

# UNIT 5: Modal Verbs

**1**

- |                  |                   |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 2 could/couldn't | 7 couldn't/wasn't |
| 3 was able to    | able to           |
| 4 can            | 8 can't           |
| 5 can't          | 9 could           |
| 6 was able to    | 10 can            |

**2**

- |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 2 mustn't       | 5 mustn't       |
| 3 needn't/don't | 6 must          |
| have to         | 7 must          |
| 4 needn't/don't | 8 needn't/don't |
| have to         | have to         |

**3**

- |                      |                  |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 2 didn't need to     | 6 needn't have   |
| hurry                | bought           |
| 3 needn't have       | 7 needn't have   |
| gone                 | packed           |
| 4 didn't need to ask | 8 didn't need to |
| 5 didn't need to buy | pack             |

**4**

- A** No, they can't be tired.  
Yes, they must know each other.
- B** Yes, they must go fishing often.  
No, it can't be winter.  
No, they can't be bored.
- C** Yes, they must have walked up the mountain.  
Yes, they must enjoy walking.  
No, the weather can't be very hot.
- D** Yes, she must have been interviewing the man.  
Yes, she must be a reporter.  
No, they can't be in an office.

**5**

- 2 ... can't know the secret.
- 3 ... can't have got a new car.
- 4 ... must have paid the phone bill.
- 5 ... can't live here.
- 6 ... must have left the party early.
- 7 ... can't have called me.
- 8 ... must have sent you a birthday card.
- 9 ... must have been keeping secrets from me.
- 10 ... must be looking for a new job.
- 11 ... can't have gone to the supermarket.
- 12 ... must be working at the library.

**6**

- 2 ... may/might be home soon.
- 3 ... may/might not stay in a hotel.

**7**

- 4 ... may/might/could have been delayed in traffic.
- 5 ... may/might/could have gone to the cinema.
- 6 ... may/might/could be asleep already.
- 7 ... may/might not have been promoted.
- 8 ... may/might/could have called while we were out.
- 9 ... may/might go shopping this afternoon.
- 10 ... may/might/could be outside in the garden.
- 11 ... may/might not have received our message.
- 12 ... may/might/could be visiting a friend.

- |                 |            |
|-----------------|------------|
| 2 can           | 7 can't    |
| 3 mustn't/can't | 8 must     |
| 4 must/have to  | 9 needn't  |
| 5 can           | 10 have to |
| 6 needn't       |            |

**8**

- |                  |                   |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 2 could/were     | 5 were allowed to |
| allowed to       | 6 could/was       |
| 3 was allowed to | allowed to        |
| 4 could/were     |                   |
| allowed to       |                   |

**9**

- |                  |                   |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 2 was allowed to | 5 Might           |
| 3 Can            | 6 may             |
| 4 May I          | 7 Am I allowed to |

**10**

- |         |         |          |
|---------|---------|----------|
| 2 Shall | 5 Will  | 8 Shall  |
| 3 Will  | 6 shall | 9 Will   |
| 4 shall | 7 Will  | 10 Shall |

**11**

- 2 shouldn't/ought not to have bought
- 3 shouldn't/ought not to eat
- 4 shouldn't/ought not to have lifted
- 5 should/ought to drive/have driven/have been driving
- 6 should/ought to be
- 7 should/ought to have done
- 8 shouldn't/ought not to have borrowed

**12**

- |                  |               |
|------------------|---------------|
| 2 didn't need to | 8 was able to |
| 3 should         | 9 needn't     |
| 4 May            | 10 May        |
| 5 could          | 11 shall, can |
| 6 can't          | 12 could      |
| 7 Could          |               |

- 13**
- |     |     |      |      |
|-----|-----|------|------|
| 2 k | 5 l | 8 b  | 11 i |
| 3 j | 6 a | 9 d  | 12 g |
| 4 e | 7 h | 10 c |      |

- 14**
- 2 David can't be going to the party tonight.
  - 3 The guests should arrive at 8 o'clock.
  - 4 Toby didn't have/need to go to school today.
  - 5 You should/ought to book a table in advance.
  - 6 They have to/must wear helmets at work.
  - 7 You must wait here until the manager arrives.
  - 8 Steve was able to repair the bike after trying for two hours.
  - 9 We may/might go to Italy for a holiday next summer./It is likely that we will go to Italy for a holiday next summer.
  - 10 We have to wear a uniform for school.
  - 11 You mustn't run in the corridors.
  - 12 Let's invite some friends over to dinner./ Shall we invite some friends over to dinner?/We can/could invite some friends over to dinner.
  - 13 You needn't/don't have to buy me a present.
  - 14 Can/May/Could/Might I use your telephone?
  - 15 Shall I clean the windows for you?
  - 16 Let's go for a walk this afternoon./Shall we go for a walk this afternoon?/We can/could go for a walk this afternoon.

