

# Introduction to applied bioinformatics

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2023/2024

5/10

# „Nucleotide bioinformatics I“

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**Retrieving nucleotide sequences from databases (Genbank/NCBI)**

**Feature analysis: statistics, reverse complement,** restriction analysis

Translation, identifying open reading frame

PCR primer design, rt-PCR

Secondary structure prediction

Sequence comparison

**Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms**

DNA sequencing

Gene expression

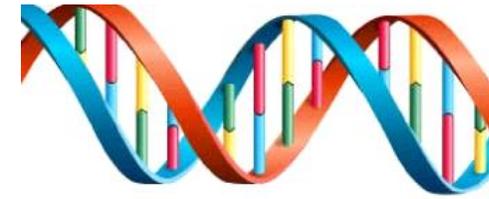
microRNA

Genomes....

....



# DNA/RNA



4 nucleotides: Adenin, Guanin, Thymidin (Uracil), Cytosin : **5' → 3'**

(Frederick Sanger/Walter Gilbert 1980 Nobel price for DNA sequencing)

## Genetic code/ triplets:

A, C, T (U), G  
 N any nucleotide  
 R A/G purine  
 Y C/T pyrimidine

Nucleotide Codes		
A adenosine	Y	T or C
C cytidine	M	A or C
G guanine	W	A or T
T thymidine	R	G or A
N A, G, C, or T	B	G, T, or C
U uridine (matches T)	D	G, A, or T
K G or T	H	A, C, or T
S G or C	V	G, C, or A

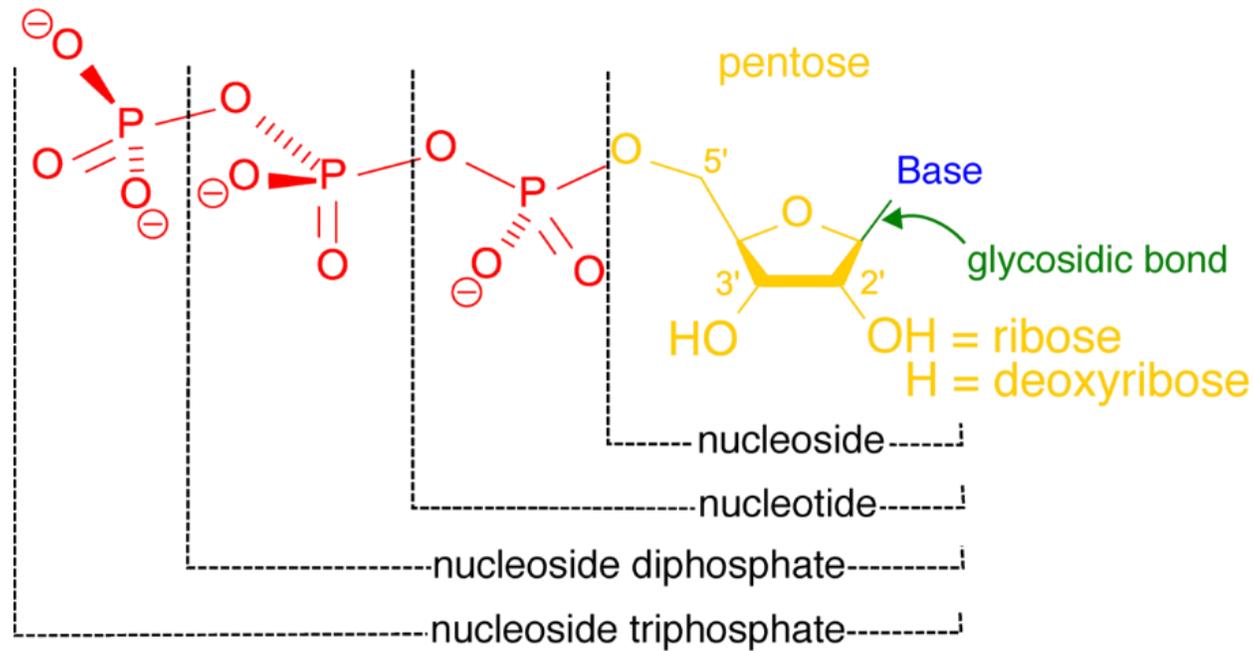
**Complementarity:** A=T, C≡G

**Double strand DNA:** 5'-ATGCCATAAAA-3'  
 3'-TACGGTATTTT-5'

400-nt (nucleotides) = 400 bp (base pairs)...kbp, Mbp

		Second nucleotide					
		U	C	A	G		
First nucleotide	U	UUU <b>Phe</b>	UCU	UAU <b>Tyr</b>	UGU <b>Cys</b>	U	
	UUC	<b>Leu</b>	UCC <b>Ser</b>	UAC	UGC	C	
	UUA	<b>Leu</b>	UCA	UAA <b>STOP</b>	UGA <b>STOP</b>	A	
	UUG	<b>Leu</b>	UCG	UAG <b>STOP</b>	UGG <b>Trp</b>	G	
C	CUU	CCU	CAU <b>His</b>	CGU	U		
CUC	<b>Leu</b>	CCC <b>Pro</b>	CAC	CGC <b>Arg</b>	C		
CUA	<b>Leu</b>	CCA	CAA <b>Gln</b>	CGA	A		
CUG		CCG	CAG	CGG	G		
A	AUU	ACU	AAU <b>Asn</b>	AGU <b>Ser</b>	U		
AUC	<b>Ile</b>	ACC	AAC	AGC <b>Ser</b>	C		
AUA		ACA	AAA <b>Lys</b>	AGA <b>Arg</b>	A		
AUG	<b>Met</b>	ACG	AAG	AGG <b>Arg</b>	G		
G	GUU	GCU	GAU <b>Asp</b>	GGU	U		
GUC	<b>Val</b>	GCC <b>Ala</b>	GAC	GGC <b>Gly</b>	C		
GUA	<b>Val</b>	GCA	GAA <b>Glu</b>	GGA	A		
GUG		GCG	GAG	GGG	G		
						Third nucleotide	

# DNA/RNA



## Purines

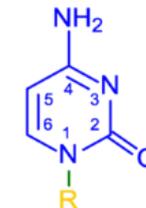


Adenine

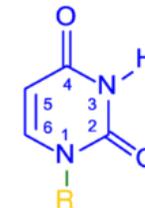


Guanine

## Pyrimidines



Cytosine

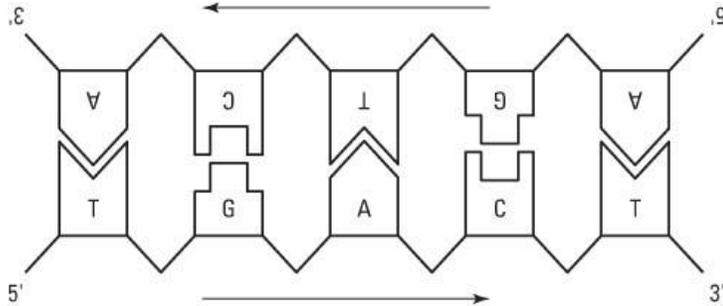
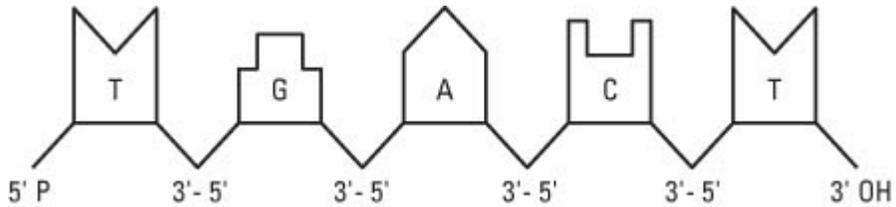
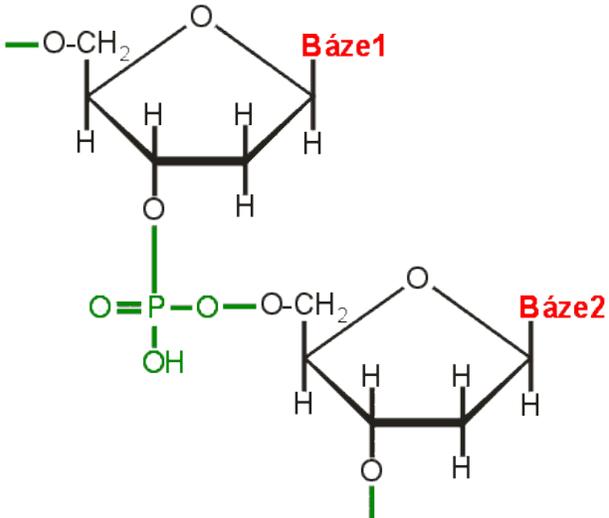
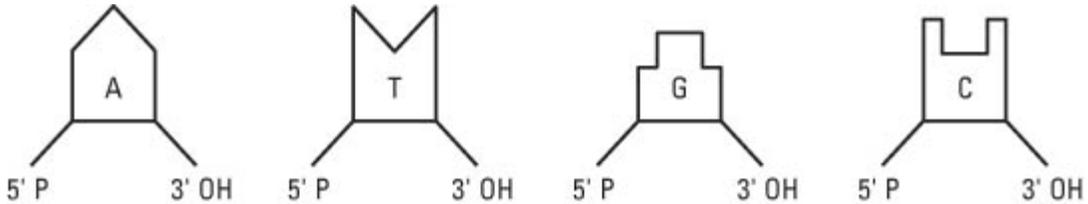
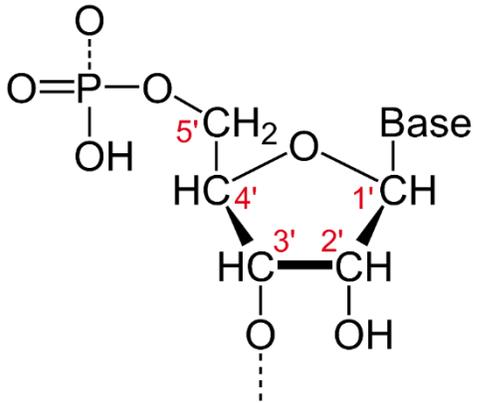


