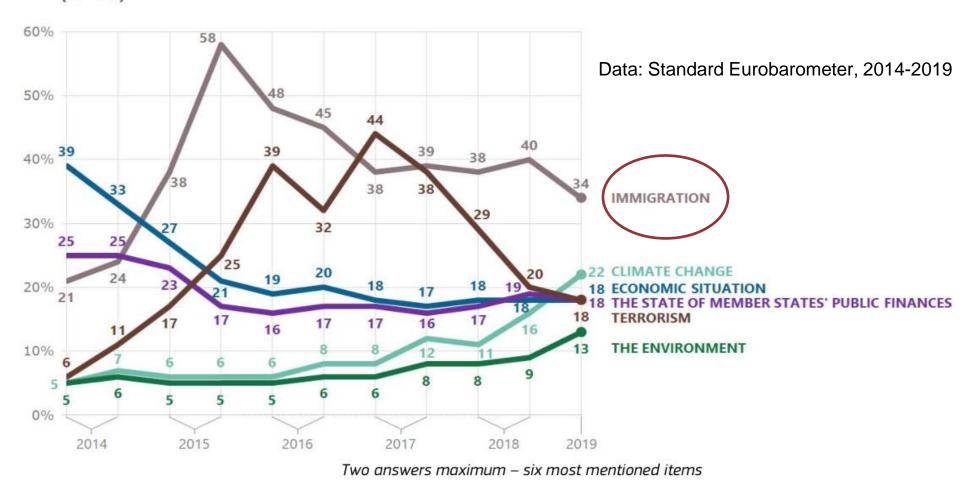
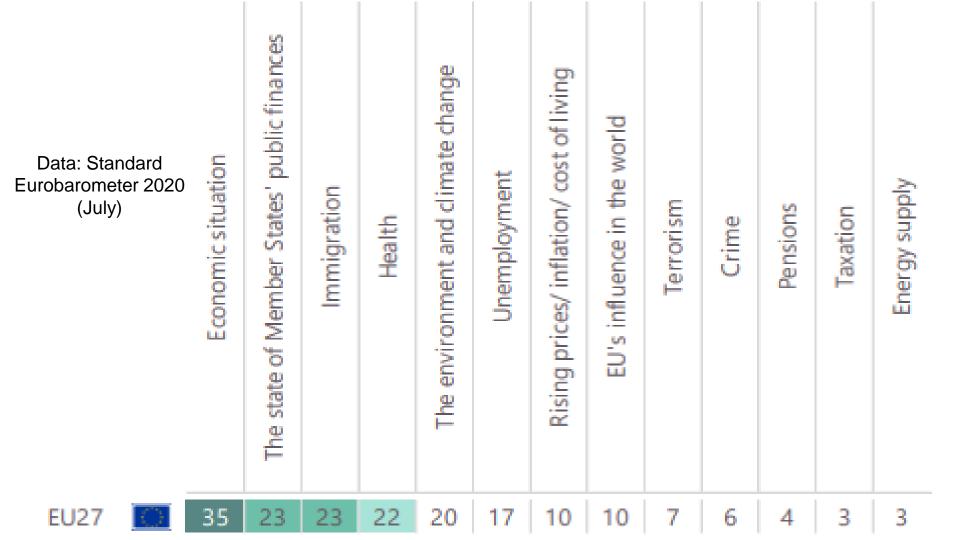
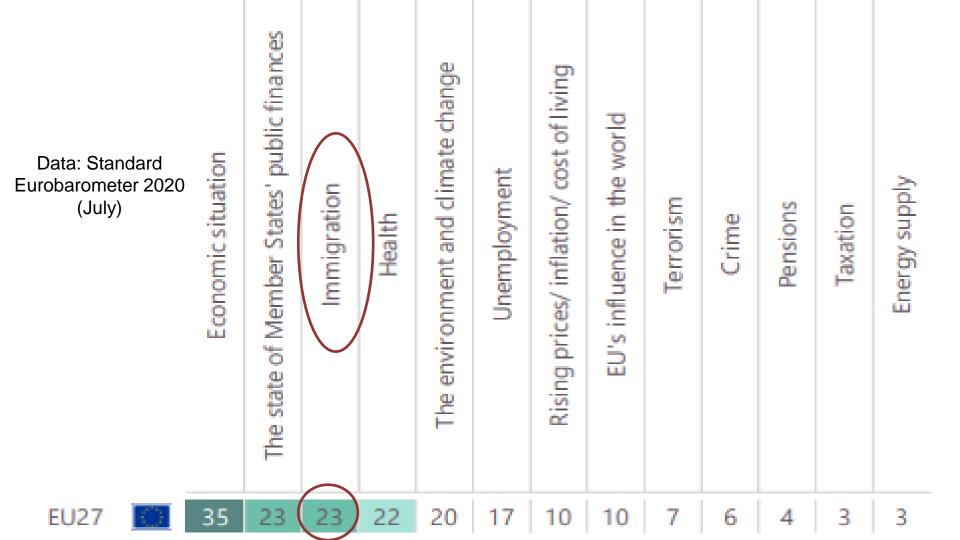


