

UROLOGY

Verbs + prepositions

Do you know the following verbs? Check their meanings in a dictionary.

assess _____

enhance _____

suspect _____

blame _____

estimate _____

target _____

characterize _____

involve _____

diagnose _____

result _____

*Which preposition: **at**, **by**, **for**, **in** and **with** follows each of these verbs in the passive voice? Match the verb with its preferred preposition.*

Now use the verbs to complete the sentences below.

1. During the follow-up period, 169/736 women were _____ urogenital infections, including suspected sexually transmitted or reproductive tract infections, urinary tract infection, and vaginal candidiasis.
2. In particular, the stone free status was _____ different imaging modalities in accordance with the individual centres' local protocols
3. Overactive bladder syndrome (OAB) is _____ urgency with or without urge incontinence, usually with frequency and nocturia.
4. The academic society currently prohibits academic members from being _____ surrogate pregnancies, but sperm or egg donation is not prohibited and performed in limited numbers.
5. The highest biological factor that has been _____ infertility among females was previous use of contraceptives.
6. The median age of menopause is _____ around 50 years.
7. The odds of success were _____ previous pregnancy and livebirth and reduced by one or more previous failed IVF treatment cycles reduced them.
8. The study provides ample evidence on the need for research _____ uncovering the true burden of PCa in Eritrea.
9. Thereafter, recent trials of the procedure using living donors in Sweden and the USA have _____ more than 10 live births.
10. Without question US of the upper urinary tract is the first step in all patients _____ infravesical obstruction.

KEY

1. During the follow-up period, 169/736 women were **diagnosed with** urogenital infections, including suspected sexually transmitted or reproductive tract infections, urinary tract infection, and vaginal candidiasis.
2. In particular, the stone free status was **assessed with** different imaging modalities in accordance with the individual centres' local protocols
3. Overactive bladder syndrome (OAB) is **characterized by** urgency with or without urge incontinence, usually with frequency and nocturia.
4. The academic society currently prohibits academic members from being **involved in** surrogate pregnancies, but sperm or egg donation is not prohibited and performed in limited numbers.
5. The highest biological factor that has been **blamed for** infertility among females was previous use of contraceptives.
6. The median age of menopause is **estimated at** around 50 years.
7. The odds of success were **enhanced by** previous pregnancy and livebirth and reduced by one or more previous failed IVF treatment cycles reduced them.
8. The study provides ample evidence on the need for research **targeted at** uncovering the true burden of PCa in Eritrea.
9. Thereafter, recent trials of the procedure using living donors in Sweden and the USA have **resulted in** more than 10 live births.
10. Without question US of the upper urinary tract is the first step in all patients **suspected for** infravesical obstruction.