

M \mathcal{F}_t -martingal $EM_t^2 < \infty$

$M^2 = (M_t^2, t \in [0, T])$ submartingal

$$M^2 = \tilde{M} + \langle M, M \rangle$$

\uparrow
martingal

\uparrow predictable variance

$\langle M, M \rangle$ neklesajec'

$$\langle M, M \rangle_0 = 0 \text{ s.t.}$$

\mathcal{F}_t -predictable, q para $\eta = \eta_t^2$

Pohnd $M^2 = M' + A$ M' martingal

$A_0 = 0$ s.t. nekles., q para η . \mathcal{F}_t -predictable

$\Rightarrow M'$ je modifikaci \tilde{M} , A je modifikaci $\langle M, M \rangle$

$$E \left[(N_A - N_B - \lambda(t-s))^2 \right] + (N_B - \lambda s) E \left[\underbrace{N_A - N_B}_{E N_A - N_B} - \lambda(t-s) \right] + (N_B - \lambda s)^2 = 0$$

$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}_{\text{var}(N_A - N_B) = \lambda(t-s)}$

$$E \left[(N_A - \lambda t)^2 \mid \mathcal{F}_s \right] = \lambda(t-s) + (N_B - \lambda s)^2$$

$$E \left[(N_A - \lambda t)^2 - \lambda t \mid \mathcal{F}_s \right] = (N_B - \lambda s)^2 - \lambda s$$

λ \rightarrow

deterministički
spojiti λ s ..
neke sažice!

\mathcal{F}_1 - predviđanja!

N_t subm. $N_t - \lambda t$
 $(N_t - \lambda t)^2$ subm. $(N_t - \lambda t)^2 - \lambda t$

$$\lambda t = \langle N_t - \lambda t, N_t - \lambda t \rangle$$

Necht M, N jsou aprara spořte! \mathcal{F}_t -adaptované L_2 -martingaly

$\langle M, M \rangle$ $M^2 - \langle M, M \rangle$ jsou martingaly

$\langle N, N \rangle$ $N^2 - \langle N, N \rangle$

$M - N$

$M + N$

$M - N$

ještě \mathcal{F}_t -adaptované, aprara spořte! L_2 -martingaly $\Rightarrow \exists \langle M + N, M + N \rangle, \langle M - N, M - N \rangle$

$$(M+N)^2 - \langle M+N, M+N \rangle \text{ martingal}$$

$$- (M-N)^2 - \langle M-N, M-N \rangle \text{ martingal}$$

$$4MN - (\langle M+N, M+N \rangle - \langle M-N, M-N \rangle) \text{ je martingal}$$

$$MN - \frac{1}{4} (\langle M+N, M+N \rangle - \langle M-N, M-N \rangle) \text{ je martingal}$$

Radniel ≈ 0 a je \mathcal{F}_t -prediktibilni
a sprava spoj^{lj}
a jaložo radil avon nebesajcih me^l leonevov uplno^v variaci-

Definice 19: Budte M, N zprava spojele \mathcal{F}_s -martingaly s konecnymi druznymi momenty. Pak proces $\langle M, N \rangle = \frac{1}{4} (\langle M+N, M+N \rangle - \langle M-N, M-N \rangle)$

nazveme KOUARIACI' proces M, N .

Porozumeni: Pro M, N spojele L_2 -martingaly (\mathcal{F}_s -adapt.)

\exists a \tilde{z} na modifikaci jediny proces $\langle M, N \rangle$ takovy, ze

1) $\langle M, N \rangle_0 = 0$ s.j.

2) $M \cdot N - \langle M, N \rangle$ je \mathcal{F}_s -martingal

3) $\langle M, N \rangle$ je zprava spojele a \mathcal{F}_s -redukovatelny.

4) $\langle M, N \rangle$ ma nejlepsi s konecnymi korelacemi.

$f: [0, T] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$. Předpokládejme, že f má konečnou úplnou variaci
na $[0, T]$, pokud

$$\sup_{\Delta} \sum_{h \in \Delta} |f(h) - f(h_{i-1})| < \infty$$

$$\Delta = \{ (t_0, \dots, t_n); n \in \mathbb{N}, 0 = t_0 < t_1 < \dots < t_n = T \}$$

Time, že martingál má konstantní střední hodnotu

$$EM_A = E[E(M_A | \mathcal{F}_S)] = EM_S = EM_0$$

$$\text{s. t. } M_S = M_0$$

$M^2 - \langle M, M \rangle$ is a martingale

$$E[M_4^2 - \langle M, M \rangle_4] = E[M_0^2 - \underbrace{\langle M, M \rangle_0}_{=0}] = EM_0^2$$

$$E[M_4^2 - M_0^2] = E[(M_4 - M_0)^2]$$

$$E[E[(M_4 - M_0)^2 | \mathcal{F}_0]]$$

$$E[M_4^2 - 2M_4 M_0 + M_0^2 | \mathcal{F}_0] = E[M_4^2 | \mathcal{F}_0] - 2M_0 E[M_4 | \mathcal{F}_0] + \overbrace{M_0^2}^{M_0^2}$$

$$= E[M_4^2 | \mathcal{F}_0] - M_0^2 = E[M_4^2 - M_0^2 | \mathcal{F}_0]$$

$$E[(M_t - M_0)^2] = E\langle MM \rangle_t$$

Polmei $M_0 = 0 \Rightarrow EM_t^2 = E\langle M, M \rangle_t$
 " $\text{Var } M_t$

nime $E[M_t N_t - M_s N_s | \mathcal{F}_s] = E[\langle M, N \rangle_t - \langle M, N \rangle_s | \mathcal{F}_s]$

$s=0$
 $+E[\]$ $EM_t N_t - EM_0 N_0 = E\langle M, N \rangle_t$
 " \leftarrow

$$\begin{aligned} EM_t &= EM_0 \\ EN_t &= EN_0 \end{aligned}$$

$$(EM_t N_t - EM_t EN_t) - (EM_0 N_0 - EM_0 EN_0) = E\langle M, N \rangle_t$$

$$\text{cov}(M_t, N_t) - \text{cov}(M_0, N_0) = E\langle M, N \rangle_t$$

$$\text{cov}(M_t, N_t) - \text{cov}(M_s, N_s) = E(\langle M, N \rangle_t - \langle M, N \rangle_s)$$

!! je náhodne
 veličina
 $\langle M, N \rangle$ je proces!
 sto druzdy
 proces!

Pomembni: gon-e: M, N nezavisni martingali, pak $\langle M, N \rangle = 0$
 a $M \cdot N$ je martingal nič filtraci $\{\mathcal{H}_t\}$, kjer \mathcal{H}_t je $\mathcal{H}_t = \sigma(\mathcal{F}_t^M \cup \mathcal{F}_t^N)$

$\forall F \in \mathcal{H}_s$

$$\int_F M_s N_s dP \stackrel{?}{=} \int_F M_s N_s dP \quad \text{stač pro } F = F_M \cap F_N \quad \begin{matrix} F_M \in \mathcal{F}_s^M \\ F_N \in \mathcal{F}_s^N \end{matrix}$$

$$\int_{F_M \cap F_N} M_s N_s dP = E[M_s \cdot 1_{F_M} \cdot N_s \cdot 1_{F_N}] = E[M_s \cdot 1_{F_M}] \cdot E[N_s \cdot 1_{F_N}]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \int_{F_M} M_s dP \cdot \int_{F_N} N_s dP = \dots \int_{F_M \cap F_N} M_s N_s dP \\
 &F_M = \int_{F_M} M_s dP \quad F_N = \int_{F_N} N_s dP
 \end{aligned}$$