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Unit 48

- 48.1 1 expansion 6 elimination
- 2 sustainable 7 modifications
- 3 perceptible 8 adjustments
- 4 increasingly 9 acquisition
- 5 development 10 relaxation

- 48.2 1 If prices fluctuate they go up and down; they change a lot.
- 2 If a disease is eliminated none of it remains, it disappears completely.
- 3 If interest in something is diminishing it is becoming less.
- 4 If there is a marked change in someone's behaviour it is probably a big change. It is a noticeable change.
- 5 If most people feel that mobile phones enhance their lives, they feel that their lives have become better.
- 6 If controls on imports are relaxed they become less strict.

- 48.3 1 recovering 3 refine 5 adjust 7 maintain
- 2 converting 4 abandon 6 status quo 8 restore

- 48.4 1 in 3 away from 5 on 7 from
- 2 to (or from or out of) 4 on 6 to adjust to changes 8 to

Unit 49

- 49.1 1 misguided, inadequate 3 important, significant 5 unique
- 2 ground-breaking 4 crucial

- 49.2 1 credit, acknowledged, crucial 3 challenged, validity, flawed, limited
- 2 borne, mistaken, evidence, flaws 4 viewed, seminal/ground-breaking, ground-breaking

- 49.3 1 By no means is it certain that all the students will pass their final exams.
- 2 He had never before taught such an outstanding student.
- 3 Rarely has the country witnessed such a display of public feeling.
- 4 We will in no way / We will not in any way be able to halt the process of global warming. / We will not be able to halt the process of global warming in any way.
- 5 Under no circumstances will students be allowed to defer the completion of their thesis longer than one month.
- 6 Only when we gather a lot more data will we know the answer.

- 49.4 1 highlights 3 compatible 5 worth recalling, limited
- 2 solid 4 comprehensive, key 6 underlines

Unit 50

- 50.1 1 **In conclusion**, the tests suggest the drug has no dangerous side effects.
- 2 **To summarise**, losing the war was a humiliating defeat for the country on a number of different levels.
- 3 **In summary**, it is impossible to blame the disaster on one person alone.
- 4 From the survey we can **draw the conclusion** / **come to the conclusion** that advertising has a stronger effect on teenage girls than on other groups of the population.
- 5 **To recapitulate**, there were a number of different reasons why the experiment was less successful than had been hoped.

- 50.2 1 balance 3 put, eventually 5 analysis 7 points
- 2 abstract 4 provide 6 words 8 close

- 50.3 1 at last 3 Lastly 5 at last
- 2 lastly 4 at last