Uracil

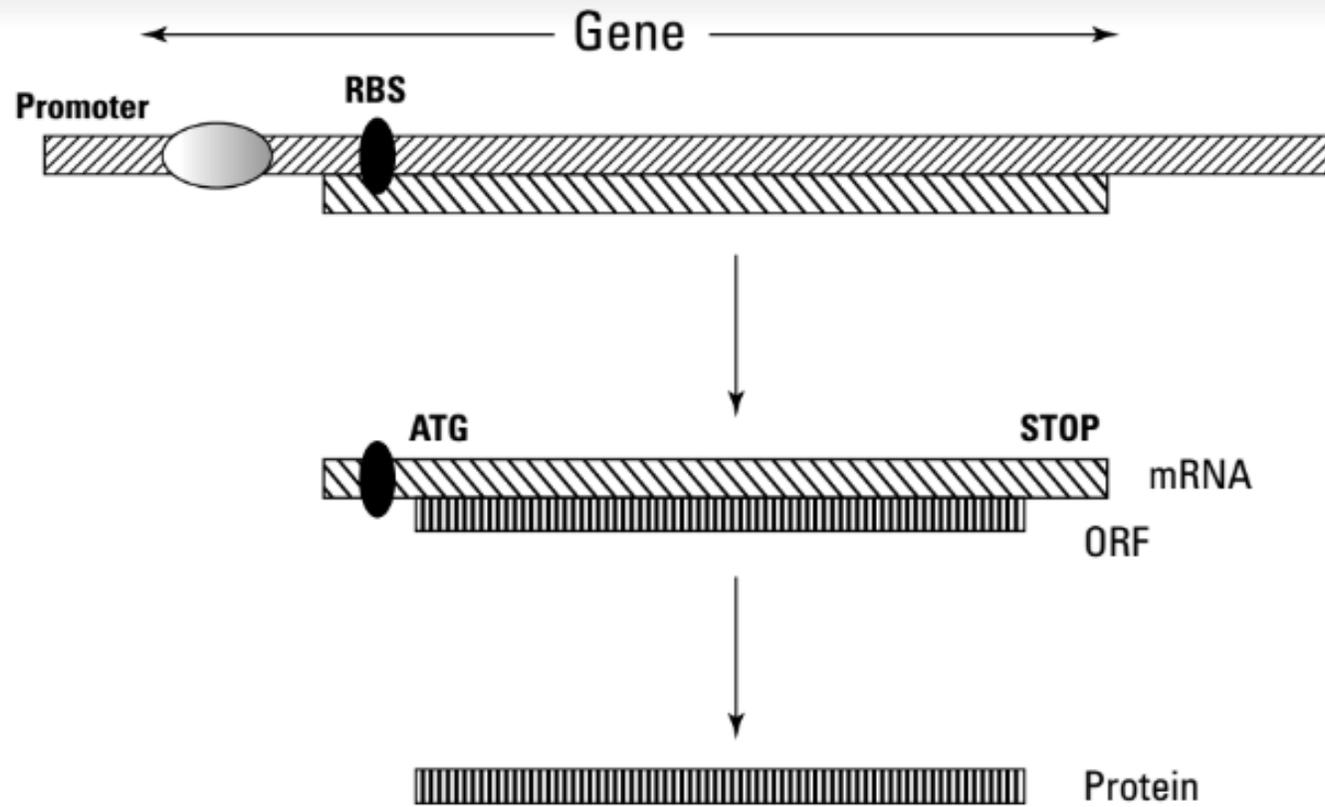


Thymine

# DNA/RNA



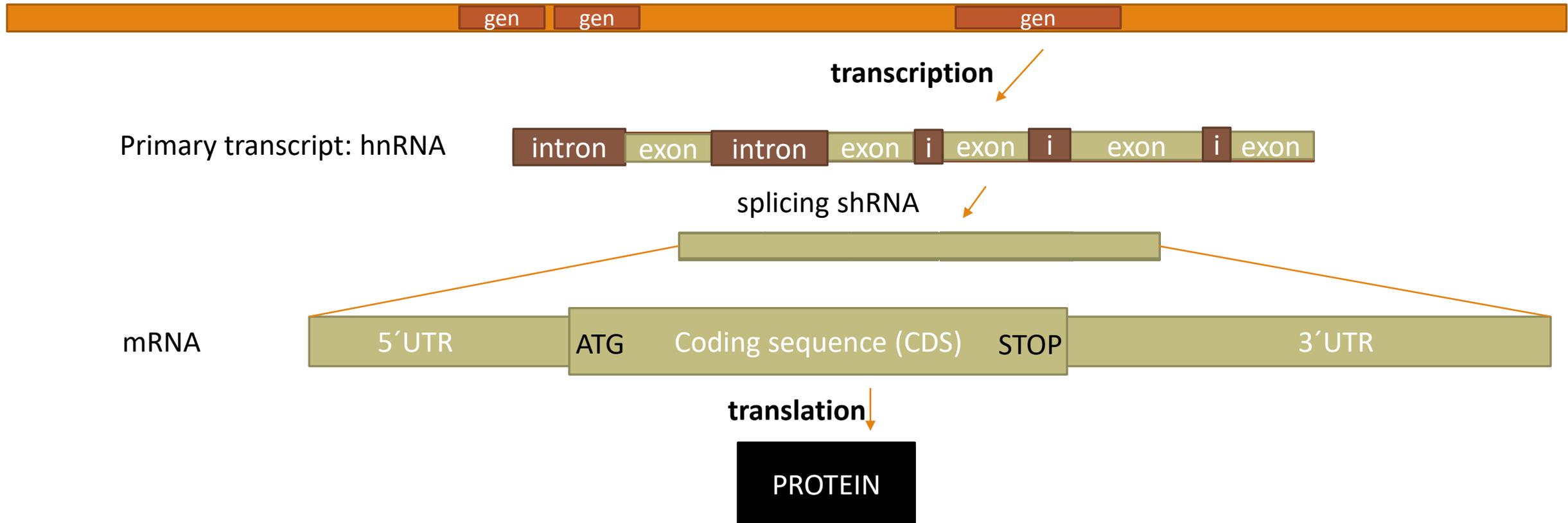
# Prokaryotes



**Figure 3-1:**  
Relationship  
between  
gene,  
mRNA, and  
protein  
sequence  
for  
prokaryotes.

# Eukaryotes

Genomic DNA / chromosomes



# DNA sequence/GenBank

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**GenBank** the leading nucleotide sequence repository maintained as a consortium:

 <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nucleotide/>

U.S. National Center for Biotechnology Information (**NCBI**)



European Molecular Biology Laboratory (EMBL)

<http://www.ebi.ac.uk/ena/>



DNA Data Bank of Japan (DDBJ)

<http://www.ddbj.nig.ac.jp/>



# DNA databases NCBI

The image shows a screenshot of the NCBI website. A red arrow points to the 'Recent' dropdown menu, which is open and shows a list of database categories. The 'Nucleotide' option is circled in red. In the top right corner, the 'My NCBI' link is also circled in red. The main content area shows the NCBI logo, a search bar, and a list of popular resources including PubMed, Bookshelf, and BLAST.

NCBI Resources

Recent

- All Databases
- Nucleotide**
- Protein
- PubMed

All

- All Databases
- Assembly
- BioProject
- BioSample
- BioSystems
- Books
- ClinVar
- Clone
- Conserved Domains
- dbGaP
- dbVar
- Epigenomics
- EST
- Gene
- Genome
- GEO DataSets
- GEO Profiles
- GSS
- HomoloGene
- MedGen
- MeSH
- NCBI Web Site
- NLM Catalog
- Nucleotide**

NCBI Home

Resource List (A-Z)

- All Resources
- Chemicals & Bioassays
- Data & Software
- DNA & RNA
- Domains & Structures
- Genes & Expression
- Genetics & Medicine
- Genomes & Maps
- Homology
- Literature
- Proteins
- Sequence Analysis
- Taxonomy

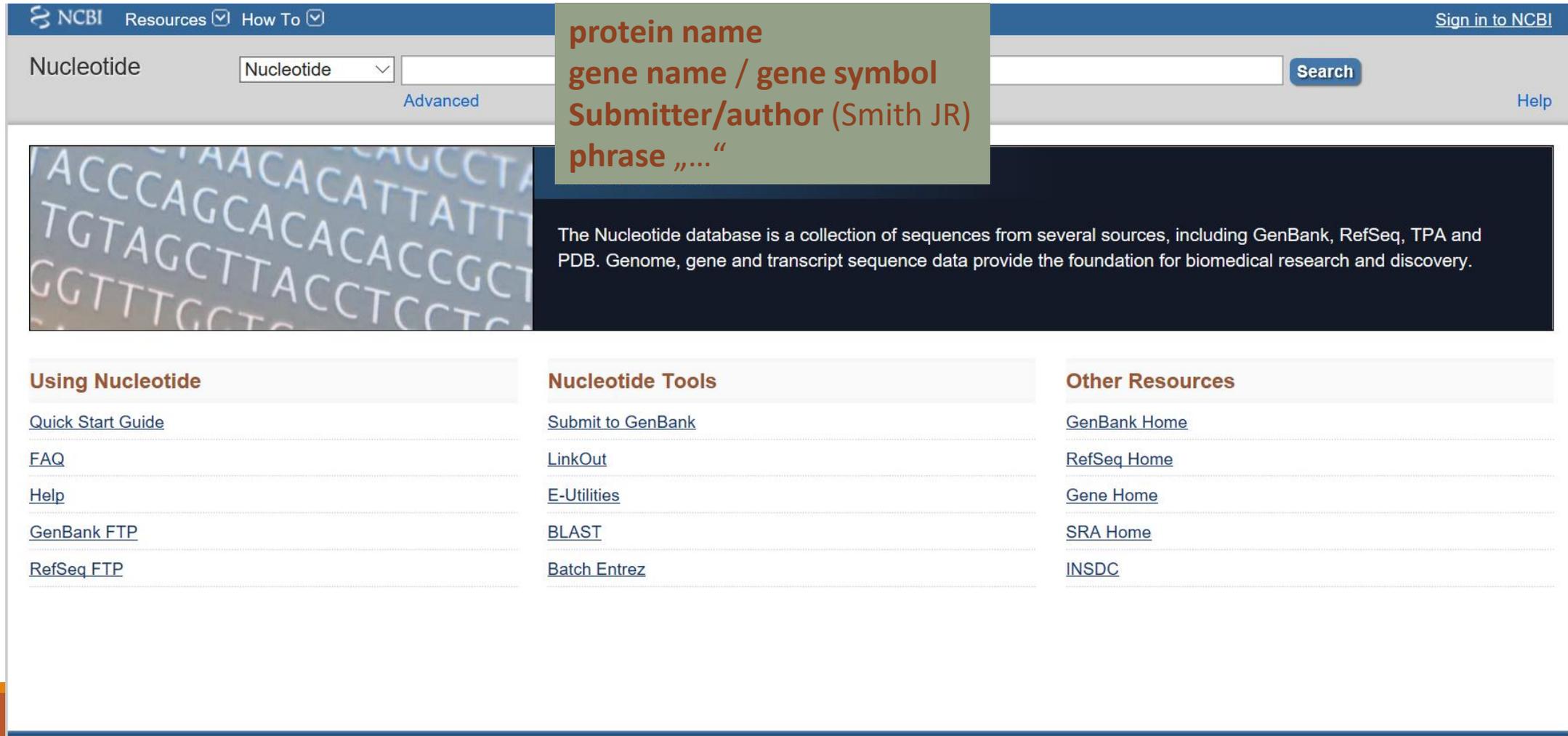
Popular Resources

- PubMed
- Bookshelf
- PubMed Central
- PubMed Health
- BLAST
- Nucleotide
- Genome
- SNP
- Gene
- Protein
- PubChem

NCBI Announcements

NCBI Video: Submitting manuscripts on NIHMS

# DNA databases NCBI



NCBI Resources How To Sign in to NCBI

Nucleotide Nucleotide  Search Help

Advanced

**protein name**  
**gene name / gene symbol**  
**Submitter/author (Smith JR)**  
**phrase „...“**

The Nucleotide database is a collection of sequences from several sources, including GenBank, RefSeq, TPA and PDB. Genome, gene and transcript sequence data provide the foundation for biomedical research and discovery.

**Using Nucleotide**

- [Quick Start Guide](#)
- [FAQ](#)
- [Help](#)
- [GenBank FTP](#)
- [RefSeq FTP](#)

**Nucleotide Tools**

- [Submit to GenBank](#)
- [LinkOut](#)
- [E-Utilities](#)
- [BLAST](#)
- [Batch Entrez](#)

**Other Resources**

- [GenBank Home](#)
- [RefSeq Home](#)
- [Gene Home](#)
- [SRA Home](#)
- [INSDC](#)

# DNA databases NCBI

NCBI Resources How To jostovap My NCBI Sign Out

Nucleotide Nucleotide nqo1 Search

Create alert Advanced Help

Species Summary 20 per page Sort by Default order Send to: Filter your results:

- Animals (826)
- Fungi (3)
- Protists (3)
- Bacteria (8,564)
- Customize ...

Molecule types

- genomic DNA/RNA (8,907)
- mRNA (455)
- Customize ...

Source databases

- INSDC (GenBank) (8,754)
- RefSeq (668)
- Customize ...

Sequence Type

- Nucleotide (9,417)
- EST (4)
- GSS (3)

Genetic compartments

- Plasmid (2)

Sequence length

Custom range...

Release date

GENE Was this helpful?  

[NQO1 – NAD\(P\)H quinone dehydrogenase 1](#)

[Homo sapiens \(human\)](#)

Also known as: DHQU, DIA4, DTD, NMOR1, NMORI, QR1

Gene ID: 1728 **transcript = without intrones (mRNA)**

[RefSeq transcripts \(4\)](#) [RefSeq proteins \(4\)](#) [RefSeqGene \(1\)](#) [PubMed \(580\)](#)

[Orthologs](#) [Genome Browser](#) [BLAST](#) [Download](#)

RefSeq Sequences +

Items: 1 to 20 of 9424

Manage Filters

Results by taxon

Top Organisms [Tree](#)

- [Mycobacteroides abscessus \(2510\)](#)
- [Clostridioides difficile \(2236\)](#)
- [Neisseria meningitidis \(995\)](#)
- [Legionella pneumophila \(716\)](#)
- [Neisseria gonorrhoeae \(551\)](#)
- [All other taxa \(2416\)](#)

More...

Find related data

Database: [Select](#)

Find items

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 472 Next > Last >>

# DNA databases NCBI

NCBI Resources How To jostovap My NCBI Sign Out

Nucleotide Nucleotide Search Help

Advanced

Species  
Animals (4)  
Customize ...

Molecule types  
mRNA (4)  
Customize ...

Source databases  
RefSeq (4)  
Customize ...

Sequence Type  
Nucleotide (4)

Sequence length  
Custom range...

Release date  
Custom range...

Revision date  
Custom range...

Clear all

Show additional filters

Summary Sort by Default order Send to Filter your results:

Items: 4

All (4)  
Bacteria (0)  
INSDC (GenBank) (0)  
mRNA (4)  
RefSeq (4)  
Manage Filters

Analyze these sequences  
Run BLAST

Find related data  
Database: Select  
Find items

Recent activity  
Turn Off Clear  
nqo1 (9424)

1. [Homo sapiens NAD\(P\)H quinone dehydrogenase 1 \(NQO1\), transcript variant 1, mRNA](#)  
2,521 bp linear mRNA  
Accession: NM\_000903.3 GI: 1519241811  
[Protein](#) [PubMed](#) [Taxonomy](#)  
[GenBank](#) [FASTA](#) [Graphics](#)

2. [Homo sapiens NAD\(P\)H quinone dehydrogenase 1 \(NQO1\), transcript variant 2, mRNA](#)  
2,419 bp linear mRNA  
Accession: NM\_001025433.2 GI: 1675133956  
[Protein](#) [PubMed](#) [Taxonomy](#)  
[GenBank](#) [FASTA](#) [Graphics](#)

3. [Homo sapiens NAD\(P\)H quinone dehydrogenase 1 \(NQO1\), transcript variant 3, mRNA](#)  
2,407 bp linear mRNA  
Accession: NM\_001025434.2 GI: 1676355479  
[Protein](#) [PubMed](#) [Taxonomy](#)  
[GenBank](#) [FASTA](#) [Graphics](#)

4. [Homo sapiens NAD\(P\)H quinone dehydrogenase 1 \(NQO1\), transcript variant 4, mRNA](#)  
2,305 bp linear mRNA  
Accession: NM\_001286137.2 GI: 1675124182

# DNA databases NCBI

NCBI Resources How To Sign in to NCBI

Nucleotide Nucleotide nqo1 Search

Create alert Advanced Help

- Species**
  - Animals (509)
  - Fungi (3)
  - Protists (3)
  - Bacteria (3,070)
  - Customize ...
- Molecule types**
  - genomic DNA/RNA (3,288)
  - mRNA (279)
  - Customize ...
- Source databases**
  - INSDC (GenBank) (3,193)
  - RefSeq (412)
  - Customize ...
- Genetic compartments**
  - Plasmid (1)
- Sequence length**
  - Custom range...
- Release date**
  - Custom range...
- Revision date**
  - Custom range...

