCC metoda při 37°C (AMP)<br>81357 AST  | 0,45       | [*]    | ukat/l                                     | 0,16-0,72                |
| Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>81337 ALT   | 0,18       | [*]    | ukat/l                                     | 0,17-0,78                |
| Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>81495 <b>Kreatinkináza</b>                        | 4,39       | []*    | ukat/l                                     | 0,41-3,24                |
| Metoda pří 37°C (NAC)<br>81523 <b>Kyselina močová</b>                                  | 488        | []*    | umol/l                                     | 200-420                  |
| Enzymová metoda s urikázou<br>81621 <b>Močovina</b><br>Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH | 6,7        | [*]    | mmol/I                                     | 2,8-8,0                  |
| S-KREA<br>81499 Kreatinin  | 69         | []*    | umol/l                                     | 19-62                    |
| eGFR-krea-(Sehwartz)   | 1,45       |        | ml/s/1,73 m2 do 1 roku orientační výsledek |                          |
| Cystatin C   | 4.05       | ſ 1*   |  |                          |
| 81703 Cystatin C<br>Imunoturbidimetrie   | 1,35       | IJ     | mg/l                                       | 0,55-1,15                |
| eGFR cyst. C (Grubb)   | 1,02       |        | ml/s/1,73 m2                               |                          |
| 81329 Albumin<br>Metoda s BCG  | 32,9       | *[]    | g/l  | 35,0-53,0                |
| ∘1365 Celková bílkovina  | 58,0       | *[]    | g/l  | 65,0-85,0                |
| Biuretová metoda<br>91153 CRP-HS   | 2,3        | [*]    | mg/l                                       | 0,0-5,0                  |
| Imunoturbidimetrie 97111 Separace séra   | 1x         |        |  |                          |

### Blood collection date: 5/11/2015

| Doba sběru: 12:00 hod   | Množství m | ateri | álu: 1500 ml                               |                          |
|---|------------|-------|--|--------------------------|
| 81593 Sodný kation  | 135        | *[]   | mmol/l                                     | <b>Ref. meze</b> 137-146 |
| e1393 Draselný kation   | 5,4        | []*   | mmol/l                                     | 3,8-5,0                  |
| ISE - s ředěním<br>81469 <b>Chloridy</b><br>ISE - s ředěním                 | 104        | [*]   | mmol/l                                     | 97-108                   |
| 31625 <b>Ca celkový</b>   | 2,39       | [*]   | mmol/l                                     | 2,05-2,54                |
| Fotometrie s arsenazo III<br>31465 Hořčík                                   | 0,95       | []*   | mmol/l                                     | 0,66-0,91                |
| Kolorimetrická metoda s xyfidilovou modří<br>31427 Fosfát anorganický       | 1,65       | []*   | mmol/l                                     | 0,65-1,61                |
| UV fosfomolybdátová metoda<br>81523 <b>Kyselina močová</b>                  | 535        | []*   | umol/l                                     | 200-420                  |
| Enzymeva metoda s urikázou  31621 Močovina  Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH | 8,2        | []*   | mmol/l                                     | 2,8-8,0                  |
| S-KREA 1499 Kreatinin Fozymová kolorimetrická metoda                        | 90         | []*   | umol/l                                     | 19-62                    |
| eGFR-krea-(Schwartz)  | 1,11       |       | ml/s/1,73 m2 do 1 roku orientační výsledek | (                        |
| Cystatin C  1703 Cystatin C  Imunoturbidimetrie                             | 1,49       | []*   | mg/l                                       | 0,55-1,15                |
| eGFR-cyst. C (Grubb)  | 0,91       |       | ml/s/1,73 m2                               |                          |
| 1329 Albumin Metoda s BCG   | 37,0       | [*]   | g/l  | 35,0-53,0                |
| 1365 Celková bílkovina Biuretová metoda                                     | 64,9       | *[]   | g/I  | 65,0-85,0                |
| 1153 CRP-HS   | 1,3        | [*]   | mg/l                                       | 0,0-5,0                  |
| Imunoturbidimetrie<br>37111 Separace séra                                   | 1x         |       |  |                          |

- 5-6/2017 progression of renal disease
  - creatinine 590  $\rightarrow$  645  $\rightarrow$  872
  - urea 26.0 → 27.7
- 6-7/2017 haemodialysis
- od 8/2017 peritoneal dialysis

