

Appendix 6

Phrasal verbs (take off / give up etc.)

This is a list of some important phrasal verbs (→ Unit 114).

on

carry on = continue

□ Don't stop working. **Carry on.** (= continue working)

□ A: Excuse me, where is the station?

B: **Carry on** along this road and turn right at the lights. (= Continue along ...)

also **go on** / **walk on** / **drive on** etc. = continue going/walking/driving etc.

□ Don't stop here. **Drive on.**

come on = be quick

□ **Come on!** Everybody is waiting for you.

get on = manage (in a job, at school, in an exam etc.)

□ How was your exam? How did you **get on**?
(= how did you do?)

hold on = wait

□ Can you **hold on** a minute? (= can you wait?)



off

take off = leave the ground (for planes)

□ The plane **took off** 20 minutes late, but arrived on time.

go off = explode (a bomb etc.) or ring (an alarm, an alarm clock etc.)

□ A bomb **went off** and caused a lot of damage.

□ A car alarm **goes off** if somebody tries to break into the car.

TAKE OFF



GO OFF

up

give up = stop trying

□ I know it's difficult, but don't **give up**.
(= don't stop trying)

grow up = become an adult

□ What does your son want to do when he **grows up**?

hurry up = do something more quickly

□ **Hurry up!** We haven't got much time.

speak up = speak more loudly

□ I can't hear you. Can you **speak up**, please?

wake up = stop sleeping

□ I often **wake up** in the middle of the night.

wash up = wash the plates etc. after a meal

□ Do you want me to **wash up**?
(or ... to do the washing-up?)



GROW UP



WAKE UP



WASH UP

down

slow down = go more slowly

□ You're driving too fast. **Slow down!**

break down = stop working (for cars, machines etc.)

□ Sue was very late because her car **broke down**.

BREAK DOWN



over

fall over = lose your balance

□ I **fell over** because my shoes were too big for me.



FALL OVER

Appendix 7 Phrasal verbs + object (put out a fire / give up your job etc.)

This is a list of some important phrasal verbs + object (→ Unit 115).

in/out **fill in / fill out** a form = *complete a form*

- Can you **fill in this form**, please? or
- Can you **fill out this form**, please?

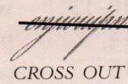


out **put out** a fire, a cigarette etc.

- The fire brigade arrived and **put the fire out**.

cross out a mistake, a word etc.

- If you make a mistake, **cross it out**.



on **try on** clothes = *put on clothes to see if they fit you*

- (in a shop) This is a nice jacket. Shall I **try it on**?

up **give up** something = *stop doing it*

- Sue **gave up her job** when her baby was born. (= she stopped working)
- 'Are you still learning Italian?' 'No, I **gave it up**.'

look up a word in a dictionary etc.

- I didn't know the meaning of the word, so I **looked it up** in a dictionary.

turn up the TV, radio, music, heating etc. = *make it louder or warmer*

- Can you **turn the radio up**? I can't hear it.

wake up somebody who is sleeping

- I have to get up early tomorrow. Can you **wake me up** at 6.30?

down **knock down** a building = *demolish it*

- They are going to **knock down** the school and build a new one.

turn down the TV, radio, music, heating etc.

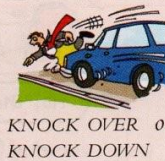
= *make it more quiet or less warm*

- The music is too loud. Can you **turn it down**?



over **knock over** a cup, a glass, a person etc.

- Be careful. Don't **knock your cup over**.
- There was an accident at the end of the road. A man was **knocked over** by a car. (or A man was **knocked down** by a car.)



away **throw away** rubbish, things you don't want

- These apples are bad. Shall I **throw them away**?
- Don't **throw away that picture**. I want it.

put something **away** = *put it in the place where you usually keep it*

- After they finished playing, the children **put their toys away**.



back **pay** somebody **back** = *give back money that you borrowed*

- Thank you for lending me the money. I'll **pay you back** next week.

round/ **show** somebody **round/around** = *take somebody on a tour of a place*

- We visited a factory last week. The manager **showed us round**.