Summary 20 per page Sort by Default order

Send to: Filters: Manage Filters

See [NQO1 NAD\(P\)H quinone dehydrogenase 1](#) in the Gene database  
[nqo1](#) reference sequences [Genomic \(1\)](#) [Transcript \(4\)](#) [Protein \(4\)](#)

**Results by taxon**

Top Organisms [Tree]

- Mycobacterium abscessus (1253)
- Neisseria meningitidis (490)
- Legionella pneumophila (345)
- Neisseria gonorrhoeae (267)
- Clostridioides difficile (256)
- All other taxa (996)

More...

Items: 1 to 20 of 3607

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 181 Next > Last >>

Found 3616 nucleotide sequences. Nucleotide (3607) EST (6) GSS (3)

- [Mus musculus full open reading frame cDNA clone RZPDo836H0851D for gene Nqo1, NAD\(P\)H dehydrogenase, quinone 1; complete cds, incl. stopcodon](#)  
825 bp linear mRNA  
Accession: CT010284.1 GI: 71059896  
[Protein](#) [Taxonomy](#)  
[GenBank](#) [FASTA](#) [Graphics](#)
- [Rhodothermus marinus strain PRQ 62B putative adenylosuccinate lyase gene, partial cds; and Nqo7, Nqo6, Nqo5, Nqo4, Nqo2, Nqo1, Nqo3, putative malate synthase, and putative transcriptional regulator genes, complete cds](#)  
12,551 bp linear DNA  
Accession: AY972100.1 GI: 66219960  
[Protein](#) [PubMed](#) [Taxonomy](#)  
[GenBank](#) [FASTA](#) [Graphics](#)

**Find related data**

Database: Select

Find items

**Search details**

nqo1[All Fields]

refinement:

Nucleotide Nucleotide Nqo1 and mus Search Save search Limits Advanced Help

Display Settings: Summary, 50 per page, Sorted by Default order

Send to: Filter your results:

Results:30

- All (30) Bacteria (8) INSDC (GenBank) (12) mRNA (8) RefSeq (18) Manage Filters

Mus musculus full open reading frame cDNA clone RZPDo836H0851D for gene Nqo1, NAD(P)H dehydrogenase, quinone 1: complete cds, incl. stopcodon 825 bp linear mRNA

Mus musculus NAD(P)H dehydrogenase, quinone 1 (Nqo1), mRNA 1,552 bp linear mRNA

Mus musculus NAD(P)H:quinone oxidoreductase 1 (Nqo1) gene, promoter region and exon 1 1,069 bp linear DNA

Mus musculus chromosome 8, whole genome shotgun sequence 130,604,219 bp linear DNA

Homo sapiens NAD(P)H:quinone oxidoreductase (NQO1) gene, complete cds 7,447 bp linear DNA

Mus musculus strain C57BL/6J chromosome 8 genomic contig, GRCm38.p1 C57BL/6J MMCHR8\_CTG11 56,658,466 bp linear DNA

- Top Organisms [Tree] Mus musculus (17) Homo sapiens (5) Azoarcus sp. BH72 (2) Neisseria meningitidis Z2491 (2) Stenotrophomonas maltophilia K279a (2) All other taxa (2) More...

Find related data Database: Select Find items

```
nqo1[All Fields] AND ("Mus"[Organism] OR "Mus"[Organism] OR mus[All Fields])
```

# „GenBank flatfile“

NCBI Resources ▾ How To ▾ jostovap My NCBI Sign Out

Nucleotide    [Limits](#) [Advanced](#) [Help](#)

Display Settings: ▾ GenBank

Send: ▾

Change region shown ▾

Customize view ▾

Analyze this sequence ▾

[Run BLAST](#)

[Pick Primers](#)

[Highlight Sequence Features](#)

[Find in this Sequence](#)

Articles about the Nqo1 gene ▾

[Mitochondrial targeting of mouse NQO1 and CYP1B1 | \[Biochem Biophys Res Commun. 2013\]](#)

[The protein level of PGC-1 \$\alpha\$ , a key metabolic regulator, is controlled by NA \[Mol Cell Biol. 2013\]](#)

[NADPH:quinone oxidoreductase 1 regulates host susceptibility to ozone via iso1 \[J Biol Chem. 2013\]](#)

[See all...](#)

Pathways for the Nqo1 gene ▾

[Regulation of ornithine decarboxylase \(ODC\)](#)

[Metabolism of amino acids and derivatives](#)

[Metabolism](#)

[See all...](#)

## Mus musculus NAD(P)H dehydrogenase, quinone 1 (Nqo1), mRNA

NCBI Reference Sequence: NM\_008706.5

[FASTA](#) [Graphics](#)

Go to: ▾

LOCUS NM\_008706 (accession number) near ROD 27-OCT-2013  
DEFINITION Mus musculus N (accession number) (Nqo1), mRNA.  
ACCESSION NM\_008706  
VERSION NM\_008706.5 GI:161621259 (GenBank Identifier)  
KEYWORDS RefSeq.  
SOURCE Mus musculus (house mouse)  
ORGANISM Mus musculus

Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Glires; Rodentia; Sciurognathi; Muroidea; Muridae; Murinae; Mus; Mus.

REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 1552)  
AUTHORS Adamovich,Y., Shlomai,A., Tsvetkov,P., Umansky,K.B., Reuven,N., Estall,J.L., Spiegelman,B.M. and Shaul,Y.  
TITLE The protein level of PGC-1 $\alpha$ , a key metabolic regulator, is controlled by NADH-NQO1  
JOURNAL Mol. Cell. Biol. 33 (13), 2603-2613 (2013)  
PUBMED [23648480](#)  
REMARK GeneRIF: findings link NQO1, a cellular redox sensor, to the metabolite-sensing network that tunes PGC-1 $\alpha$  expression and activity in regulating energy metabolism

REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 1552)  
AUTHORS Dong,H., Shertzer,H.G., Genter,M.B., Gonzalez,F.J., Vasiliou,V., Jefcoate,C. and Nebert,D.W.

TITLE Mitochondrial targeting of mouse NQO1 and CYP1B1 proteins  
JOURNAL Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 435 (4), 727-732 (2013)  
PUBMED [23692925](#)  
REMARK GeneRIF: In the present study we show that [ol NQO1 protein located

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JOURNAL hydrocarbon hydroxylase in the mouse
PUBMED J. Biol. Chem. 252 (1), 157-165 (1977)
833115
COMMENT VALIDATED REFSEQ: This record has undergone validation or
preliminary review. The reference sequence was derived from
AK075568.1 and AA982077.1.
On Dec 4, 2007 this sequence version replaced gi:153791748.
Publication Note: This RefSeq record includes a subset of the
publications that are available for this gene. Please see the Gene
record to access additional publications.
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Transcript exon combination :: AK075568.1, BC004579.1 [ECO:0000332]
##Evidence-Data-END##
PRIMARY REFSEQ_SPAN PRIMARY_IDENTIFIER PRIMARY_SPAN COMP
1-1089 AK075568.1 2-1090
1090-1092 AA982077.1 123-125

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- ..... CCDS
- ..... Components (Core)
- ..... Components (EST)
- ..... Full text in PMC
- ..... Gene
- ..... GeneView in dbSNP
- ..... HomoloGene
- ..... Map Viewer
- ..... Master
- ..... Probe
- ..... Protein
- ..... PubMed
- ..... PubMed (RefSeq)
- ..... PubMed (Weighted)
- ..... Taxonomy
- ..... UniGene
- ..... UniSTS
- ..... GEO Profiles

- Recent activity Turn Off Clear
- Mus musculus NAD(P)H dehydrogenase, quinone 1 (Nqo1), mRNA Nucleotide
  - Nqo1 [Mus musculus] Protein
  - regulation of nqo1 AND (Clinical Trial[ptyp]) (6) PubMed
  - NQO1, MPO, CYP2E1, GSTT1 and GSTM1 polymorphisms and biological effects c PubMed
  - nqo1 review AND (Clinical Trial[ptyp]) (1) PubMed
- [See more...](#)

FEATURES  
SOURCE

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exon1..140

CDS 134..958

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/EC_number="1.6.5.2"
/note="quinone reductase 1; DT-diaphorase; azoreductase;
phyloquinone reductase; menadione reductase;
NAD(P)H:quinone oxidoreductase 1; diaphorase 4
(NADH/NADPH); NAD(P)H menadione oxidoreductase 1, dioxin
induced NAD(P)H:quinone oxidoreductase 1"

```

008706 : 1 segment

Details (i) Display: [FASTA](#) [GenBank](#) [Help](#) (x)

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        /note="putative"

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ORIGIN

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1321 gggactaac tgtttagcag tttagcagta gctaaagcct gtttggctctctg
1381 tcaattactg tgcagtact gacatggcgc ccagggggtt ggctctccag ctctttctg
1441 tcttgtacac agcacacca ggtcctggga aaggaatttt aaaacagatc tccgtctcat
1501 tctttctatt tctttttttt ttaaatcgaa ataaatgaat acatcacaca tc

```



Nucleotide

Nucleotide ▾

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## Mus musculus NAD(P)H dehydrogenase, quinone 1 (Nqo1), mRNA

FASTA Sequence: NM\_008706.5

**FASTA** [GenBank](#)

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LOCUS NM\_008706 1552 bp mRNA linear ROD 27-OCT-2013  
 DEFINITION Mus musculus NAD(P)H dehydrogenase, quinone 1 (Nqo1), mRNA.  
 ACCESSION NM\_008706  
 VERSION NM\_008706.5 GI:161621259  
 KEYWORDS RefSeq.  
 SOURCE Mus musculus (house mouse)  
 ORGANISM [Mus musculus](#)  
 Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;  
 Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Glires; Rodentia;  
 Sciurognathi; Muroidea; Muridae; Murinae; Mus; Mus.  
 REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 1552)  
 AUTHORS Adamovich,Y., Shlomai,A., Tsvetkov,P., Umansky,K.B., Reuven,N.,  
 Estall,J.L., Spiegelman,B.M. and Shaul,Y.  
 TITLE The protein level of PGC-1alpha, a key metabolic regulator, is  
 controlled by NADH-NQO1  
 JOURNAL Mol. Cell. Biol. 33 (13), 2603-2613 (2013)  
 PUBMED [23648480](#)  
 REMARK GeneRIF: findings link NQO1, a cellular redox sensor, to the  
 metabolite-sensing network that tunes PGC-1alpha expression and  
 activity in regulating energy metabolism  
 REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 1552)  
 AUTHORS Dong,H., Shertzer,H.G., Genter,M.B., Gonzalez,F.J., Vasiliou,V.,  
 Jefcoate,C. and Nebert,D.W.  
 TITLE Mitochondrial targeting of mouse NQO1 and CYP1B1 proteins  
 JOURNAL Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 435 (4), 727-732 (2013)  
 PUBMED [23692925](#)  
 REMARK GeneRIF: In the present study we show that [a] NQO1 protein locates  
 to cytosol, ER and mitochondria.  
 REFERENCE 3 (bases 1 to 1552)  
 AUTHORS Kummrapurugu,A.B., Fischer,B.M., Zheng,S., Milne,G.L., Ghio,A.J.,

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Articles about the Nqo1 gene ▾

[Mitochondrial targeting of mouse NQO1 and CYP1B1](#) | [Biochem Biophys Res Commun. 2013]

[The protein level of PGC-1α, a key metabolic regulator, is controlled by NA](#) [Mol Cell Biol. 2013]

[NADPH:quinone oxidoreductase 1 regulates host susceptibility to ozone via iso](#) [J Biol Chem. 2013]

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Pathways for the Nqo1 gene ▾

[Regulation of ornithine decarboxylase \(ODC\)](#)

[Metabolism of amino acids and derivatives](#)

[Metabolism](#)

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Reference sequence information ▾



# FASTA (and RAW) format

---

FASTA is the name of a popular sequence alignment-and-database-scanning program created by W.R. Pearson and D.J. Lipman in 1988

The sequences used by FASTA have to obey the following format:

*>NQO1\_mus*

```
AGGCTCAGCTCTTACTAGCCTAGCCTGTA  
GCCAGCCCTAAGGATCTCTCCGAAGAGCT  
AATGTCGG
```

```
AGGCTCAGCTCTTACTAGCCTAGCCTGTA  
GCCAGCCCTAAGGATCTCTCCGAAGAGCT  
AATGTCGG
```

The line starting with **>** (the definition line) contains a unique identifier followed by an optional short definition.

The lines that follow it contain the DNA or protein sequence (in one-letter code) until the next **>** character in the file indicates the beginning of a new sequence.