# Blood collection date: 15/9/2017

| Naměřené hodnoty            |                    |            |     |                                 |                  |                |            |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------|-----|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------|
| Doba sběru: 09:00 hod       |                    | sa: 100 ml |     | Výška: 172 cm Hmotnost: 48.3 kg |                  |                |            |
| S-Urea 2                    | 2,2 []*            | mmol/l     |     | S-Ca                            | 2,21             | [*]            | mmol/l     |
|                             | 192 []*            | umol/l     | •   | S-Fosfát anorg.                 | 2,50             | []*            | mmol/l     |
| S-Na+                       | 144 [*]            | mmol/l     |     | S-Kyselina močo                 |                  | []*            | umol/l     |
| S-K+                        | 4,7 [*]            | mmol/l     |     | S-Osmolalita                    |                  |                |            |
| S-Chloridy                  | 102 [*]            | mmol/l     |     | S-Mg                            | 1,24             | []*            | mmol/l     |
| Renální eliminace           | - And Alexander    | 2719       |     |                                 |                  | and the second |            |
| Diuresa 0,                  | 003 *[]            | ml/s       |     | Diuresa korig.                  | 171,1            | *[]            | ml/m2*den  |
| dU-Urea 1                   | 5,8 *[]            | mmol       |     | dU-Ca                           |                  |                |            |
| dU-Kreatinin 1              | ,71 *[]            | mmol       |     | dU-Fosfát anorg                 |                  |                | mmol       |
| dU-Na+                      | 26 *[]             | mmol       |     | dU-Kyselina mod                 | čová <b>0,43</b> | [*]            | mmol       |
| dU-K+                       | 4,0 *[]            | mmol       |     | dU-Osmolalita                   |                  |                |            |
| dU-Chloridy                 | 19 *[]             | mmol       |     | dU-Mg                           |                  |                |            |
| Clearance                   |                    |            |     |                                 |                  |                |            |
| Kreatininu: zjištěná        | 1                  | korigovaná |     |                                 | odhadnutá (CKD   | -EPI)          |            |
| <b>0,013</b> n              | nl/s               | 0,015      | *[] | ml/s/1,73 m2                    | 0,060 ml/s/1,73  | 3 m2           |            |
| Urey: zjištěná              |                    | korigovaná |     | 5                               | standardní       |                |            |
|                             | nl/s               | 0,009      | *[] | ml/s/1,73 m2                    |                  |                |            |
|                             | 010 *[]            | ml/s       |     | K+                              | 0,010            | *[]            | ml/s       |
| Osmolární                   |                    |            |     | Chloridu                        | 0,002            |                | ml/s       |
|                             | 002 *[]            | ml/s       |     | Bezsolutové vod                 |                  |                |            |
| Ca                          |                    |            |     | Fosfátu                         | 0,005            | *[]            | ml/s       |
| Exkreční frakce             |                    |            |     | and a supplied property         |                  |                |            |
| Na+ 15,                     | 542 []*            | %          |     | Fosfátu                         | 38,233           | []*            | %          |
| K+ 74,                      |                    |            |     | Osmolární                       |                  |                |            |
| Ca                          |                    | ,,         |     | Bezsolutové vod                 |                  | []*            | %          |
|                             | 684 []*            | %          |     | Urey                            | 62,062           | [*]            | %          |
| Indexy moč/sérum            |                    |            |     |                                 |                  |                |            |
|                             | 200 *[1            |            | Tul | bulární resorpce voc            | dy 76,687        | *[1            | %          |
|                             | 290 *[]<br>662 *[] |            | Tul | bulanni resorpce voc            | 10,001           | []             | 75         |
| 1110                        | 7.5                |            | Re  | nální prognostický fa           | aktor            |                |            |
|                             |                    | -          | 1,0 | p g. roomony no                 |                  | 71111111       |            |
| Indexy                      |                    |            |     | 11 128 471 12                   | 2.055            | F#1            |            |
|                             | 400 []*            |            |     | U-KM/U-Krea                     | 0,250            | [*]            |            |
|                             | 380 []*            | mmol/l     |     | U-Mg/U-Krea                     |                  |                |            |
|                             | 879 *[]            |            |     | U-Ca/U-Mg                       |                  |                |            |
| U-Ca/U-Krea                 |                    |            |     |                                 |                  |                |            |
| Další hodnoty               |                    |            |     |                                 |                  |                |            |
| Odhad minimálního denního   | příjmu bi          | ílkovin    |     | 2,8                             | g/den            |                |            |
| S-Kreatinin (max.) výpočtem |                    |            |     | 110                             |                  | prienta        | ační výsl. |
| Reciproká hodnota S-Kreatir | inu                |            |     | 0,7                             | 1/mmol           |                |            |
| dU-Krea/kg hmotnosti        |                    |            |     | 35 *[                           |                  |                |            |
| BMI                         |                    |            |     | 16,3                            | kg/m2            |                |            |

