

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} & P(\text{správná} | \text{učiv}) = 1 \\ \textcircled{a} & P(\text{správná} | \text{neučiv}) = \frac{1}{3} \\ & P(\text{učiv}) = \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned} \quad \left. \vphantom{\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \\ \textcircled{a} \end{aligned}} \right\} \text{zadání}$$

$$\underline{\underline{P(\text{učiv} | \text{nesprávná}) = 0}}$$

$$P(\text{učiv} | \text{správná}) = \frac{P(\text{učiv}) \cdot P(\text{spr} | \text{učiv})}{P(\text{učiv}) \cdot P(\text{spr} | \text{učiv}) + P(\text{neučiv}) \cdot P(\text{spr} | \text{neučiv})}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{1}{2} \cdot 1}{\frac{1}{2} \cdot 1 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{3}} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}}{\frac{2}{3}} = \underline{\underline{\frac{3}{4}}}$$

⑥ Keřďova stáček učiv s $p = \frac{1}{2}$, $n = 10$.

$$U \sim \text{Bin}(10, \frac{1}{2}), \text{ nebo } \underline{\underline{U \sim \text{Bin}(10, \frac{1}{2})}}$$

$$P(U = k) = \binom{10}{k} \cdot \frac{1}{2^{10}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} E(U) &= 5 \\ \text{var}(U) &= 10 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 2.5 \end{aligned} \quad \sigma = 1.6$$

⑦ $U \sim \text{Bin}(6, \frac{3}{4})$, $n = 6$, $p = \frac{3}{4}$. $P(U = k) = \binom{6}{k} \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^k \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{6-k}$

$$E(U | \text{spr.} = 6) = 6 \cdot \frac{3}{4} = \frac{9}{2} = \underline{\underline{4.5}}$$

$$\text{var}(U | \text{spr.} = 6) = 6 \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{4} = \frac{18}{16} \quad \underline{\underline{\sigma = 1.06}}$$

$$(2) P(\theta = 0.3) = P(\theta = 0.7) = P(\theta = 0.95) = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$P(\text{unif} | \text{spr.}) = \frac{\theta \cdot 1}{\theta \cdot 1 + (1-\theta) \cdot \frac{1}{3}} = \frac{\theta}{\frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3}\theta}$$

$$P(\text{unif} | \text{nespr.}) = 0$$

$$(a) S | \theta = p \sim \text{Binom}(10, \hat{p} = \frac{1}{3})$$

$$P(\text{spr.}) = \theta + (1-\theta) \cdot \frac{1}{3}$$

$$P(S=k | \theta=p) = \binom{10}{k} \bar{p}^k (1-\bar{p})^{10-k}$$

$$(b) P(\text{unif} | \text{spr.}) = \frac{\theta}{\frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3}\theta} \quad \checkmark$$

Dabei $k=5$.

$$\theta \in \begin{cases} 0.3 \\ 0.7 \\ 0.95 \end{cases}$$

$$U | \theta = p, S = k = \text{Bin}(k, \frac{p}{\frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3}p})$$

MAP: $\hat{\theta} = 0.3$

$P(U=2 | S=5)$ ist max.

$$k=5$$

$$P(\theta=0.3) \left[\frac{1}{3} P(U=2 | S=5 \& \theta=0.3) + \frac{1}{3} P(\dots \theta=0.7) + \frac{1}{3} P(\dots \theta=0.95) \right]$$

podle pravd.

$$E(U | S=5) = \frac{1}{3} E(U | S=5 \& \theta=0.3) + \frac{1}{3} E(U | \dots \theta=0.7) + \frac{1}{3} \dots$$

(3) a) 1. $\begin{array}{c} p \\ \boxed{00\bullet} \end{array}$ 2. $\begin{array}{c} 1-p \\ \boxed{10\bullet\bullet} \end{array}$

$$P(b.m. / 1.kr.) = \frac{2}{3}, \quad P(b.m. / 2.kr.) = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$P(1.kr.) = p, \quad P(2.kr.) = 1-p$$

$$P(1.kr. / b.m.) = \frac{P(b.m. / 1.kr.) \cdot P(1.kr.)}{P(b.m. / 1.kr.) \cdot P(1.kr.) + P(b.m. / 2.kr.) \cdot P(2.kr.)}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{2}{3} \cdot p}{\frac{2}{3}p + \frac{1}{3}(1-p)} = \frac{2p}{1+p}$$

Pokud $\frac{2p}{1+p} > \frac{1}{2}$, rekurs 1. kr., jinak 2. kr.

$$4p > 1+p, \quad p > \frac{1}{3}$$

Pokud $\frac{2p}{1+p} < \frac{1}{2}$ ($\Leftrightarrow p < \frac{1}{3}$) --- rekurs vždy 2. kr.

b) $p = \frac{1}{2}$ $P(1.kr. / b.m.) = \frac{1}{\frac{3}{2}} = \frac{2}{3}$

$$P(\text{MAP prav. udělí chybu}) = P(2.kr. \& \text{b.m.}) + P(1.kr. \& \text{c. m.})$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{3}$$

bez takové možnosti: $P(\text{chyba}) = \frac{1}{2}$

okamžitě $p \frac{1}{3} + (1-p) \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{3}$ --- $P(\text{chyby algo})$

b.m. \rightarrow 1. kr.
c.m. \rightarrow 2. kr.)

Pokud $p < \frac{1}{3}$, MAP = vždy 2. kr.

$$P(\text{chyba}) = p$$