Nucleotide

Nucleotide ▾

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## Mus musculus NAD(P)H dehydrogenase, quinone 1 (Nqo1), mRNA

FASTA Sequence: NM\_008706.5

[FASTA](#) [Blast](#)[Go to:](#) ▾

LOCUS NM\_008706 1552 bp mRNA linear ROD 27-OCT-2013

DEFINITION Mus musculus NAD(P)H dehydrogenase, quinone 1 (Nqo1), mRNA.

ACCESSION NM\_008706

VERSION NM\_008706.5 GI:161621259

KEYWORDS RefSeq.

SOURCE Mus musculus (house mouse)

ORGANISM [Mus musculus](#)  
Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;  
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Sciurognathi; Muroidea; Muridae; Murinae; Mus; Mus.

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PUBMED [23648480](#)

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PUBMED [23692925](#)

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REFERENCE 3 (bases 1 to 1552)

AUTHORS Kummarapurugu,A.B., Fischer,B.M., Zheng,S., Milne,G.L., Ghio,A.J.,

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### Mus musculus NAD(P)H dehydrogenase, quinone 1 (Nqo1), mRNA

NCBI Reference Sequence: NM\_008706.5

>gi|161621259|ref|NM\_008706.5|Mus musculus ... (NQO1), mRNA

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CCTGGTGATATTTTCAGTCCCATTCAGTGGTTTGGGGTGCCAGCCATTCTGAAAGGCTGGTTTGGAGAGA
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ACATCACACATC

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#### Articles about the Nqo1 gene

- Mitochondrial targeting of mouse NQO1 and CYP1B1
The protein level of PGC-1α, a key metabolic regulator, is controlled by NA
NADPH:quinone oxidoreductase 1 regulates host susceptibility to ozone via iso

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#### Pathways for the Nqo1 gene

- Regulation of ornithine decarboxylase (ODC)
Metabolism of amino acids and derivatives

# NCBI/coding sequence (CDS)

Select CDS → in brown (FASTA bottom right corner)

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source	1..2601
ORIGIN	1 cgcgccttgt aggtgtcca cctcaaacg gcggacagg atatataaga gagaatgac
	61 cgtgcactac aacagcgact cccacaaggt tgcagccgga gccgcccagc tcaccggag
	121 cctagtctcg gccaggtctc ccccgccacc caagagcccc gccaatcagc gccccggact
	181 gccaccagc cctgtctgga aaaaatcgc cgtatcgtct gccctaccca gagaggatc
	241 cctcaaatc tccatgagc gggctctcg cctctccttc gaaagaaa gaaaggaac
	301 cgtgtgagtc ggaactctat gccatgaact
	361 caggtaacct gaagaccct gcgaacttc
	421 aaqaagcca tctgagccc gatattgtg
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	721 tgcattctg tggcttcaa gtcttagaac
	781 agcagaccg ccgaattcaa accttgaag
	841 atgagaccg actgtatttt gctccagca
	901 ccttatgaa aahagggca cagatgag
	961 ggcataatt gggaaagtc abccaaagc
	1021 ccttagcctg gatttcttc taacatgta
	1081 gacttgctt agtttttaag atttgttt
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	1201 ggcataaac caaatccga ctgggtcaa
	1261 gctagaataa tttctttta agcatctac
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	1381 ctgtagtta tggcagaag gaattgcca
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	1561 tgtttatca cagcacacg ataccctgaa
	1621 cagcatcct cttctttct aatcaaaa
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	1801 ctgactaat tttgtattt tagtagagc
	1861 caaactctg acctcagtg atccgctac
	1921 cgtgatcac cacactggc cttgcaact
	1981 ataaatcac accgtacat tgaatatga
	2041 ttaaaaatg tcttccaaa aaatacctt
	2101 tattttctt atcattgcta aactgatgc
	2161 cttgggtac aattgtaac ctatagttt
	2221 agtcaattc tactcttga agcatctca
	2281 gaaatgaca aaacactgc ccttgggtg
	2341 aaggtgctt gaaatgag agacagccc
	2401 ctagctgaa aactccttt accagtgct
	2461 gatccaaa tagctgagc ctgggtttc
	2521 tcaatgcaat tttgtgaaa ttttcaaa
	2581 acagaccac aaaaaaaaa a
	//

**Homo sapiens NAD(P)H quinone dehydrogenase 1 (NQO1), transcript variant 1, mRNA**

NCBI Reference Sequence: NM\_000903.2

[GenBank](#) [Graphics](#)

>NM\_000903.2:192-1016 Homo sapiens NAD(P)H quinone dehydrogenase 1 (NQO1), transcript variant 1, mRNA

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CCATCACTTGGGCAAGTCCATCCCACTGACAACCAGATCAAAGCTAGAAAATGA
```

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PLQWFGVAILKGFVERVFIQEFAYTYAAMYDKGPFRRKAVLSITGGSSMYSLQG  
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TPLYFAPSLFDLNFQAGFIRKEVQDEEKRRKFLSVGHLEKSTIDNLIKARK\*

Details Display **FASTA** GenBank Help

NM\_000903 : 1 segment

/db\_xref="HPRD:00518"  
/db\_xref="MIM:125860"  
/translation="MIGRDLIHLAHSERTSENYAMVMAAAALIKYCHEVWESDLYA

# NCBI/coding sequence (CDS)

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## Mus musculus NAD(P)H dehydrogenase, quinone 1 (Nqo1), mRNA

NCBI Reference Sequence: NM\_008706.5  
[GenBank](#) [Graphics](#)

>gi|161621259|ref|NM\_008706.5| Mus musculus NAD(P)H dehydrogenase, quinone 1 (Nqo1), mRNA

```
AGGCTCAGCTCTTACTAGCCTAGCCTGTAGCCAGCCCTAAGGATCTCTCCGAAGAGCTTTAGGGTCGTCT
TGGCAACCAGCTGCTCAGCCAATCAGCGTTCGGTATTACGATCCTCCCTCAACATCTGGAGCCATGGCGG
CGAGAAGAGCCCTGATTGTACTGGCCCATTCAGAGAAGACATCATTCAACTACGCCATGAAGGAGGCTGC
TGTAGAGGCTCTGAAGAAGAGAGGATGGGAGGTACTCGAATCTGACCTCTATGCTATGAACTTCAACCCC
ATCATTCCAGAAATGACATCACAGGTGAGCTGAAGGACTCGAAGAACTTTCAGTATCCTTCCGAGTCAT
CTCTAGCATATAAGGAAGGACGCCTGAGCCCAGATATTGTGGCCGAACACAAGAAGCTGGAAGCTGCAGA
CCTGGTGATATTTTCAGTCCCATTCAGTGGTTTGGGGTGCCAGCCATTCTGAAAGGCTGGTTTGAGAGA
GTGCTCGTAGCAGGATTTGCCTACACATATGCTGCCATGTACGACAACGGTCCCTTCCAGAATAAGAAGA
CCTTGCTTTCTATCACCACATGGGGGTAGCGGCTCCATGTAAGTCTCTTTCAGGGTGTCCACGGGGACATGAA
CGTCATCTCTGGCCGATTGAGAGTGGCATCCTGCGTTTCTGTGGCTTCCAGGTCTTAGAACCTCAACTG
GTTTACAGCATTGGCCACACTCCACCAGATGCCCGCATGCAGATCCTGGAAGGATGGAAGAAACGCTCTGG
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TTAGACGCAGCTTTCTTTTCCCAGCTTGTCTGACTTGTCTTCAATTTTTTCTTTGCTCCACGAGGAT
GGGAAAAGGAGTAAGTTTGTCTCATGCTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTGATAGTCTGCCATAACAACAAAATGAA
TGAAGTCAGATTAGGAGCCTCAGGGCAAGGTGCAGAAGCGAGCTGGAATACTCTTCTAGGTCATTATG
CAATATTCGCCATTTCTTCGGGCTAGTCCCAGTTAGATGGCATCCAGTCCCTCCATCAAGATTCGTTGTC
```

Analyze this sequence

- Run BLAST
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- Highlight Sequence Features ←
- Find in this Sequence
- Show in Genome Data Viewer

### Articles about the Nqo1 gene

- Mitochondrial targeting of mouse NQO1 and CYP1B1 | [Biochem Biophys Res Commun. 2013]
- The protein level of PGC-1 $\alpha$ , a key metabolic regulator, is controlled by NA [Mol Cell Biol. 2013]
- NADPH:quinone oxidoreductase 1 regulates host susceptibility to ozone via iso [J Biol Chem. 2013]

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 Get the latest research from NIH: <https://www.nih.gov/coronavirus>.

FASTA

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## Mus musculus NAD(P)H dehydrogenase, quinone 1 (Nqo1), mRNA

NCBI Reference Sequence: NM\_008706.5

[GenBank](#) [Graphics](#)