QA5 What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment? (% - EU)







But...

let's look at the country level...

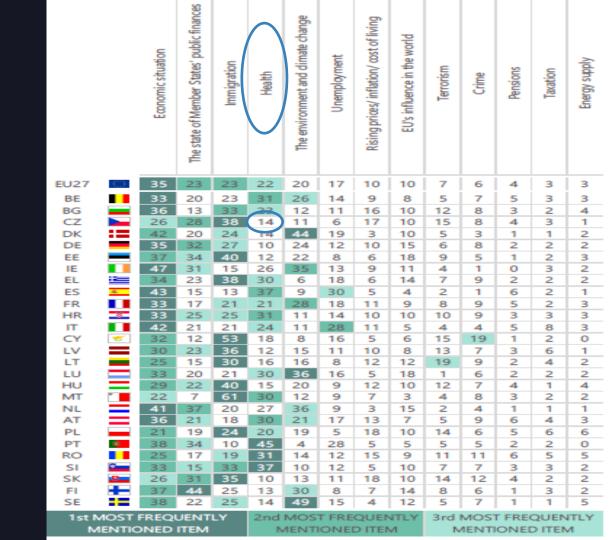
Hello...Czechia!



But...

let's look at the country level...

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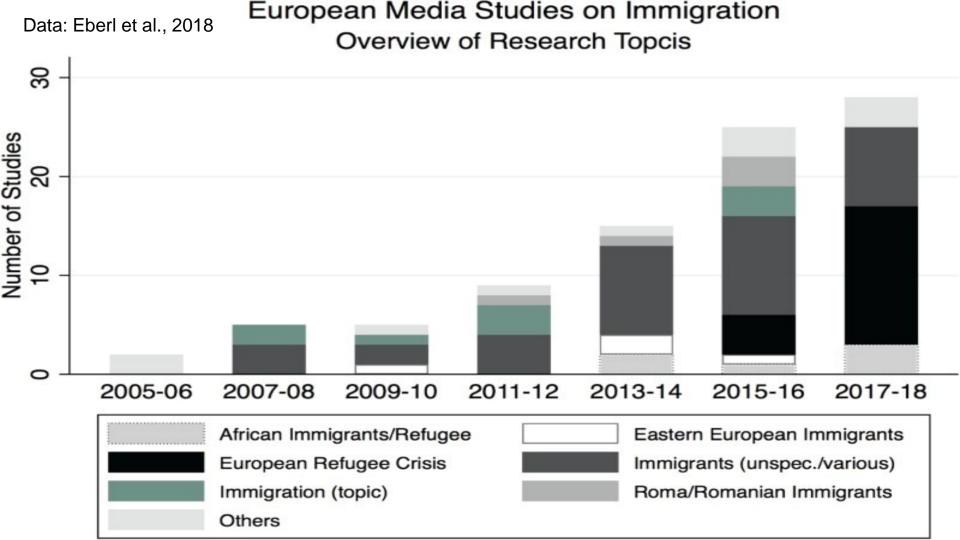
Now...Media & Migration