## Urine collection date: 15/9/2017

|                 |                  |     |     |           | F | Ref. meze |
|-----------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----------|---|-----------|
|                 | oč chemicky      |     |     |           |   |           |
| 81325 <b>Sp</b> | ec. hmotnost 1,0 | 19  |     | kg/l      |   |           |
| pH              | 1                | 7,0 |     |           |   |           |
| Le              | ukocyty Negati   | ve  |     |           |   |           |
| Ni              | trity            | -   |     |           |   |           |
| Bí              | kovina           | 3   |     |           |   |           |
| Gl              | ukóza            | 1   |     |           |   |           |
| Ke              | tolátky          | -   |     |           |   |           |
| Ur              | obilinogen Norm  | nal |     |           |   |           |
| Bil             | irubin           | -   |     |           |   |           |
| Ky              | selina askorbová | -   |     |           |   |           |
| Ва              | rva světle žlu   | ıtá |     |           |   |           |
| Zá              | kal průhled      | ná  |     |           |   |           |
| Kr              | ev               | 1   |     |           |   |           |
| El              | ementy v moči    |     |     |           |   |           |
|                 |                  | 18  | []* | částic/ul |   | 0-10      |
|                 | ukocyty          | 7   | [*] | částic/ul |   | 0-25      |
|                 | ralinní válce    | 0   |     | částic/ul |   |           |
|                 |                  | 24  | []* | částic/ul |   | 0-10      |

## Blood collection date:

11/12/2017

| 81 | 593 Sodný kation   | 143          | [*]          | mmol/l            | <b>Ref. meze</b> 137-146 |
|----|--|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| 81 | 393 Draselný kation  | 5,5          | []*          | mmol/l            | 3,8-5,0                  |
| 81 | ISE - s redenim<br>469 Chloridy                                | 98           | [*]          | mmol/l            | 97-108                   |
| 81 | ISE - s ředěním<br>625 <b>Ca celkový</b>                       | 2,54         | [*]          | mmol/l            | 2,05-2,54                |
| 81 | Fotometrie s arsenazo III<br>465 <b>Hořčík</b>                 | 1,55         | []*          | mmol/l opakovaně  | 0,66-0,91                |
| 81 | Kolorimetrická metoda s xylidilovou modří<br>641 <b>Železo</b> | 5,0          | *[]          | umol/l            | 7,2-29,0                 |
| 81 |  | 3,28         | []*          | mmol/l opakovaně  | 0,65-1,61                |
|    | Osmolalita-počítaná  | 314          | []*          | mmol/kg           | 285-295                  |
| 81 | počítaná: 2*(Na)+p-Glu+Urea<br>439 <b>Glukóza v plazmě</b>     | 4,7          | [*]          | mmol/l            | 3,3-5,8                  |
| 81 | Metoda s HK<br>421 <b>Alkalická fosfatáza</b>                  | 1,59         | [*]          | ukat/l            | 0,66-2,20                |
| 81 | IFCC metoda při 37°C (AMP)<br>357 AST                          | 0,59         | [*]          | ukat/l            | 0,16-0,72                |
| 81 | Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>337 ALT                   | 1,16         | []*          | ukat/l            | 0,17-0,78                |
| 81 | Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>361 Bilirubin celkový     | 2,2          | [*]          | <del>umol/l</del> | 2,0-17,0                 |
| 81 | Vanadátová metoda<br>523 <b>Kyselina močová</b>                | 682          | []*          | umol/l            | 200-420                  |
| 81 | Enzymová metoda s urikázou 621 Močovina                        | 23,6         | []*          | mmol/l            | 2,8-8,0                  |
|    | Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH S-KREA                         |              |              |                   |                          |
| 81 | 499 Kreatinin  | 2029         | []*          | umol/l            | 19-62                    |
|    |  | 0,04         |              | ml/s/1,73 m2      | Sign and Company Juris 1 |
| 81 | 611 Triacylglyceroly  GPO-PAP                                  | 3,91         | []*          | mmol/l            | 0,70-1,70                |
| 81 | 471 Cholesterol CHOD-PAP                                       | 7,1          | []*          | mmol/l            | 3,4-5,0                  |
| 81 | 329 Albumin<br>Metoda s BCG                                    | 47,6         | [*]          | g/I               | 35,0-53,0                |
| 81 |  | 75,3         | [*]          | g/l               | 65,0-85,0                |
| 91 | 153 CRP-HS<br>Imunoturbidimetrie                               | 2,0          | [*]          | mg/l              | 0,0-5,0                  |
|    | Transferin   |              | <b>*</b> F 1 |                   | 1 00 2 50                |
| 9: | Imunoturbidimetrie   | 1,81         |              |                   | 1,90-3,50                |
|    |  | 11,0<br>45,5 | *[ ]<br>[*]  | %<br>umol/l       | 20,0-40,0                |
| 93 | 151 Feritin 1  | 27,4         | [*]          | ug/l              | 22,0-322,0               |
| 8: |  | 48,1         | *[]          | nmol/l            | 50,0-250,0               |
| 9- | CMIA Centaur<br>7111 Separace séra                             | 1x           |              |                   |                          |