```
>NM_008706.5:141-305 Mus musculus NAD(P)H dehydrogenase, quinone 1 (Nqo1), mRNA
CGAGAAGAGCCCTGATTGTACTGGCCATTAGAGAAGACATCATTCAACTACGCCATGAAGGAGGCTGC
TGTAGAGGCTCTGAAGAAGAGAGGATGGGAGGTAATCGAATCTGACCTCTATGCTATGAACCTCAACCCC
ATCATTCCAGAAATGACATCACAG
```

### Change region shown

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Highlight Sequence Features

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Show in Genome Data Viewer

### Articles about the Nqo1 gene

## Practical part

---

Find „your“ nucleotide sequence.

# Link to nucleotides from UniProt

The image shows the UniProt website interface for the entry P15559 · NQO1\_HUMAN. The top navigation bar includes the UniProt logo and search options like BLAST, Align, Peptide search, ID mapping, SPARQL, and UniProtKB. The main content area is divided into a left sidebar with navigation tabs and a main content area. The sidebar tabs include Function, Names & Taxonomy, Subcellular Location, Disease & Variants, PTM/Processing, Expression, Interaction, Structure, Family & Domains, Sequence & Isoforms (highlighted with a red arrow), and Similar Proteins. The main content area displays the entry title, protein name (NAD(P)H dehydrogenase [quinone] 1), gene name (NQO1), status (UniProtKB reviewed (Swiss-Prot)), and organism (Homo sapiens (Human)). It also shows amino acid count (274), protein existence evidence (Evidence at protein level), and annotation score (5/5). Below this, there are tabs for Entry, Variant viewer (408), Feature viewer, Genomic coordinates, Publications, External links, and History. A secondary navigation bar offers BLAST, Align, Download, Add, Add a publication, and Entry feedback. The 'Function' section is expanded, showing a detailed description of the enzyme's role in redox reactions. A survey notification is visible in the bottom right corner.

UniProt BLAST Align Peptide search ID mapping SPARQL UniProtKB Advanced | List Search

## Function

### P15559 · NQO1\_HUMAN

**Protein**<sup>i</sup> | NAD(P)H dehydrogenase [quinone] 1

**Amino acids** | 274 (go to sequence)

**Gene**<sup>i</sup> | NQO1

**Protein existence**<sup>i</sup> | Evidence at protein level

**Status**<sup>i</sup> | UniProtKB reviewed (Swiss-Prot)

**Annotation score**<sup>i</sup> | (5/5)

**Organism**<sup>i</sup> | Homo sapiens (Human)

Entry Variant viewer 408 Feature viewer Genomic coordinates Publications External links History

BLAST Align Download Add Add a publication Entry feedback

### Function<sup>i</sup>

Flavin-containing quinone reductase that catalyzes two-electron reduction of quinones to hydroquinones using electron donors. In a ping-pong kinetic mechanism, the electrons are sequentially transferred from NAD(P)H to flavin cofactor, bypassing the formation of semiquinone and reactive oxygen species (PubMed:8999809, PubMed:9271353). Regulates cellular redox state primarily through quinone detoxification. Reduces components of plasma membrane and vitamin quinones, producing antioxidant hydroquinone forms. In the process may function as superoxide scavenger and facilitate excretion (PubMed:8999809, PubMed:9271353, PubMed:15102952). Alternatively, can activate quinones and their derivatives by generating redox reactive hydroquinones with DNA crosslinks (PubMed:8999809).

UniProt invites you to participate in a survey on the use and value of UniProt. Please click on the link provided to complete the survey.

[https://ec.europa.eu/eusurvey/runner/use\\_v...](https://ec.europa.eu/eusurvey/runner/use_v...)

# Link to nucleotides from UniProt

UniProt BLAST Align Peptide search ID mapping SPARQL UniProtKB Advanced | List Search

## Sequence & Isoforms<sup>i</sup>

Align 3 isoforms

Sequence status<sup>i</sup> Complete

This entry describes 3 isoforms<sup>i</sup> produced by **Alternative splicing**.

### Sequence databases

CCDS	<a href="#">CCDS10883.1</a> [P15559-1]	RefSeq	<a href="#">NP_000894.1</a> <a href="#">NM_000903.2</a> [P15559-1]
	<a href="#">CCDS32471.1</a> [P15559-3]		<a href="#">NP_001020604.1</a> <a href="#">NM_001025433.1</a> [P15559-2]
	<a href="#">CCDS32472.1</a> [P15559-2]		<a href="#">NP_001020605.1</a> <a href="#">NM_001025434.1</a> [P15559-3]
PIR	<a href="#">A41135</a> A30879		

Length 274 Last updated 1990-04-01 v1  
Mass (Da) 30,868 Checksum<sup>i</sup> A4010462AD00F3FE

MVGRRALIVL AHSERTSFNY AMKEAAAAAL KKKGWVVES DLYAMNFNPI ISRKDITGKL KDPANFQYPA ESVLAYKEGH LSPDIVAEQK KLEAADLVIF

110 120 130 140 150 160 170 180 190 200

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## Practical part

---

Find „your“ nucleotide sequence.

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## Mus musculus NAD(P)H dehydrogenase, quinone 1 (Nqo1), mRNA

NCBI Reference Sequence: [NM\\_008706.5](#)[FASTA](#) → **GRAPHIC**[Go to:](#) ▾

LOCUS NM\_008706 1552 bp mRNA linear ROD 27-OCT-2013

DEFINITION Mus musculus NAD(P)H dehydrogenase, quinone 1 (Nqo1), mRNA.

ACCESSION NM\_008706

VERSION NM\_008706.5 GI:161621259

KEYWORDS RefSeq.

SOURCE Mus musculus (house mouse)

ORGANISM [Mus musculus](#)  
Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;  
Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Glires; Rodentia;  
Sciurognathi; Muroidea; Muridae; Murinae; Mus; Mus.

REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 1552)

AUTHORS Adamovich,Y., Shlomai,A., Tsvetkov,P., Umansky,K.B., Reuven,N., Estall,J.L., Spiegelman,B.M. and Shaul,Y.

TITLE The protein level of PGC-1alpha, a key metabolic regulator, is controlled by NADH-NQO1

JOURNAL Mol. Cell. Biol. 33 (13), 2603-2613 (2013)

PUBMED [23648480](#)

REMARK GeneRIF: findings link NQO1, a cellular redox sensor, to the metabolite-sensing network that tunes PGC-1alpha expression and activity in regulating energy metabolism

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AUTHORS Dong,H., Shertzer,H.G., Genter,M.B., Gonzalez,F.J., Vasiliou,V., Jefcoate,C. and Nebert,D.W.

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AUTHORS Kummarapurugu,A.B., Fischer,B.M., Zheng,S., Milne,G.L., Ghio,A.J.,

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# NCBI/Graphic

Graphics ▾

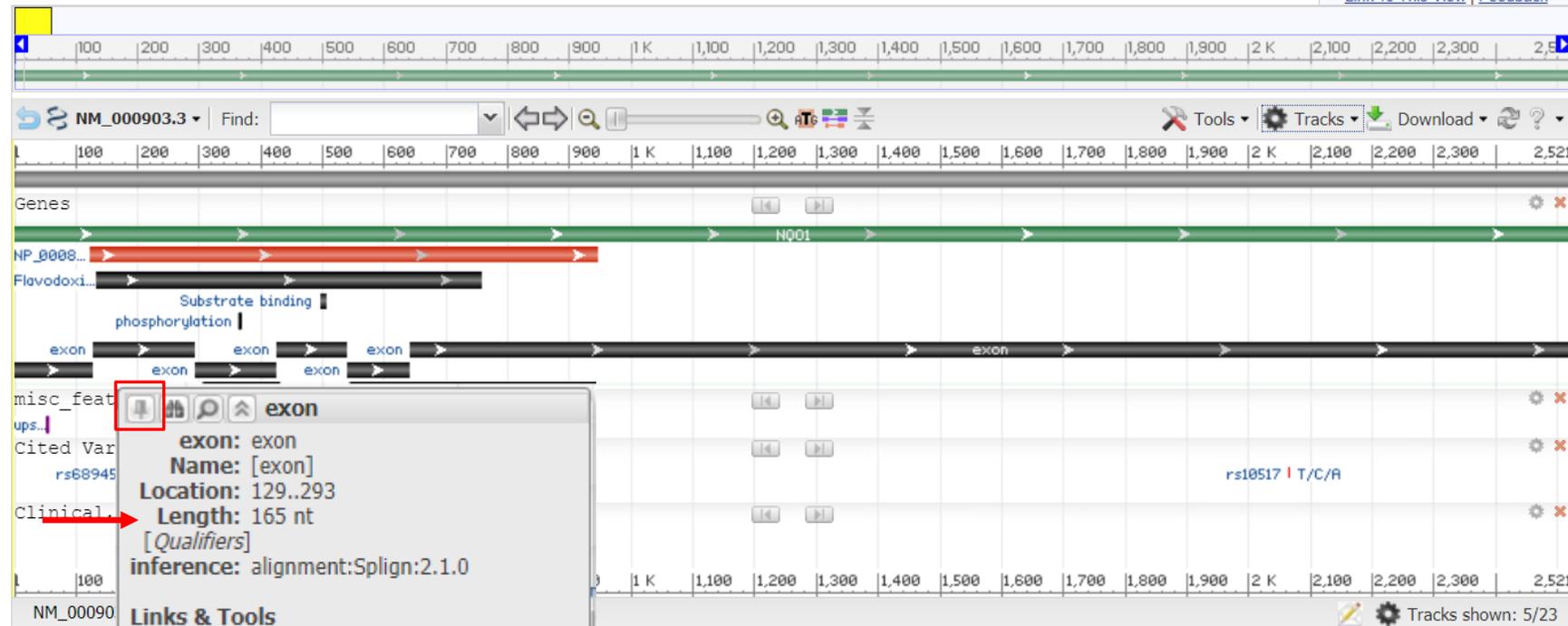
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## Homo sapiens NAD(P)H quinone dehydrogenase 1 (NQO1), transcript variant 1, mRNA

NCBI Reference Sequence: NM\_000903.3

[GenBank](#) [FASTA](#)

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Nucleotide

Nucleotide ▾

Search

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## Mus musculus NAD(P)H dehydrogenase, quinone 1 (Nqo1), mRNA

NCBI Reference Sequence: [NM\\_008706.5](#)[FASTA](#) → **GRAPHIC**[Go to:](#) ▾

LOCUS NM\_008706 1552 bp mRNA linear ROD 27-OCT-2013  
DEFINITION Mus musculus NAD(P)H dehydrogenase, quinone 1 (Nqo1), mRNA.  
ACCESSION NM\_008706  
VERSION NM\_008706.5 GI:161621259  
KEYWORDS RefSeq.  
SOURCE Mus musculus (house mouse)  
ORGANISM [Mus musculus](#)  
Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;  
Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Glires; Rodentia;  
Sciurognathi; Muroidea; Muridae; Murinae; Mus; Mus.  
REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 1552)  
AUTHORS Adamovich,Y., Shlomai,A., Tsvetkov,P., Umansky,K.B., Reuven,N.,  
Estall,J.L., Spiegelman,B.M. and Shaul,Y.  
TITLE The protein level of PGC-1alpha, a key metabolic regulator, is  
controlled by NADH-NQO1  
JOURNAL Mol. Cell. Biol. 33 (13), 2603-2613 (2013)  
PUBMED [23648480](#)  
REMARK GeneRIF: findings link NQO1, a cellular redox sensor, to the  
metabolite-sensing network that tunes PGC-1alpha expression and  
activity in regulating energy metabolism  
REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 1552)  
AUTHORS Dong,H., Shertzer,H.G., Genter,M.B., Gonzalez,F.J., Vasiliou,V.,  
Jefcoate,C. and Nebert,D.W.  
TITLE Mitochondrial targeting of mouse NQO1 and CYP1B1 proteins  
JOURNAL Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 435 (4), 727-732 (2013)  
PUBMED [23692925](#)  
REMARK GeneRIF: In the present study we show that [a] NQO1 protein locates  
to cytosol, ER and mitochondria.  
REFERENCE 3 (bases 1 to 1552)  
AUTHORS Kummrapurugu,A.B., Fischer,B.M., Zheng,S., Milne,G.L., Ghio,A.J.,

Change region shown ▾

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[Analyze this sequence](#) ▴[Run BLAST](#)[Pick Primers](#)[Highlight Sequence Features](#)[Find in this Sequence](#)[Articles about the Nqo1 gene](#) ▴[Mitochondrial targeting of mouse NQO1 and CYP1B1](#) | [Biochem Biophys Res Commun. 2013][The protein level of PGC-1α, a key metabolic regulator, is controlled by NA](#) [Mol Cell Biol. 2013][NADPH:quinone oxidoreductase 1 regulates host susceptibility to ozone via isoJ](#) [J Biol Chem. 2013][See all...](#)[Pathways for the Nqo1 gene](#) ▴[Regulation of ornithine decarboxylase \(ODC\)](#)[Metabolism of amino acids and derivatives](#)[Metabolism](#)[See all...](#)[Reference sequence information](#) ▴

## Practical part

---

Find „your“ nucleotide sequence.

# Explore graphic view

# DNA database NCBI

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Nucleotide Nucleotide nqo1 Search

Create alert Advanced Help

Species Summary 20 per page Sort by Default order Send to: Filter your results:

- Animals (826)
- Fungi (3)
- Protists (3)
- Bacteria (8,564)
- Customize ...

Molecule types

- genomic DNA/RNA (8,907)
- mRNA (455)
- Customize ...

Source databases

- INSDC (GenBank) (8,754)
- RefSeq (668)
- Customize ...

Sequence Type

- Nucleotide (9,417)
- EST (4)
- GSS (3)

Genetic compartments

- Plasmid (2)

Sequence length

Custom range...

Release date

GENE Was this helpful?

[NQO1 – NAD\(P\)H quinone dehydrogenase 1](#)

[Homo sapiens \(human\)](#)

Also known as: DHQU, DIA4, DTD, NMOR1, NMORI, QR1

Gene ID: 1728

[RefSeq transcripts \(4\)](#) [RefSeq proteins \(4\)](#) [RefSeqGene \(1\)](#) [PubMed \(580\)](#)

[Orthologs](#) [Genome Browser](#) [BLAST](#) [Download](#)

**gene = including intrones (~ genomic DNA)**

RefSeq Sequences +

Items: 1 to 20 of 9424

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Results by taxon

Top Organisms [\[Tree\]](#)

- Mycobacteroides abscessus (2510)
- Clostridioides difficile (2236)
- Neisseria meningitidis (995)
- Legionella pneumophila (716)
- Neisseria gonorrhoeae (551)
- All other taxa (2416)

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# DNA database NCBI –gene sequence

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### Homo sapiens NAD(P)H quinone dehydrogenase 1 (NQO1), RefSeqGene on chromosome 16

NCBI Reference Sequence: NG\_011504.2  
[GenBank](#) [Graphics](#)

>NG\_011504.2:5192-5198,13097-13261,13378-13508,16554-16667,18502-18603,20350-20655 Homo sapiens NAD(P)H quinone dehydrogenase 1 (NQO1), RefSeqGene on chromosome 16