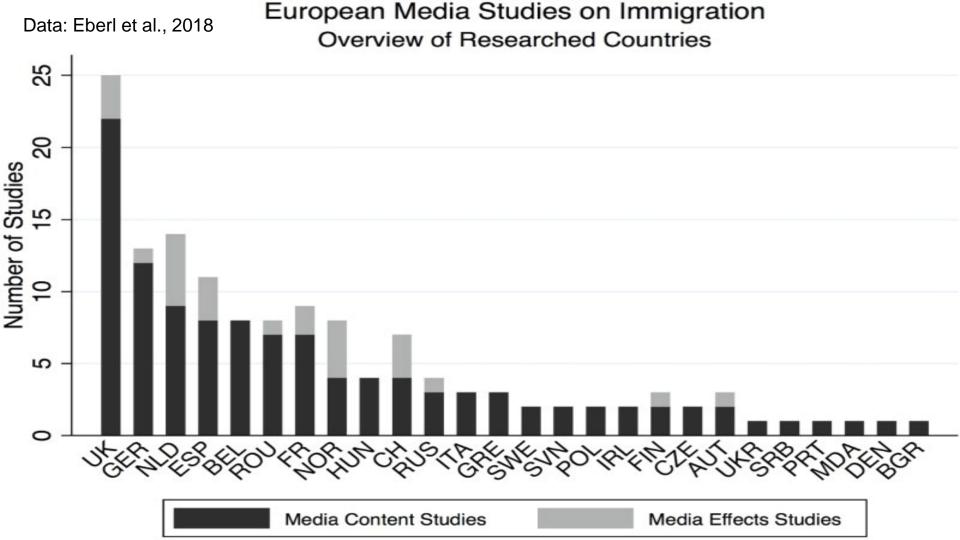


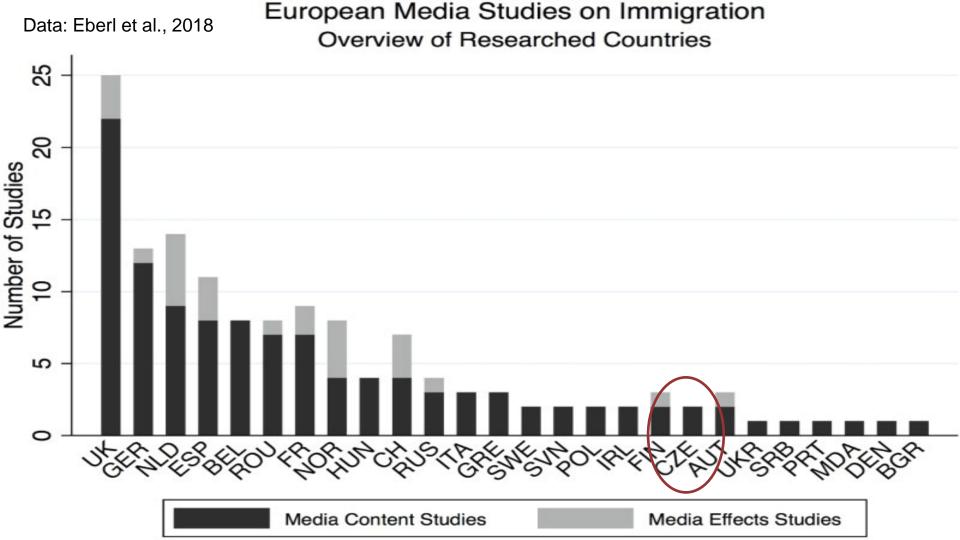
Research gaps: Media & Migration Lecheler, Matthes & Boomgaarden, 2019

- International comparative studies rare
- (Western) Euro- and US-centrism
- Rich methodological toolkit: content analysis, survey (experiments), computation methods (sentiment analysis, topic modeling, network analysis...)

BUT – Marginal attention to visuals!







<u>Content</u> of migration media representation: What do we know?

