

$X$   $\mathcal{F}_t$  prediktabilni, omezenj

$\rightarrow M$  martingal, aprava spozh',  $\mathcal{F}_t$ ,  $|M_v| < \infty$ ,  $E|M_v| < \infty$   
(I2)  $E|M_v|^2 < \infty$

$\int X dM$  je  $\mathcal{F}_t$ -martingal

+ (I2)  $\int X dM$  je  $L_2$ -martingal  $\langle \int X dM, \int X dM \rangle_t = \int_0^t X^2 d\langle M, M \rangle$

Čitaci proces  $N$  je submartingal

$\exists \mathcal{F}_t$  prediktabilni aprava spozh' rostonci,  $A_0 = 0$

$N - A$  je  $\mathcal{F}_t$ -martingal

a cheme jej pouzít k integracii

$N$  — číselný proces — skoky o velikosti 1

např. Poissonův proces  $N_T \sim \text{Po}(\Lambda(T))$   $E N_T = \Lambda(T)$   
 $E N_T^2 = \Lambda(T) + \Lambda^2(T)$

$$A_t = \Lambda(t)$$

a máme zároveň  $E(N_T - A_T)^2 < \infty$

úplně náhodné martingalu  $M = N - A$  je  $N + A = |M_v|$

$$\int x dM = \int x d(N - A)$$

$$\langle \int x dM, \int x dM \rangle = \int x^2 d\langle M, M \rangle$$

Je-li  $N$  Poissonův proces a  $N_t - \Lambda(t)$  s ním spojený martingal,  
pak prediktabilní variace  $N_t - \Lambda(t)$  je opět  $\Lambda$

$$E N_t = \Lambda(t) \quad E (N_t - \Lambda(t))^2 = \text{var } N_t = \Lambda(t)$$

Věta 10: Bud'  $N$  lokální proces,  $E N_T < \infty$

$A$  kompenzátor,  $\underbrace{N - A}$  je martingal

a necht'  $E M_T^2 = E (N_T - A_T)^2 < \infty$

Dobiv-mergenio volbad

$$E \underbrace{(N_T + A_T)^2}_{IMV_T} < \infty$$

necht'  $A$  je spotřeba.

$$\text{Pak } \langle M, M \rangle = A$$

Duhar: Per-funkts pro defersuwar-Itieljesuwar integral

$X$  a  $Y$  dva funkcys s konciznom uphron variac

$$\int_{[0, t]} X_s dY_s + \int_{[0, t]} Y_s dX_s = X_{t+} Y_{t+} - X_{0-} Y_{0-}$$

$$\begin{aligned} X &= M \\ Y &= M \end{aligned}$$

$M = N - A$  je sprava spofy,  $M_{t+} = M_t \neq A$ ,  $M_0 = 0 = M_{0-}$

$$M_t^2 = \int_{[0, t]} M_s dM_s + \int_{[0, t]} M_{s-} dM_s = 2 \int_{[0, t]} M_s dM_s - \int_{[0, t]} \Delta M_s dM_s$$

$$M_s = \underbrace{(M_s - M_{s-})}_{\Delta M_s}$$

0 kom, kde shole

$\Delta M_s$  kom, kde shole je

$$M_t^2 = 2 \int_{[0,t]} M_{s-} dM_s - \sum (\Delta M_s)^2$$

$[0,t]$

-1

$F_t$ -prediktabel?

$$N_s - N_{s-} + \cancel{(A_s - A_{s-})} = 0$$

$\in \{0,1\}$

předpoklad správnosti

$$\sum N_s - N_{s-} = N_t$$

$$2 \int_{[0,t]} M_s dM_s = 2 \int_{[0,t]} M_{s-} dM_s + 2 \int_{[0,t]} (M_s - M_{s-}) dM_s$$

$$M_t^2 = 2 \int_{[0,t]} M_{s-} dM_s + \sum (\Delta M_s)^2 = 2 \int_{[0,t]} M_{s-} dM_s + N_t$$

$$M_1^2 = \underbrace{2 \int_{[0, t]} M_s - dM_s}_{\text{martingal}} + \underbrace{N_t}_{\text{submartingal}}$$

martingal

M martingal is however  
"plouon vertee"

$M_s - \mathbb{E}[M_s | \mathcal{F}_s]$  ZLEVA spoofy  
tedy  $\mathcal{F}_s$ -prediktability

$$M_t^2 = \text{martingal} + N_t$$

$$M_t^2 - A_t = \text{martingal} + (N_t - A_t)$$

$\mathcal{F}_t$ -prediktability spoofy

martingal

martingal

2 jednodušnost Doobova - Meyera rovnice, že

$$A_t = \langle M, M \rangle_t \quad \text{s.p.}$$

$$E \int_0^T (M_{s-})^2 d|M_v| < \infty$$

$$E \int_0^T \underbrace{|M_{s-}|^2}_{\leq (N_{s-} + A_{s-})} d|M_v|$$