```
ATGGTGGCAGAAAGAGCACTGATCGTACTGGCTCACTCAGAGAGGACGTCCTTCAACTATGCCATGAAGG
AGGC TGC TGC AGC GGC TTT GAAGAAGAAAGGATGGGAGGTGGTGGAGTCCGGACCTCTATGCCATGAACCT
CAATCCCATCATTTCCAGAAAGGACATCACAGGTAACCTGAAGGACCTGCCGAACCTTCAGTATCCTGCC
GAGTCTGTTCTGGCTTATAAAGAAGGCCATCTGAGCCCAGATATTGTGGCTGAACAAAAGAAGCTGGAAG
CCGCAGACCTTGTGATATTCAGTTCGCCCTGCAGTGGTTGGAGTCCCTGCCATTCTGAAAGGCTGGTT
TGAGCGAGTGTTCATAGGAGAGTTTGCTTACACTTACGCTGCCATGTATGACAAAGGACCTTCCGGAGT
AAGAAGGCAGTGTCTTCCATCACCACCTGGTGGCAGTGGCTCCATGACTCTCTGCAAGGGATCCACGGGG
ACATGAATGTCTCTGGCCAATTCAGAGTGGCATTCTGCATTTCTGTGGCTTCCAAGTCTTAGAAC
TCAACTGACATATAGCATTGGGCACACTCCAGCAGACGCCGAATCAAATCTGGAAGGATGGAAGAAA
CGCTGGAGAAATATTTGGGATGAGACACCACCTGATTTTGTCCAAGCAGCTCTTTGACCTAAACTCC
AGGCAGGATCTTAATGAAAAAGAGGTACAGGATGAGGAGAAAAACAAGAAATTTGGCCTTCTGTGGG
CCATCACTTGGGCAAGTCCATCCCACTGACAAACAGATCAAAGCTAGAAAATGA
```

join(5192..5198,13097..13261,13378..13508,16554..16667,18502..18603,20350..20655)

TPLYFAPSSLFDLNFQAGFLMKKEVQDEEKNNKFGLSVGHHLGKSIPTDNQIKARK"

Details Display: FASTA GenBank Help

## Practical part

---

Find the sequence „your“ gene.

Explore graphic view  
and CDS

# NCBI/Gene (secondary database)

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Nucleotide Nucleotide nqo1 Search

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- Fungi (3)
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- Bacteria (8,564)
- Customize ...

Molecule types

- genomic DNA/RNA (8,907)
- mRNA (455)
- Customize ...

Source databases

- INSDC (GenBank) (8,754)
- RefSeq (668)
- Customize ...

Sequence Type

- Nucleotide (9,417)
- EST (4)
- GSS (3)

Genetic compartments

- Plasmid (2)

Sequence length

Custom range...

Release date

**databáze GENE**

GENE Was this helpful?

**NQO1 – NAD(P)H quinone dehydrogenase 1**

[Homo sapiens \(human\)](#)

Also known as: DHQU, DIA4, DTD, NMOR1, NMORI, QR1

Gene ID: 1728

[RefSeq transcripts \(4\)](#) [RefSeq proteins \(4\)](#) [RefSeqGene \(1\)](#) [PubMed \(580\)](#)

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**RefSeq Sequences** +

Items: 1 to 20 of 9424

Database: Select

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- [Bacteria \(8564\)](#)
- [INSDC \(GenBank\) \(8754\)](#)
- [mRNA \(455\)](#)
- [RefSeq \(668\)](#)

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**Results by taxon**

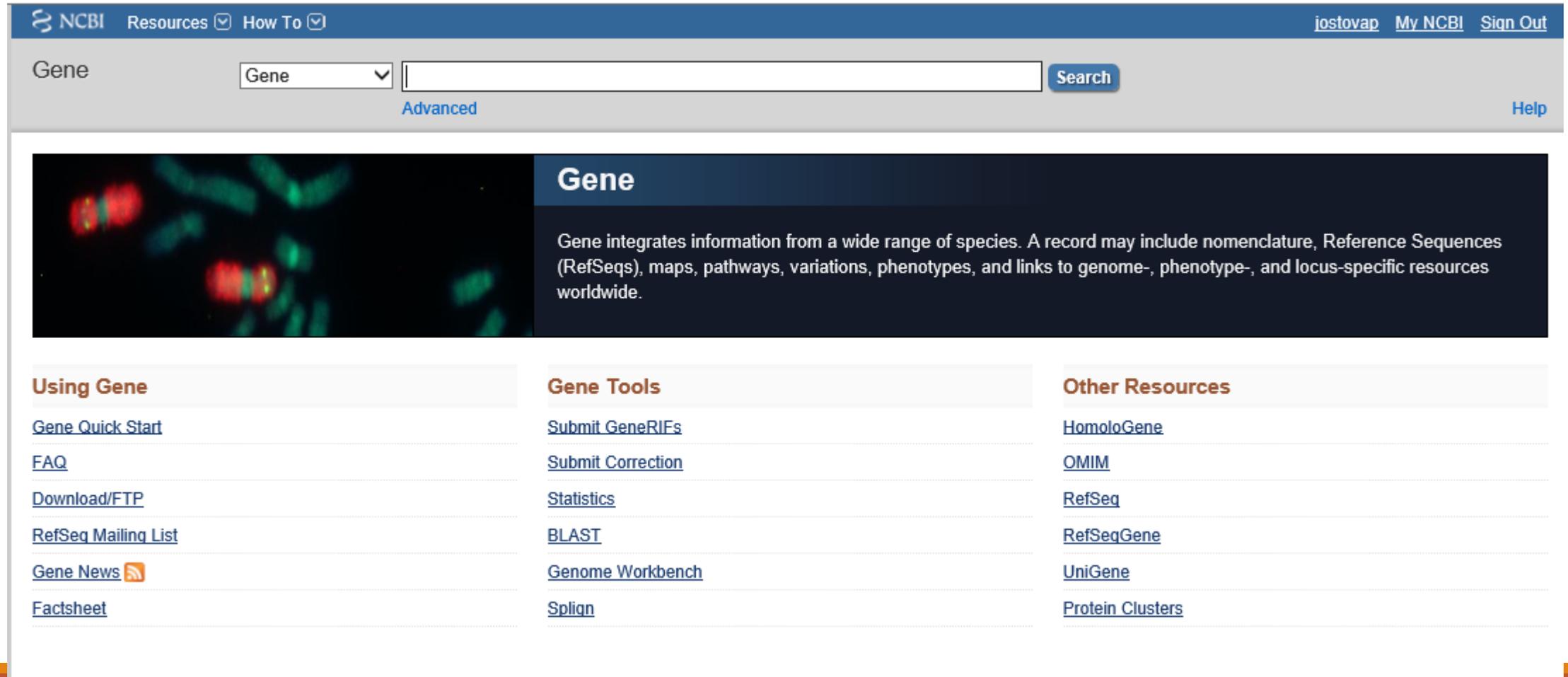
Top Organisms [Tree](#)

- [Mycobacteroides abscessus \(2510\)](#)
- [Clostridioides difficile \(2236\)](#)
- [Neisseria meningitidis \(995\)](#)
- [Legionella pneumophila \(716\)](#)
- [Neisseria gonorrhoeae \(551\)](#)
- [All other taxa \(2416\)](#)

More...

**Find related data**

# NCBI/Gene (secondary database)



The screenshot shows the NCBI Gene database homepage. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the NCBI logo, "Resources" and "How To" dropdown menus, and user links for "jostovap", "My NCBI", and "Sign Out". Below this is a search bar with a "Gene" dropdown menu, a search input field, and a "Search" button. A "Help" link is located on the right side of the search bar. The main content area features a dark blue header with the word "Gene" and a descriptive paragraph: "Gene integrates information from a wide range of species. A record may include nomenclature, Reference Sequences (RefSeqs), maps, pathways, variations, phenotypes, and links to genome-, phenotype-, and locus-specific resources worldwide." To the left of this text is a microscopic image of chromosomes. Below the header, there are three columns of links: "Using Gene" (Gene Quick Start, FAQ, Download/FTP, RefSeq Mailing List, Gene News, Factsheet), "Gene Tools" (Submit GeneRIFs, Submit Correction, Statistics, BLAST, Genome Workbench, Splot), and "Other Resources" (HomoloGene, OMIM, RefSeq, RefSeqGene, UniGene, Protein Clusters).

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Gene Gene Search Advanced Help

## Gene

Gene integrates information from a wide range of species. A record may include nomenclature, Reference Sequences (RefSeqs), maps, pathways, variations, phenotypes, and links to genome-, phenotype-, and locus-specific resources worldwide.

### Using Gene

- [Gene Quick Start](#)
- [FAQ](#)
- [Download/FTP](#)
- [RefSeq Mailing List](#)
- [Gene News](#)
- [Factsheet](#)

### Gene Tools

- [Submit GeneRIFs](#)
- [Submit Correction](#)
- [Statistics](#)
- [BLAST](#)
- [Genome Workbench](#)
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### Other Resources

- [HomoloGene](#)
- [OMIM](#)
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Annotated genes

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See [NQO1 NAD\(P\)H quinone dehydrogenase 1](#)

[nqo1](#) in [Homo sapiens](#) [Mus musculus](#) [Rattus norvegicus](#) [All 142 Gene records](#)

**Search results**

Items: 1 to 20 of 265 << First < Prev Page 1 of 14 Next > Last >>

i [See also 29 discontinued or replaced items.](#)

Name/Gene ID	Description	Location	Aliases	MIM
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">NQO1</a> ID: 1728	NAD(P)H quinone dehydrogenase 1 [ <i>Homo sapiens</i> (human)]	Chromosome 16, NC_000016.10 (69709401..69726668, complement)	DHQU, DIA4, DTD, NMOR1, NMORI, QR1	125860
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">Nqo1</a> ID: 24314	NAD(P)H quinone dehydrogenase 1 [ <i>Rattus norvegicus</i> (Norway rat)]	Chromosome 19, NC_005118.4 (38422210..38437103)	Dia4	
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">Nqo1</a> ID: 18104	NAD(P)H dehydrogenase, quinone 1 [ <i>Mus musculus</i> (house mouse)]	Chromosome 8, NC_000074.6 (107388225..107403205, complement)	AV001255, Dia4, Dtd, Nmo-1, Nmo1, Nmor1, Ox-1, Ox1, Qr1	
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">nqo1</a> ID: 322506	NAD(P)H dehydrogenase, quinone 1 [ <i>Danio rerio</i> ]	Chromosome 7, NC_007118.7 (56703254..56722320)	wu:fb63c10, zgc:77191	

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**Top Organisms** [\[Tree\]](#)

[Homo sapiens \(83\)](#)

[Mus musculus \(24\)](#)

[Rattus norvegicus \(11\)](#)

[Human immunodeficiency virus 1 \(3\)](#)

[Danio rerio \(2\)](#)

[All other taxa \(142\)](#)

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---

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nqo1[All Fields] AND alive[prop]

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## NQO1 NAD(P)H quinone dehydrogenase 1 [ *Homo sapiens* (human) ]

Gene ID: 1728, updated on 29-Mar-2018

### Summary

<b>Official Symbol</b>	NQO1 <small>provided by <a href="#">HGNC</a></small>
<b>Official Full Name</b>	NAD(P)H quinone dehydrogenase 1 <small>provided by <a href="#">HGNC</a></small>
<b>Primary source</b>	<a href="#">HGNC:HGNC:2874</a>
<b>See related</b>	<a href="#">Ensembl:ENSG00000181019</a> <a href="#">MIM:125860</a> ; <a href="#">Vega:OTTHUMG00000137575</a>
<b>Gene type</b>	protein coding
<b>RefSeq status</b>	REVIEWED
<b>Organism</b>	<a href="#">Homo sapiens</a>
<b>Lineage</b>	Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Primates; Haplorrhini; Catarrhini; Hominidae; Homo
<b>Also known as</b>	DTD; QR1; DHQU; DIA4; NMOR1; NMORI
<b>Summary</b>	This gene is a member of the NAD(P)H dehydrogenase (quinone) family and encodes a cytoplasmic 2-electron reductase. This FAD-binding protein forms homodimers and reduces quinones to hydroquinones. This protein's enzymatic activity prevents the one electron reduction of quinones that results in the production of radical species. Mutations in this gene have been associated with tardive dyskinesia (TD), an increased risk of hematotoxicity after exposure to benzene, and susceptibility to various forms of cancer. Altered expression of this protein has been seen in many tumors and is also associated with Alzheimer's disease (AD). Alternate transcriptional splice variants, encoding different isoforms, have been characterized. [provided by RefSeq, Jul 2008]
<b>Expression</b>	Biased expression in stomach (RPKM 136.7), gall bladder (RPKM 67.3) and 11 other tissues <a href="#">See more</a>

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[Related sequences](#)

[Additional links](#)

# NCBI/Gene

**Genomic context**

Location: **16q22.1** See NQO1 in [Genome Data Viewer](#) [Map Viewer](#)

Exon count: **6**

Annotation release	Status	Assembly	Chr	Location
109	current	GRCh38.p12 ( <a href="#">GCF_000001405.38</a> )	16	NC_000016.10 ( <a href="#">69709401..69726668</a> , complement)
<a href="#">105</a>	previous assembly	GRCh37.p13 ( <a href="#">GCF_000001405.25</a> )	16	NC_000016.9 (69743304..69760849, complement)

**Chromosome 16 - NC\_000016.10**

**Genomic regions, transcripts, and products**

Go to [reference sequence details](#)

Genomic Sequence:

Go to nucleotide: [Graphics](#) [FASTA](#) [GenBank](#)

NC\_000016.10 Find:

Tools Tracks

Genes, NCBI Homo sapiens Annotation Release 109, 2018-03-27

**Genome Browsers**

- Genome Data Viewer
- Map Viewer
- Variation Viewer (GRCh37.p13)
- Variation Viewer (GRCh38)
- 1000 Genomes Browser (GRCh37.p13)
- Ensembl
- UCSC

**Related information**

- Order cDNA clone
- 3D structures
- BioAssay by Target (List)
- BioAssay by Target (Summary)
- BioAssay, by Gene target
- BioAssays, RNAi Target, Active
- BioAssays, RNAi Target, Tested
- BioProjects
- BioSystems
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## GAPDH glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase [ *Homo sapiens* (human) ]

Gene ID: 2597, updated on 29-Mar-2018

### Summary

<b>Official Symbol</b>	GAPDH <small>provided by HGNC</small>
<b>Official Full Name</b>	glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase <small>provided by HGNC</small>
<b>Primary source</b>	<a href="#">HGNC:HGNC:4141</a>
<b>See related</b>	<a href="#">Ensembl:ENSG00000111640</a> <a href="#">MIM:138400</a> ; <a href="#">Vega:OTTHUMG00000137379</a>
<b>Gene type</b>	protein coding
<b>RefSeq status</b>	REVIEWED
<b>Organism</b>	<a href="#">Homo sapiens</a>
<b>Lineage</b>	Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Primates; Haplorrhini; Catarrhini; Hominidae; Homo
<b>Also known as</b>	G3PD; GAPD; HEL-S-162eP
<b>Summary</b>	This gene encodes a member of the glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase protein family. The encoded protein has been identified as a moonlighting protein based on its ability to perform mechanistically distinct functions. The product of this gene catalyzes an important energy-yielding step in carbohydrate metabolism, the reversible oxidative phosphorylation of glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate in the presence of inorganic phosphate and nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide (NAD). The encoded protein has additionally been identified to have uracil DNA glycosylase activity in the nucleus. Also, this protein contains a peptide that has antimicrobial activity against <i>E. coli</i> , <i>P. aeruginosa</i> , and <i>C. albicans</i> . Studies of a similar protein in mouse have assigned a variety of additional functions including nitrosylation of nuclear proteins, the regulation of mRNA stability, and acting as a transferrin receptor on the cell surface of macrophage. Many <a href="#">pseudogenes</a> similar to this locus are present in the human genome. Alternative splicing results in multiple transcript variants. [provided by RefSeq, Nov

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  - Markers, Related [pseudogene\(s\)](#), Clone Names, Homology, Gene Ontology
- General protein information
- NCBI Reference Sequences (RefSeq)
- Related sequences
- Additional links

# NCBI/Gene

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## NQO1 NAD(P)H quinone dehydrogenase 1 [ *Homo sapiens* (human) ]

Gene ID: 1728, updated on 2-Apr-2017

### Summary

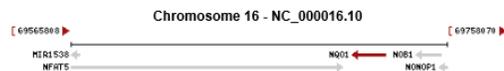
**Official Symbol** NQO1 provided by HGNC  
**Official Full Name** NAD(P)H quinone dehydrogenase 1 provided by HGNC  
**Primary source** [HGNC:HGNC:2874](#)  
**See related** [Ensembl:ENSG00000181019](#) [MIM:125860](#) [Vega:OTTHUMG00000137575](#)  
**Gene type** protein coding  
**RefSeq status** REVIEWED  
**Organism** [Homo sapiens](#)  
**Lineage** Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Primates; Haplorhini; Catarrhini; Hominidae; Homo  
**Also known as** DTD; QR1; DHQU; DIA4; NMOR1; NMOR1  
**Summary** This gene is a member of the NAD(P)H dehydrogenase (quinone) family and encodes a cytoplasmic 2-electron reductase. This FAD-binding protein forms homodimers and reduces quinones to hydroquinones. This protein's enzymatic activity prevents the one electron reduction of quinones that results in the production of radical species. Mutations in this gene have been associated with tardive dyskinesia (TD), an increased risk of hematotoxicity after exposure to benzene, and susceptibility to various forms of cancer. Altered expression of this protein has been seen in many tumors and is also associated with Alzheimer's disease (AD). Alternate transcriptional splice variants, encoding different isoforms, have been characterized. [provided by RefSeq, Jul 2008]  
**Orthologs** [mouse](#) [all](#)

### Genomic context

**Location:** 16q22.1 See NQO1 in [Genome Data Viewer](#) [Map Viewer](#)

**Exon count:** 6

Annotation release	Status	Assembly	Chr	Location
<a href="#">108</a>	current	GRCh38.p7 ( <a href="#">GCF_000001405.33</a> )	16	NC_000016.10 (69709401..69726668, complement)
<a href="#">105</a>	previous assembly	GRCh37.p13 ( <a href="#">GCF_000001405.25</a> )	16	NC_000016.9 (69743304..69760849, complement)



### Genomic regions, transcripts, and products

**Genomic Sequence:**

Go to [reference sequence details](#)

Go to nucleotide: [Graphics](#) [FASTA](#) [GenBank](#)

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- General protein information
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- Variation Viewer (GRCh37.p13)
- Variation Viewer (GRCh38)
- 1000 Genomes Browser (GRCh37.p13)
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### Related information

- Order cDNA clone
- 3D structures

# NCBI/Gene

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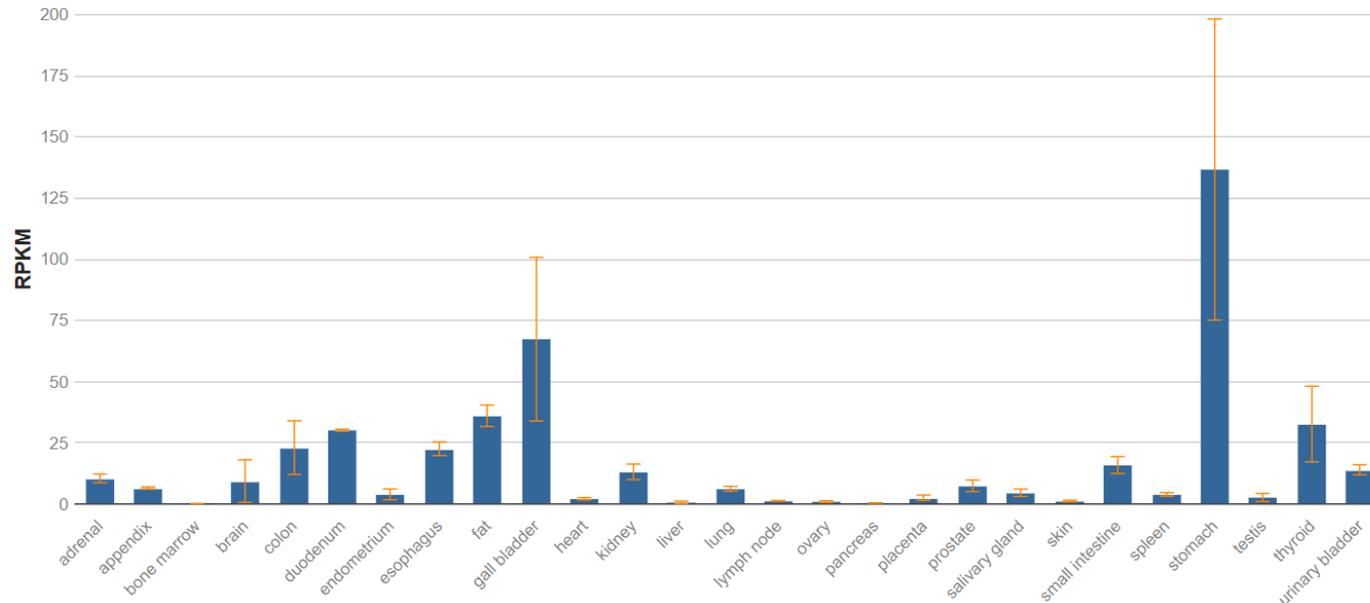
Hide sidebar >>

## Expression

See details

HPA RNA-seq normal tissues

- Project title: HPA RNA-seq normal tissues
- Description: RNA-seq was performed of tissue samples from 95 human individuals representing 27 different tissues in order to determine tissue-specificity of all protein-coding genes
- BioProject: [PRJEB4337](#)
- Publication: [PMID 24309898](#)
- Analysis date: Wed Apr 4 07:08:55 2018



s. This protein's of hematotoxicity after onal splice variants,

Data Viewer Map Viewer

reference sequence details

ics FASTA GenBank

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  - 3D structures

# NCBI/Gene – whole gene sequence

**Genomic context**

Location: 16q22.1 See NQO1 in [Genome Data Viewer](#) [Map Viewer](#)

Exon count: 6

Annotation release	Status	Assembly	Chr	Location
109	current	GRCh38.p12 ( <a href="#">GCF_000001405.38</a> )	16	NC_000016.10 (69709401..69726668, complement)
<a href="#">105</a>	previous assembly	GRCh37.p13 ( <a href="#">GCF_000001405.25</a> )	16	NC_000016.9 (69743304..69760849, complement)

**Genome Browsers**

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- Map Viewer
- Variation Viewer (GRCh37.p13)
- Variation Viewer (GRCh38)
- 1000 Genomes Browser (GRCh37.p13)
- Ensembl
- UCSC

**Chromosome 16 - NC\_000016.10**

**Genomic regions, transcripts, and products**

Genomic Sequence:

NC\_000016.10

Genes, NCBI Homo sapiens Annotation Release 109, 2018-03-27

**NQO1**

**Gene:** NQO1  
**Name:** NAD(P)H quinone dehydrogenase 1  
**Location:** complement(69,709,401..69,726,560)  
**Length:** 17,160 nt  
*[Positional Info]*  
**NC\_000016.10 position:** 69,718,109  
**Gene position:** 8,452

**Links & Tools**

**GeneID:** [1728 \(NQO1\)](#)  
**HGNC:** [2874](#)  
**MIM:** [125860](#)

**BLAST nr:** [NC\\_000016.10 \(69,709,401..69,726,560\)](#)  
**BLAST to Genome:** [NC\\_000016.10 \(69,709,401..69,726,560\)](#)  
**FASTA record:** [NC\\_000016.10 \(69,709,401..69,726,560\)](#)  
**GenBank record:** [NC\\_000016.10 \(69,709,401..69,726,560\)](#)

# NCBI/Gene – whole gene sequence

GenBank ▾

Send to: ▾

## Homo sapiens chromosome 16, GRCh38.p14 Primary Assembly

NCBI Reference Sequence: NC\_000016.10

[FASTA](#) [Graphics](#)

Go to: ▾

LOCUS NC\_000016 17160 bp DNA linear CON 06-APR-2022  
DEFINITION Homo sapiens chromosome 16, GRCh38.p14 Primary Assembly.  
ACCESSION [NC\\_000016](#) REGION: 69709401..69726560  
VERSION NC\_000016.10  
DBLINK BioProject: [PRJNA168](#)  
Assembly: [GCF\\_000001405.40](#)  
KEYWORDS RefSeq.  
SOURCE Homo sapiens (human)  
ORGANISM [Homo sapiens](#)  
Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;  
Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Primates; Haplorrhini;  
Catarrhini; Hominidae; Homo.  
REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 17160)  
AUTHORS Martin,J., Han,C., Gordon,L.A., Terry,A., Prabhakar,S., She,X.,  
Xie,G., Hellsten,U., Chan,Y.M., Altherr,M., Couronne,O., Aerts,A.,  
Bajorek,E., Black,S., Blumer,H., Branscomb,E., Brown,N.C.,  
Bruno,W.J., Buckingham,J.M., Callen,D.F., Campbell,C.S.,  
Campbell,M.L., Campbell,E.W., Caoile,C., Challacombe,J.F.,  
Chasteen,L.A., Chertkov,O., Chi,H.C., Christensen,M., Clark,L.M.,  
Cohn,J.D., Denys,M., Detter,J.C., Dickson,M.,  
Dimitrijevic-Bussod,M., Escobar,J., Fawcett,J.J., Flowers,D.,  
Fotopoulos,D., Glavina,T., Gomez,M., Gonzales,E., Goodstein,D.,

### Change region shown

Whole sequence (abbreviated view)

Selected region

from:  to:

Update View

### Customize view

#### Analyze this sequence

Run BLAST

Pick Primers

Highlight Sequence Features

Find in this Sequence

#### Related information

Assembly

BioProject

Protein

PubMed

Taxonomy

# NCBI/GenBank – whole gene sequence

GenBank ▾

## Homo sapiens chromosome 16, GRCh38.p14 Primary Assembly

NCBI Reference Sequence: NC\_000016.10

[FASTA](#) [Graphics](#)

Send to: ▾

**Change region shown**

Whole sequence (abbreviated view)

Selected region

from: 69709401 to: 69726560

Go to: ▾

LOCUS NC\_000016 17160 bp DNA linear CON 06-APR-2022  
DEFINITION Homo sapiens chromosome 16, GRCh38.p14 Primary Assembly.  
ACCESSION [NC\\_000016](#) REGION: 69709401..69726560  
VERSION NC\_000016.10  
DBLINK BioProject: [PRJNA16](#)  
Assembly: [GCF\\_00000](#)  
KEYWORDS RefSeq.  
SOURCE Homo sapiens (human)  
ORGANISM [Homo sapiens](#) [CDS](#)  
Eukaryota; Metazoa; Mammalia; Eutheria; Catarrhini; Hominidae  
REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 17160)  
AUTHORS Martin,J., Han,C., Xie,G., Hellsten,U. Bajorek,E., Black,S Bruno,W.J., Bucking Campbell,M.L., Camp Chasteen,L.A., Cher Cohn,J.D., Denys,M. Dimitrijevic-Bussoc Fotopulos,D., Glavi