 Limited framing repertoire of journalists concerning migration news, mostly negative valence (Eberl et al., 2018)

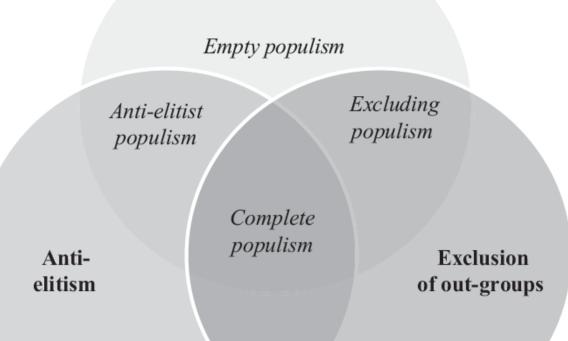
Content of migration media representation: What do we know?

- Limited framing repertoire of journalists concerning migration news, mostly negative valence (Eberl et al., 2018)
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Content of migration media representation: What do we know?

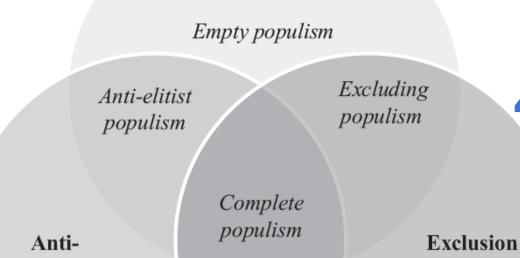
- Limited framing repertoire of journalists concerning migration news, mostly negative valence (Eberl et al., 2018)
- Difference between serious/tabloid media in usage of term refugee/migrant (Moore, Berry, & Garcia-Blanco, 2018)
- Populist political communication strategies (exclusion of the *others*, collusion of the *others* with the *elites*...) as a feature of media content on migration (Aalberg et al., 2016 & 2019)

Reference to/ construction of "The people"



Three elements of populism

Reference to/ construction of "The people"