#### Blood collection date: 11/12/2017

| 93171 Parathormon intaktní<br>ECLIA Cobas 6000 (e601) | <b>15,26</b> []* pmol/l | <b>Ref. meze</b> 1,30-7,60 |
|---|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| 97111 Separace séra                                   | 1x                      |                            |

Blood collection date: 22/2/2018

| 91503 | Sodný kation   | 445   | [*] |                  | Ref. meze  |
|-------|--|-------|-----|------------------|------------|
| 01333 | ISE - s ředěním  | 145   | Γ1  | mmol/l           | 137-146    |
| 81393 | Draselný kation<br>ISE - s ředěním                               | 6,3   | []* | mmol/l opakovaně | 3,8-5,0    |
| 81469 | Chloridy<br>ISE - s ředěním                                      | 99    | ["] | mmol/l           | 97-108     |
| 81625 | Ca celkový Fotometrie s arsenazo III                             | 2,57  | []* | mmol/l           | 2,05-2,54  |
| 81641 | Železo<br>Metoda s ferrozinem                                    | 24,8  | [*] | umol/l           | 7,2-29,0   |
| 81427 | Fosfát anorganický   | 2,77  | []* | mmol/l opakovaně | 0,65-1,61  |
|       | Osmolalita-počítaná počítaná: 2*(Na)+p-Glu+Urea                  | 319   | []* | mmol/kg          | 285-295    |
| 81439 | Glukóza v plazmě<br>Metoda s HK                                  | 4,9   | [*] | mmol/l           | 3,3-5,8    |
| 81421 | Alkalická fosfatáza  | 1,55  | [*] | ukat/l           | 0,66-2,20  |
| 81357 | IFCC metoda při 37°C (AMP) AST Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C | 0,35  | [*] | ukat/l           | 0,16-0,72  |
| 81337 | ALT  | 0,73  | [*] | ukat/l           | 0,17-0,78  |
| 81361 | Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C<br>Bilirubin celkový           | 3,2   | [*] | umol/l           | 2,0-17,0   |
| 81523 | Vanadátová metoda<br>Kyselina močová                             | 480   | []* | umol/l           | 200-420    |
| 81621 | Enzymová metoda s urikázou<br>IVIOČOVINA                         | 24,4  | []* | mmol/l           | 2,8-8,9    |
|       | Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH S-KREA                           |       |     |                  |            |
| 81499 | Kreatinin  | 1692  | []* | umol/l           | 19-62      |
|       | eGFR-krea-(CKD-EPI)  | 0,05  |     | ml/s/1,73 m2     |            |
| 81611 | Triacylglyceroly   | 3,88  | []* | mmol/l           | 0,70-1,70  |
| 81471 | Cholesterol CHOD-PAP   | 8,1   | []* | mmol/l           | 3.4 5,0    |
| 81329 | Albumin  | 48,8  | [*] | g/l              | 35,0-53,0  |
| 81365 | Metoda s BCG<br>Celková bílkovina                                | 77,8  | [*] | g/l              | 65,0-85,0  |
| 91153 | Biuretová metoda CRP-HS Imunoturbidimetrie                       | <0,5  |     | mg/l             | 0,0-5,0    |
|       | Transferin   |       |     |                  |            |
| 91137 | Transferin<br>Imunoturbidimetrie                                 | 1,94  | [*] | g/I              | 1,90-3,50  |
|       | Saturace transferinu   | 50,8  | []* | %                | 20,0-40,0  |
|       | Celk.vaz.kapacita pro železo                                     | 48,8  | [*] | umol/l           | 44,8-80,6  |
| 93151 | Feritin<br>CMIA Centaur  | 345,5 | []* | ug/l             | 22,0-322,0 |
| 81681 | 25-hydroxyvitamin D total  | 40,6  | *[] | nmol/l           | 50,0-250,0 |
| 97111 | Separace séra  | 1x    |     |                  |            |