```
1201 ataaactaca gagagtgat taatagaaca ttggagagtt gaatgatacc tagccaaact
1261 gtaccctaaa accttagccc taaaaagagg aattaaattg tgtagatgcc tttaaagaac
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1381 ggttatatgc catgatagta atcataagaa tcagttaaaa atgatccaaa aatgcacgaa
1441 tacagtcgat tcctctcat tttctcttg ttgaaaaaga aaaacacaaa tcttaaaaaa
1501 taaagcaagt caggaagacc ttgaaagata cccagatttg ataacatggt agaaggaat
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1981 ataaggaggc ctcaggcaca ctagagaatc agttcagagc tagcgtctct ctctaacctt
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2101 ttgaaactgt gccaacctgg atcctttgcc aagaaggctg gaagtctgt tactttaggg
2161 agtctcagtt tcttggcagg tgactcacca agacctcgt ggggtcattt cctcgtctt
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2881 ttgccaggc tggctcaaaa gtctgggct caagcgatcc tctgcctca gctctccagt
2941 aatcatttc ttaaattgct ttggctcta atagctatg ggactgtatc agcaactgg
3001 agaaggacag gaagctgga gagagatgc agtctctgg tgagaccagg ccccagctg
3061 atacaaata agagtatgta ttcacactag tcttggctg ggacagaatg cctgttgaac
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```

