## ASSIGNMENT Two:

GENDER AND RELIGION: 'REVOLUTION'IZING TENDENCIES, ISLAM AND BUDDHISM.

DUE: 23 November 2020 via Moodle

## GENERAL REQUIREMENTS:

Choose one prompt on which to write. This response paper should answer the proposed question in a way that demonstrates significant engagement with and critical reflection on course readings. A good reflection paper will engage with many course readings and/or multiple chapters from the same author. Be sure to have a clear thesis statement and proper citations (lectures too must be cited). Citations for ALL sources must be (Author's Last Name, page number). Citations are not just quotes but any time you summarize and/or use information from a reading. Outside resources and research are not permitted.

The format is as follows: 12-point Times New Roman font, double-spaced and **800** words. Include the word-count at the bottom of the page. A paper 50 words over or under the word-count and/or without citations will not be accepted. (Citations are not part of the word-count.)

PROMPT OPTIONS (Choose one.):

- 1. Who is the Goddess and how does she help women?\*
- 2. Explain what is important for Muslim and Buddhist feminists when it comes to creating a post-patriarchal religion.
- 3. In what ways have Islam and Buddhism been historically sexist?
- 4. How could Kuan Yin be embraced as a trans figure within Buddhism and how does that advance a post-patriarchal Buddhism?\*
- 5. Why have some Muslim feminists distanced themselves from the term Islamic feminism?\*

## Course Readings:

(REMEMBER: USE AS MANY AS POSSIBLE TO SHOW THAT YOU HAVE READ AND UNDERSTOOD WELL.)

Carol P. Christ, "Why Women Need the Goddess," in *Laughter of Aphrodite: Reflections on a Journey to the Goddess* (San Francisco: Harper & Row, 1987) pp. 117-132.

Amira El-Azhary Sonbol, "Rethinking Women and Islam," in *Daughters of Abraham: Feminist Thought in Judaism, Christanity, and Islam*, edited by Yvonne Yazbeck Haddad and John L. Esposito, (University of Florida Press, 2001), pp. 108-146.

Fatima Seedat, "Islam, Feminism, and Islamic Feminism: Between Inadequacy and Inevitability," *Journal of Feminist Studies in Religion*, Vol. 29, No. 2 (Fall 2013), pp. 25-45.

Cathryn Bailey, "Embracing the Icon: The Feminist Potential of the Trans Bodhisattva, Kuan Yin," *Hypatia*, Vol. 24, No. 3, (Summer, 2009), pp. 178-196.

Rita M. Gross, "The Suffering of Sexism: Buddhist Perspectives and Experiences," *Buddhist-Christian Studies*, Vol. 34 (2014), pp. 69-81.

\* WARNING: These questions will be considerably harder as they are asking about one specific reading, but need to include ideas and concepts from more than one reading.