- 15**
- 2 They may/might/could be trying to escape.
  - 3 They must be in the countryside.
  - 4 It can't be a cloudy day.
  - 5 It may/might/could be their own boat.
  - 6 They may/might/could be going to a hiding place.
  - 7 The police may/might/could be chasing them.

- 16**
- 2 Will/Could you hold this bag for me, please?
  - 3 We could go for a picnic this weekend. Shall we go for a picnic this weekend?
  - 4 John didn't have/need to go to work because it was Sunday.
  - 5 We were able to do the puzzle, although it was difficult.
  - 6 You must/have to report to the manager as soon as you reach Manchester.
  - 7 You mustn't/can't enter this area.

- 8 May/Might/Could/Can I take this chair?
- 9 You needn't/don't have to feed the dog. I've already done it.
- 10 You should have locked the doors when you went out.
- 11 You must take legal action.
- 12 We should/ought to obey the law.

- 17**
- |     |     |     |     |      |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 2 A | 4 B | 6 A | 8 B | 10 B |
| 3 B | 5 A | 7 B | 9 A |      |

- 18**
- |                             |                               |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 2 can't/mustn't/<br>may not | 7 may/might<br>8 must         |
| 3 Shall                     | 9 must/have to                |
| 4 May/Could/Can/<br>Might   | 10 can't/couldn't<br>11 can't |
| 5 should/ought to           | 12 Shall                      |
| 6 mustn't/can't             |                               |

- 19**
- 2 Tony may/might/could have gone to work early.
  - 3 Policemen have to wear a uniform while on duty.
  - 4 Simon was able to climb the mountain, although it was steep.
  - 5 You mustn't/can't/are not allowed to sound the alarm for no reason.
  - 6 Shall we watch a video this evening?/We can/could watch a video this evening.
  - 7 Martin must have heard me calling him.
  - 8 Paul can't be an engineer.

- 20**
- |     |     |     |     |      |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 2 A | 4 C | 6 A | 8 B | 10 C |
| 3 B | 5 A | 7 C | 9 B |      |

- 21**
- |     |     |      |      |      |
|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 2 A | 5 A | 8 C  | 11 A | 14 C |
| 3 C | 6 C | 9 B  | 12 A | 15 C |
| 4 B | 7 A | 10 C | 13 A |      |

- 22**
- 2 There must have been two thieves.
  - 3 They must have got in through the window.
  - 4 They must have had a getaway car.
  - 5 They must have been looking for something.
  - 6 They can't have wanted money.

- 23**
- 2 can have lunch
  - 3 don't have to work
  - 4 should open
  - 5 may have forgotten
  - 6 needn't have bought

- 7 could be at
- 8 should have your
- 9 can't have meant
- 10 needn't have helped
- 11 mustn't take your bag
- 12 must have understood
- 13 may have taken
- 14 are not allowed to run
- 15 Jane be leaving school
- 16 likely that we will have
- 17 ought to start studying

24

- |           |          |             |
|-----------|----------|-------------|
| 2 needn't | 6 Can    | 9 shouldn't |
| 3 Could   | 7 May    | 10 ought    |
| 4 needn't | 8 Shall, | 11 have to  |
| 5 Shall   | Could    | 12 should   |

25

- |       |          |        |
|-------|----------|--------|
| 2 co- | 5 inter- | 8 un-  |
| 3 bi- | 6 over-  | 9 re-  |
| 4 de- | 7 re-    | 10 un- |

26

- |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 2 impressive    | 10 collection   |
| 3 communication | 11 attractions  |
| 4 expressive    | 12 sensitive    |
| 5 inventor      | 13 appreciation |
| 6 protective    | 14 active       |
| 7 explosion     | 15 explosive    |
| 8 possession    | 16 expression   |
| 9 extensive     |                 |

27

- 1 'Could you help me lift this box?' 'Of course I **can**'.
- 2 I **was allowed to go** to Emma's party last Saturday.
- 3 **Need I book** a table in advance?
- 4 **Can/Might/Could** these flowers be from your fiancé?
- 5 Although she was exhausted, she **was able to finish** the race.
- 6 You **should brush** your teeth twice a day.
- 7 I **had to** have my car repaired last month.
- 8 The bus **may/might/could** be late today because there is a lot of traffic.