of out-groups

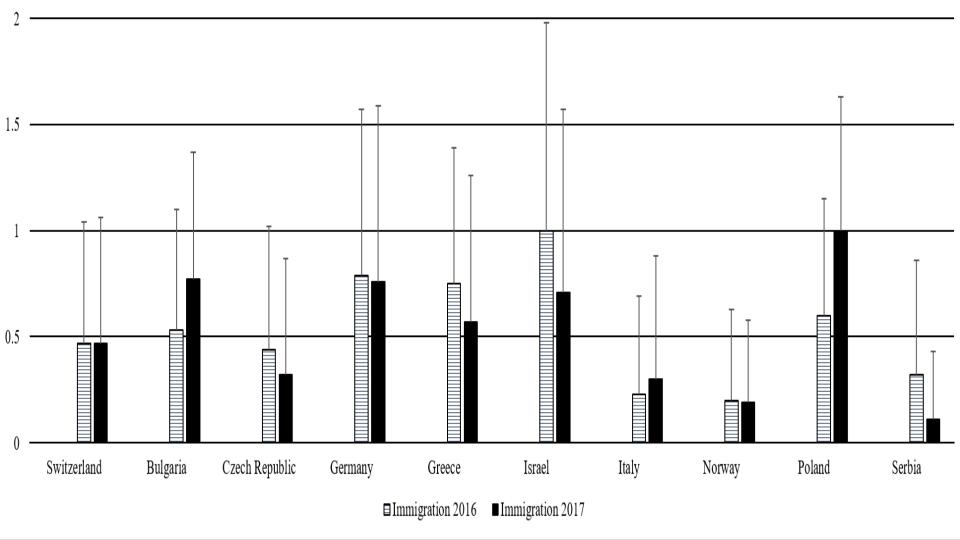
elitism

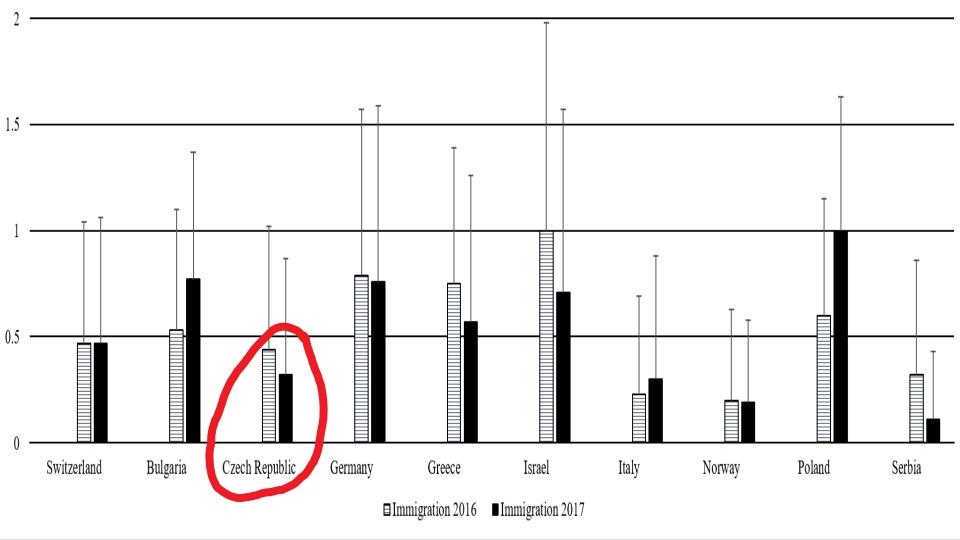
10 countries

4 media outlets per country

Immigration news sample

N=1523





A riddle wrapped up in an enigma?

...a need to dig deeper?

Welcome to the sprawling web of alternative media!





Z DOMOVA

ZE SVĚTA

ČASOPIS VĚDOMÍ

VIDEODOKUMENTY

A2Stvl

Studio Alarm



Mohutný výbuch otřásl německým městem. Terorista se odpálil, dalších 12 lidí bylo zraněno



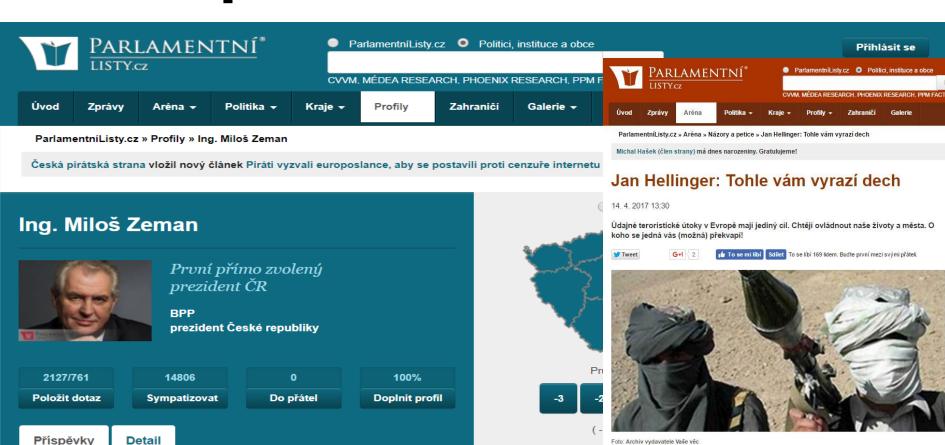
Dáte-li uprchlíkům pomocnou ruku, bombami se vám odvděčí!

Audiovizuály CFP!

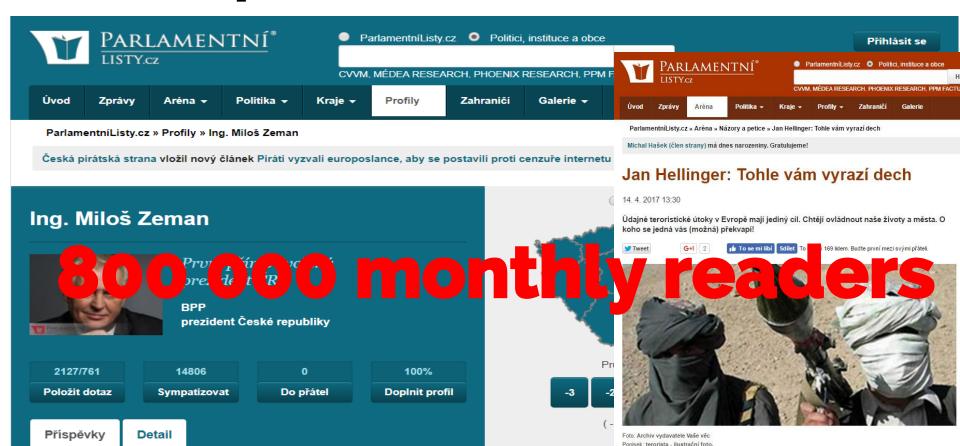
••••• Hodnocení užívatelů: /3 16. LISTOPAD 2015 | VÁCLAV KOVALČÍK |