## Blood collection date: 8/3/2018

| 81135 Sodný kation<br>ISE - s ředěním                                     | 142 [*] mmol/l                                   | urú an amn ó    | <b>Ref. meze</b> 137-146 |
|---|--|-----------------|--------------------------|
| 81145 Draselný kation   | 6,4 []* mmol/l                                   | provedeno opak. | 3,8-5,0                  |
| ISE - s ředěním<br>81157 Chloridy<br>ISE - s ředěním                      | 100 [*] mmol/l                                   |                 | 97-108                   |
| 81139 Ca celkový  | 2,63 []* mmol/l                                  |                 | 2,05-2,54                |
| Fotometrie s arsenazo III Osmolalita-počítaná počítaná: 2*(Na)+p-Glu+Urea | delta check: ne  315 []* mmol/kg delta check: ne | g               | 285-295                  |
| 81155 Glukóza v plazmě  | <b>5,3</b> [*] mmol/l                            |                 | 3,3-5,8                  |
| Metoda s HK 81111 ALT  Modifikovaná IFCC metoda při 37°C                  | 0,93 []* ukat/l delta check: ne                  |                 | 0,17-0,78                |
| 81121 Bilirubin celkový Vanadátová metoda                                 | 3,6 [*] umol/l delta check: ne                   |                 | 2,0-17,0                 |
| B1123 Bilirubin přímý<br>Vanadátová metoda                                | 0,9 [*] umol/l                                   | vyznamny        | 0,0-5,1                  |
| 81137 Močovina  Enzymová metoda s ureázou a GDH                           | 25,4 []* mmol/l<br>delta check: ner              | významný        | 2,8-8,0                  |
| S-KREA  B1169 Kreatinin Enzymová kolorimetrická metoda                    | 1722 []* umol/l delta check: new                 |                 | 55-96                    |
| eGFR-k <del>rea (CKD-</del> EPI)  | <b>0,05</b> ml/s/1,7                             | 3 m2            |                          |
| B1115 Albumin<br>Metoda s BCG   | 47,7 [*] g/l delta check: nev                    | významnů        | 35,0-53,0                |
| B1125 Celková bílkovina Biuretová metoda                                  | 76,4 [*] g/l delta check: nev                    |                 | 65,0-85,0                |
| 1153 CRP-HS<br>Imunoturbidimetrie   | <0,5 mg/l  |                 | 0,0-5,0                  |
| 97111 Separace séra   | 1x   |                 |                          |

## **Next course:**

- 8/3/2018: <u>kidney transplantation from cadaveric</u> <u>donor</u> + right-sided nephrectomy
- Postoperative course without complications
- Rapid onset of renal graft function
- Immunosuppression initiated (corticosteroids, Simulect, Mycophenolate mofetil, Tacrolimus)

|                 | Creatinine<br>[µmol/L] | eGFR-creat-<br>(CKD-EPI)<br>[mL/s/1.73 m <sup>2</sup> ] | Urea<br>[mmol/L] | K+<br>[mmol/L] |
|-----------------|------------------------|---|------------------|----------------|
| 8/3/18 (18:30)  | 1531                   | 0.06  | 25.2             | 5.2            |
| 8/3/18 (23:30)  | 1056                   | 0.09  | 21.2             | 5.7            |
| 9/3/18 (4:45)   | 931                    | 0.11  | 20.8             | 5.2            |
| 9/3/18 (13:30)  | 656                    | 0.16  | 19.2             | 4.9            |
| 9/3/18 (21:20)  | 473                    | 0.24  | 17.8             | 4.5            |
| 10/3/18 (5:20)  | 341                    | 0.35  | 14.7             | 4.0            |
| 10/3/18 (13:45) | 245                    | 0.53  | 13.5             | 4.3            |
| 10/3/18 (19:45) | 200                    | 0.68  | 12.5             | 4.2            |
| 11/3/18 (5:00)  | 150                    | 0.96  | 10.8             | 3.8            |
| 11/3/18 (17:45) | 114                    | 1.33  | 9.1              | 3.8            |
| 12/3/18 (5:00)  | 105                    | 1.47  | 8.7              | 3.5            |
| 14/3/18 (7:45)  | 101                    | 1.54  | 6.8              | 3.7            |
| 16/3/18 (7:45)  | 98                     | 1.60  | 6.7              | 4.9            |
| 18/3/18 (7:30)  | 86                     | 1.87  | 7.2              | 4.4            |

## Thank you for your attention