28

- |        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 to   | 4 will | 7 to   | 10 has |
| 2 been | 5 that | 8 if   |        |
| 3 to   | 6 we   | 9 been |        |

### Phrasal Verbs

29

- |           |            |             |
|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 2 down to | 5 round to | 8 through   |
| 3 across  | 6 by       | 9 on with   |
| 4 off     | 7 at       | 10 off with |

- |              |               |            |
|--------------|---------------|------------|
| 11 away from | 16 away with  | 21 away    |
| 12 to        | 17 through to | 22 at      |
| 13 through   | 18 away with  | 23 through |
| 14 over      | 19 round      |            |
| 15 on        | 20 over       |            |

### Prepositions

30

- |         |        |         |          |
|---------|--------|---------|----------|
| 2 in    | 8 in   | 14 to   | 20 in    |
| 3 for   | 9 at   | 15 on   | 21 on    |
| 4 after | 10 in  | 16 with | 22 about |
| 5 at    | 11 of  | 17 on   |          |
| 6 for   | 12 of  | 18 to   |          |
| 7 on    | 13 for | 19 of   |          |

31

- |                        |                 |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 2 have already put     | 6 will arrive   |
| 3 will be/are          | 7 will take     |
| 4 will probably borrow | 8 went          |
| 5 have arranged        | 9 bought        |
|                        | 10 will go/goes |

32

- |                             |                   |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| 2 am meeting                | 6 was cutting     |
| 3 has been baking, has made | 7 made            |
| 4 has been feeling/has felt | 8 lost/had lost   |
| 5 Have you ever been, went  | 9 starts          |
|                             | 10 are coming     |
|                             | 11 will be skiing |

33

- |     |     |     |     |      |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 2 A | 4 B | 6 A | 8 C | 10 B |
| 3 B | 5 A | 7 B | 9 A |      |

34

- |                |            |            |
|----------------|------------|------------|
| 2 to join      | 5 stealing | 9 to go    |
| 3 going, to go | 6 speaking | 10 to find |
| 4 to sew       | 7 eating   |            |
|                | 8 cleaning |            |

35

- 2 hasn't been to
- 3 the funniest joke
- 4 is it since you took
- 5 still hasn't tidied
- 6 denied taking/having taken/that he had taken
- 7 as energetic as
- 8 finds literature interesting
- 9 dances as gracefully as
- 10 was made to reveal

## Oral Activity

### (Suggested answers)

- A**
- 2 SA: Is he a businessman?  
SB: He may/might/could be a businessman.
- 3 SA: Does he want someone to help him?  
SB: He may/might/could want someone to help him.
- 4 SA: Is he worried about something?  
SB: He must be worried about something.
- B**
- 1 SA: Have they jumped out of a plane?  
SB: They must have jumped out of a plane.
- 2 SA: Are they frightened?  
SB: They can't be frightened. They must be excited.
- 3 SA: Do they enjoy doing this?  
SB: They must enjoy doing this.
- 4 SA: Will they land safely?  
SB: They may/might/could land safely.
- C**
- 1 SA: Is he at school?  
SB: He can't be at school. He must be at home.
- 2 SA: Is he enjoying himself?  
SB: He must be enjoying himself.
- 3 SA: Is he jumping up and down?  
SB: He must be jumping up and down.
- 4 SA: Will he be told off by his parents?  
SB: He may/might/could be told off by his parents.
- D**
- 1 SA: Has she been sleeping?  
SB: She must have been sleeping.
- 2 SA: Is it late at night?  
SB: It may/might/could/must be late at night.
- 3 SA: Has the phone call woken her up?  
SB: The phone call must have woken her up.
- 4 SA: Is it an emergency?  
SB: It may/might/could be an emergency.

# UNIT 6: The Passive - Have Something Done

1

- The tables are wiped.
- The cutlery is polished.
- The places are set.
- The menu is checked.
- The food is prepared.
- The ovens are heated.
- The flowers are arranged in vases.
- The salt and pepper pots are filled.
- The candles are lit.

2

- |                           |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| 2 must be handed in       | 6 is going to be made                      |
| 3 hadn't been delivered   | 7 will be finished/will have been finished |
| 4 is being repaired       | 8 are watered                              |
| 5 have not been announced |  |

3

- Money is being raised for a child's operation in America.
- A decision was made about new exams yesterday.
- A shopping centre is to be opened/will be opened by the mayor tomorrow.

4

- An/The escaped prisoner has still not been caught.
- A family were rescued from a burning house last night.

5

- |                     |                   |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| 2 has been held     | 9 is opened       |
| 3 is attended       | 10 are given      |
| 4 is watched        | 11 are separated  |
| 5 will be presented | 12 are made       |
| 6 is desired        | 13 are known      |
| 7 is conducted      | 14 are considered |
| 8 are not revealed  | 15 be given       |
- It cannot be changed.
  - She was woken up by her mother at seven o'clock.
  - The waiter was asked by Sue to bring some water.
  - It cannot be changed.
  - It cannot be changed.
  - The boxes were moved out of the way by Michael.
  - It cannot be changed.
  - The dog is walked by the boys every day.