Kultura



Popisek: terorista - ilustrační foto



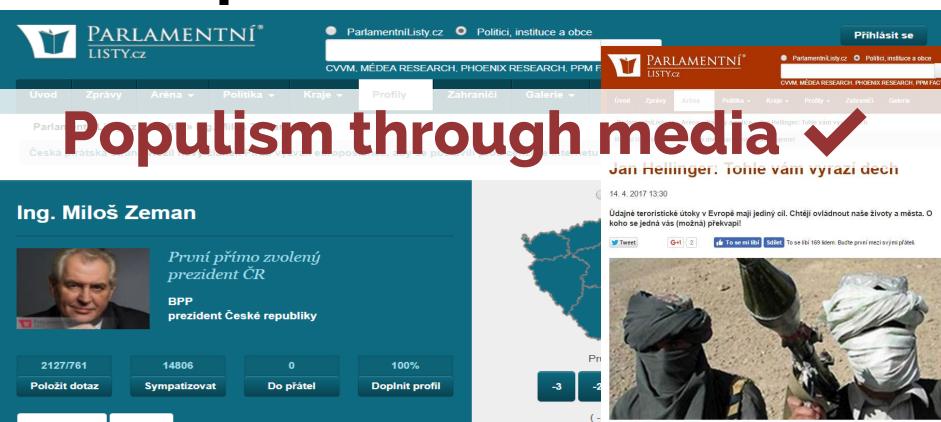


Foto: Archiv vydavatele Vaše věc Popisek: terorista - ilustrační foto

Příspěvky

Detail



Foto: Archiv vydavatele Vaše věc Popisek: terorista - ilustrační foto

Příspěvky

Detail



Popisek: terorista - ilustrační foto

Příspěvky

Detail

STOP mediální manipulaci Saye Donbass People Czech Repu... svobodnenoviny.eu Bez politické korektnosti New World Order Opposition Org. CzechFreePress - vlajková loď .. Svět kolem nás Protiproud Hlas Ruska Free Pub Svobodný vysílač ParlamentníListy.œ Novinky.cz První zprávy - seriózní zpravo... Týden vobodné fórum Aktuálně.cz Literární noviny IDNES.cz Echo24.cz Deník Referendum lidovky Hospodářské noviny - Radiožurnál A2 kulturní čtrnáctideník Sedmá generace asopis R spekt

databoutique.cz

Effects of migration media representation: What do we know?

Eberl et al., 2018

Causality dilemma – survey experiments as a (partial) solution?

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Framing of migration as a threat -> attitudes



Causality dilemma – survey experiments as a (partial) solution?

- Framing of migration as a threat -> attitudes
- Framing of migration as a <u>humanitarian catastrophe/victims</u> -> attitudes 📄



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Exposure to commercial media (vs public) -> attitudes



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- Prevalence of media migration content $\hat{1}$ <-> votes for anti-immigration parties $\hat{1}$





