

## Section 4

### Questions 31-35

Complete the notes below. Write **NO MORE THAN ONE WORD** for each answer. Spelling of the capital and lower-case letters is not important.

#### *Time Perspectives*

Time Zone	Outlook	Features and Consequences
Past	Positive	Remember good times, e.g. birthdays Keep family records, photo albums, etc.
Present	<b>31</b> _____ Hedonistic Fatalistic	Live for <b>32</b> _____; seek sensation; avoid pain. Life is governed by <b>33</b> _____, religious beliefs, social conditions. Life's path can't be changed.
Future	<b>34</b> _____ Fatalistic	Prefer work to play. Don't give in to temptation. Have a strong belief in life after death and importance of <b>35</b> _____ in life.

### Questions 36-40

Choose the correct letter, **A, B or C**.

**36)** We are all present hedonists

- a) at school
- b) at birth
- c) while eating and drinking

**37)** American boys drop out of school at a higher rate than girls because

- a) they need to be in control of the way they learn.
- b) they play video games instead of doing school work.
- c) they are not as intelligent as girls.

**38)** Present-oriented children

- a) do not realise present actions can have negative future effects.
- b) are unable to learn lessons from past mistakes.
- c) know what could happen if they do something bad, but do it anyway.

**39)** If Americans had an extra day per week, they would spend it

- a) working harder.
- b) building relationships.
- c) sharing family meals.

**40)** Understanding how people think about time can help us

- a) become more virtuous.
- b) work together better.
- c) identify careless or ambitious people.