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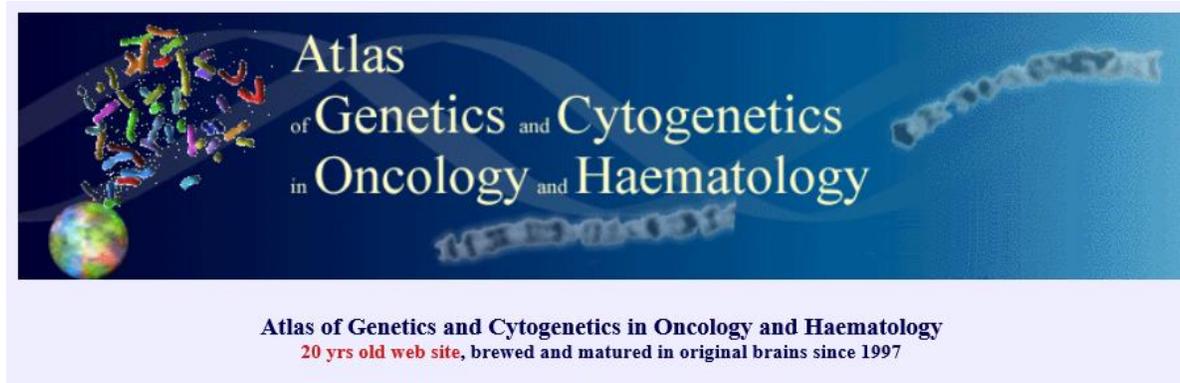
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prediction method: BestRefSeq."  
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/db_xref="HGNC: HGNC:2874"  
/db_xref="MIM: 125860"  
/translation="MVGRRALIVLHARSSTF...  
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GILHFCGFQVLEPQLTYSIGHTPADARIQILE...  
FQAGFLMKKEVQDEEKNKFLSVGHHLKSI...
```

Practical part

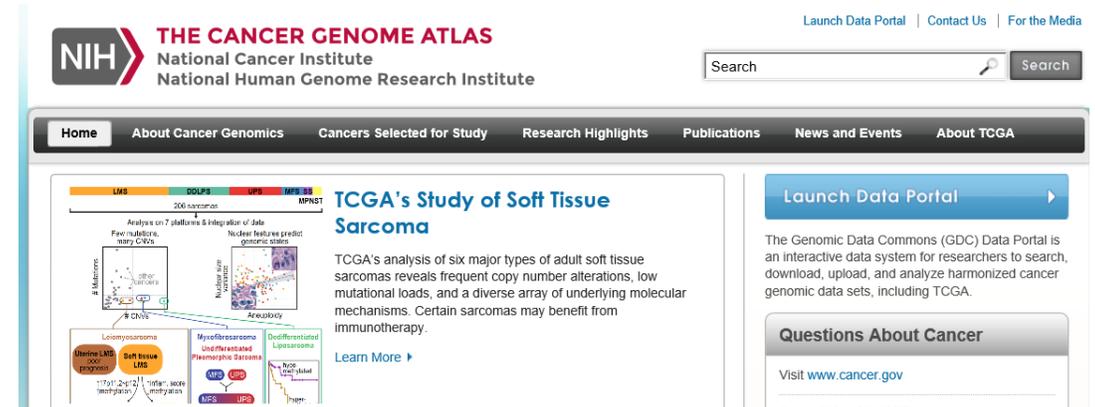
---

Explore „your“ nucleotide sequence  
in Gene.

# Focused databases (secondary)



**Atlas of Genetics and Cytogenetics in Oncology and Haematology**  
20 yrs old web site, brewed and matured in original brains since 1997



**NIH THE CANCER GENOME ATLAS**  
National Cancer Institute  
National Human Genome Research Institute

Launch Data Portal | Contact Us | For the Media

Search  Search

Home | About Cancer Genomics | Cancers Selected for Study | Research Highlights | Publications | News and Events | About TCGA

**TCGA's Study of Soft Tissue Sarcoma**

TCGA's analysis of six major types of adult soft tissue sarcomas reveals frequent copy number alterations, low mutational loads, and a diverse array of underlying molecular mechanisms. Certain sarcomas may benefit from immunotherapy.

Launch Data Portal

Questions About Cancer

Visit [www.cancer.gov](http://www.cancer.gov)



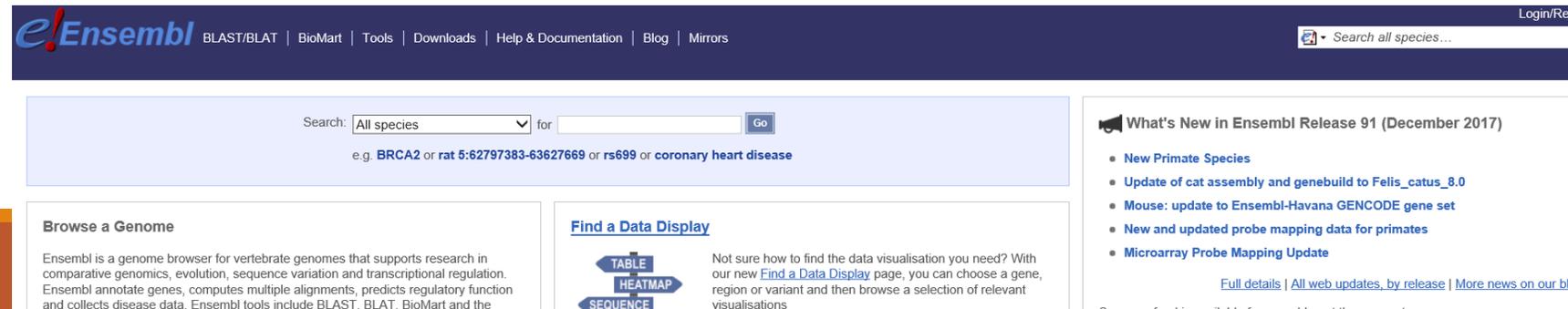
GeneCardsSuite | GeneCards | MalaCards | LifeMap Discovery | PathCards | TGex | VarElect | GeneAnalytics | GeneALaCart | GenesLikeMe

Free for academic non-profit institutions. Other users need a [Commercial license](#)

WEIZMANN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE | LifeMap SCIENCES

Keywords  Search Term   [Advanced](#)

Home | User Guide | Analysis Tools | News And Views | About | My Genes | Log In / Sign Up



**Ensembl** BLAST/BLAT | BioMart | Tools | Downloads | Help & Documentation | Blog | Mirrors

Search:  All species for  Go

e.g. BRCA2 or rat 5:62797383-63627669 or rs699 or coronary heart disease

**Browse a Genome**

Ensembl is a genome browser for vertebrate genomes that supports research in comparative genomics, evolution, sequence variation and transcriptional regulation. Ensembl annotate genes, computes multiple alignments, predicts regulatory function and collects disease data. Ensembl tools include BLAST, BLAT, BioMart and the

**Find a Data Display**

Not sure how to find the data visualisation you need? With our new [Find a Data Display](#) page, you can choose a gene, region or variant and then browse a selection of relevant visualisations

TABLE | HEATMAP | SEQUENCE

**What's New in Ensembl Release 91 (December 2017)**

- New Primate Species
- Update of cat assembly and genebuild to Felis\_catus\_8.0
- Mouse: update to Ensembl-Havana GENCODE gene set
- New and updated probe mapping data for primates
- Microarray Probe Mapping Update

[Full details](#) | [All web updates, by release](#) | [More news on our blog](#)

## Practical part

---

Explore „your“ nucleotide sequence  
in database GeneCards.

# Sequence analysis

Filter DNA

DNA stats

Range Extractor DNA

Reverse complement

SMS  
Format Conversion  
-Combine FASTA  
-EMBL to FASTA  
-EMBL Feature Extractor  
-EMBL Trans Extractor  
-Filter DNA  
-Filter Protein  
-GenBank to FASTA  
-GenBank Feature Extractor  
-GenBank Trans Extractor  
-One to Three  
-Range Extractor DNA  
-Range Extractor Protein  
-Reverse Complement  
-Split Codons  
-Split FASTA  
-Three to One  
-Window Extractor DNA  
-Window Extractor Protein  
Sequence Analysis  
-Codon Plot

## Sequence Manipulation Suite:

### Filter DNA

Filter DNA removes non-DNA characters from text. Use this program when you wish to remove digits and blank spaces from a sequence to make it suitable for other applications.

Paste the text into the text area below. Input limit is 500000 characters.

```
1 ttaagatttg cgctttgcca actgtacacc caacctcggg
41 ttattgtcga acctcccgct tgtgcgcgca tctgcatata
81 gatcccggtc agtccgctac attctgcca ttagtatcc
121 tcgaagtctt attccaogtg ctcaaagcaa gggatocgta
161 cagtgataac cgctcgtgac agatccaaat tctcgattaa
201 cactcaagta ctgattttta tcatcagga actaaaaact
```

Please check the [browser compatibility page](#) before using this program.

### Filter DNA results

```
>filtered DNA sequence consisting of 1000 bases.
ttaagatttgcctttgccaactgacacccaactcggtttattgtcgaacctcccgct
tfgcccgcatctcatatagatcccggtcagctcgcattctgccaattgagatctc
tgaagctcttaccacgctcacaagcaagggtatcgtacagtgataaccgctcgtgc
agatccaaattctcgaatacactcagctactgattttatcatcaggtactaaaaact
cacaatttgaagcaccagcagaatcgtctctctcagctcgaacatcagacttg
taatggcataactcggcattatagtgctgaggttgaagcactaagcgaanaactgt
cgttgatctctcaccatgatttacaagaaggtgaactcaatttgacgcggttaa
gttagatggctacgcagacagctctctctcgtatcgaatgaagcgaagaggtatgg
caangctggctacgaatacagagcgcctggtattacagtaggtttagatagcga
acgttcaactgtagactctatcggcacacgatcatgctccaaggtccaagg
cgaattactagggtcacagactacagctacgtctcggctgattctcgtctacac
cactgtcaaaagctccgataccgacgatcctcgtctctgtggcagcactta
```

## Reverse Complement

Reverse Complement converts a DNA sequence into its reverse, complement, or reverse-complement counterpart. The entire IUPAC DNA alphabet is supported, and the case of each input sequence character is maintained. You may want to work with the reverse-complement of a sequence if it contains an ORF on the reverse strand.

Paste the raw sequence or one or more FASTA sequences into the text area below.

```
>Sample sequence 1
aaaaaaaaaaaa
~~~~~~

>Sample sequence 2
ctctctctc
~~~~~~
```

Please check the [browser compatibility page](#) before using this program.

## Reverse Complement results

>Sample sequence 1 reverse complement

tttttttttt

>Sample sequence 2 reverse complement

gagagagag

atTTTTTTTTTt

## Practical part

---

Analyze „your“ nucleotide sequence.

(HW: How many cytosins and dinucleotides CG contains 2. exon? )

# Homework 5

Work with „your“ abbreviation.

---

- 1) Find your nucleotide sequence, what is your accession number?
- 2) Download the **CDS** of your sequence, and save it in FASTA format.
- 3) Which chromosome contains your sequence? How many exons does your sequence have?
- 4) How long is the second exon?
- 5) How many cytosines have the second exon? How many CG dinucleotides?

E.g use „výstřižky“



„snipping tool“

➤ Compile in „one note“ (or word, or pdf)

# Homework 5:example

DÚ5

- 1) NQO1:  
Homo sapiens NAD(P)H quinone dehydrogenase 1 (NQO1), transcript variant 1, mRNA

NM\_000903.2

- 2) >CDS  
ATGGTCGGCAGAAGAGCACTGATCGTACTGGCTCACTCAGAGAGGACGTCCTTCAACTATGCCATGAAGG  
AGGCTGCTGCAGCGGCTTTGAAGAAGAAAGGATGGGAGGTGGTGGAGTCGGACCTCTATGCCATGAACTT  
CAATCCCATTCCAGAAAGGACATCACAGTAAACTGAAGGACCCCTGCGAACTTTCAGTATCCTGCC  
GAGTCTGTTCTGGCTTATAAAGAAGGCCATCTGAGCCAGATATTGTGGCTGAACAAAAGAAGCTGGAAG  
CCGCAGACCTTGTGATATCCAGTCCCCCTGCAGTGGTTTGGAGTCCCTGCCATTCTGAAAGGCTGGTT  
TGAGCGAGTGTTCATAGGAGAGTTTGCTTACACTTACGCTGCCATGTATGACAAAGGACCCCTCCGGAGT  
AAGAAGGAGTGCCTTCCATCACCCTGGTGGCAGTGGCTCCATGTACTCTCTGCAAGGGATCCACGGGG  
ACATGAATGTCATTCTCTGGCCAATTCAGAGTGGCATTCTGCATTTCTGTGGCTTCCAAGTCTTAGAACC  
TCAACTGACATATAGCATTTGGGCACACTCCAGCAGACGCCGAATCAAATCCTGGAAGGATGGAAGAAA  
CGCCTGGAGAATATTTGGGATGAGACACCCTGTATTTTGTCCCAAGCAGCCTCTTTGACCTAAACTTCC  
AGGCAGGATTCTTAATGAAAAAAGAGGTACAGGATGAGGAGAAAAACAAGAAATTTGGCCTTCTGTGGG  
CCATCACTTGGGCAAGTCCATCCCACTGACAACCAGATCAAAGCTAGAAAAATGA

- 3) Chromosome 16 (map="16q22.1)  
4) 6 exonů (2:164nt)  
>NM\_000903.2:199-363 Homo sapiens NAD(P)H quinone dehydrogenase 1 (NQO1), transcript variant 1, mRNA  
GCAGAAGAGCACTGATCGTACTGGCTCACTCAGAGAGGACGTCCTTCAACTATGCCATGAAGGAGGCTGC  
TGACGCGGCTTTGAAGAAGAAAGGATGGGAGGTGGTGGAGTCGGACCTCTATGCCATGAACTTCAATCCC  
ATCATTCCAGAAAGGACATCACAG

ANO, jeden (rs689453)



- 5) Exon obsahuje: 38 cytosinů a 4 dinukleotidy CG

## DNA Stats results

Results for 165 residue sequence "Untitled" starting "GCAGAAGAGC"

Pattern:	Times found:	Percentage:
g	47	28.48
a	47	28.48
t	33	20.00
c	38	23.03
cg	4	2.44
ca	15	9.15