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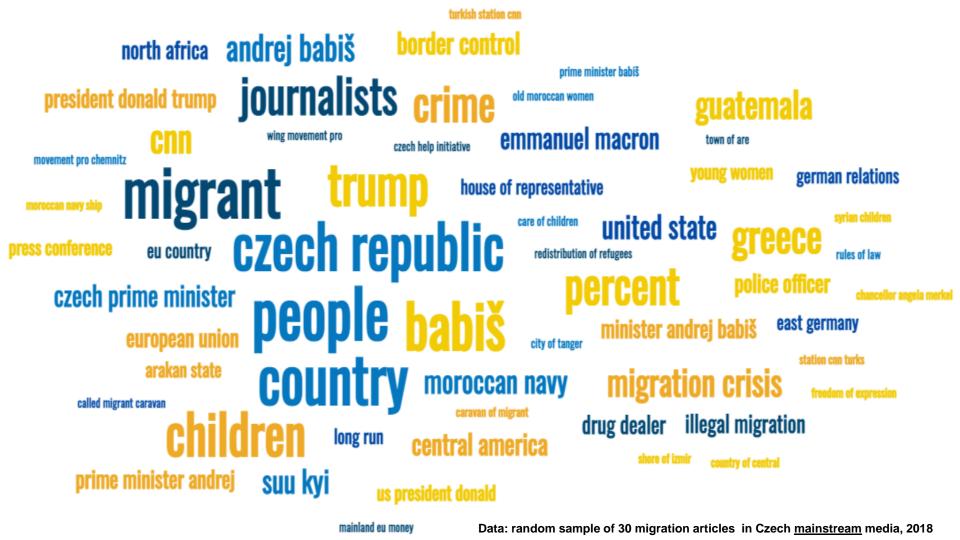
Limitation: keep in mind the country bias, various forms of media differentiation

How can (media) sociology help to understand the media-migration nexus within broader social context?

- Micro-level: development of media systems and media ownership & journalistic profession (Toepfl, 2013)
- Macro-level: comparative international surveys & experiments (Urbániková & Volek, 2018)

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- · Audience of the anti-systemic alt-media (Štětka, Mazák & Vochocová, 2020)
- Development of alt-media concept (Hájek & Carpentier, 2015; Holt et al., 2019)
- Critical perspectives on migration studies (Anderson, 2018)





Data: random sample of 30 migration articles in Czech alternative media, 2018

ideology of multiculturalism



Discussion

Please compare the two word clouds from Czech *mainstream* and anti-systemic *alternative* media

- You can focus on some of the following:
 - What sort of differences between both word clouds can you observe?
 - How could (media) sociology contribute to the understanding of the media polarization in regards to the migration reporting and its effects?
 - Do you think that, with the pandemic (hopefully) gone, migration will be brought back to the fore of the attention in European media coverage?

Key literature

- Jakob-Moritz Eberl, Christine E. Meltzer, Tobias Heidenreich, Beatrice Herrero, Nora Theorin, Fabienne Lind, Rosa Berganza, Hajo G. Boomgaarden, Christian Schemer & Jesper Strömbäck (2018) The European media discourse on immigration and its effects: a literature review, *Annals of the International Communication Association*, 42:3, 207-223, DOI: 10.1080/23808985.2018.1497452
- Sophie Lecheler, Jörg Matthes & Hajo Boomgaarden (2019) Setting the Agenda for Research on Media and Migration: State-of-the-Art and Directions for Future Research, *Mass Communication and Society*, 22:6, 691-707, DOI: 10.1080/15205436.2019.1688059
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- Toepfl, F. (2013). Why do pluralistic media systems emerge? Comparing media change in the Czech Republic and in Russia after the collapse of communism. *Global media and Communication*, 9(3), 239-256.
- Urbániková, M., & Volek, J. (2018). The professional identity of Czech journalists in an international perspective. *International Communication Gazette*, 80(5), 452-475.
- Štětka, V., Mazák, J., & Vochocová, L. (2020). "Nobody Tells us What to Write about": the Disinformation Media Ecosystem and Its Consumers in the Czech Republic. Javnost-The Public. 1-20.
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- Anderson, B. (2019). New directions in migration studies: towards methodological de-nationalism. Comparative Migration Studies, 7(1), 1-13.
- Moore, K., Berry, M., & Garcia-Blanco, I. (2018). Saving refugees or policing the seas? How the national press of five EU member states framed news coverage of the migration crisis. *Justice, Power and Resistance*, 2(1), 66-95.