

UROLOGY

Terminology

Use the twenty words below to build ten frequent urological terms.

biopsy
bladder
bladder
bladder
cancer
capacity
frequency

incontinence
neurogenic
overactive
parameters
prostate
prostate
stones

stress
tract
urinary
urinary
urinary
urodynamic

a. _____
b. _____
c. _____
d. _____
e. _____

f. _____
g. _____
h. _____
i. _____
j. _____

Now, use the terms to complete the sentences below.

1. Accurate assessment of patient _____ is important in determining the proper initial treatment for lower _____ dysfunctions and as well as for monitoring therapeutic outcomes.
2. All patients noted to have _____ were treated with anticholinergics.
3. Chronic inflammation is commonly seen in the _____ specimens, ranging from 43% to 98%.
4. Conversely, it is known that untreated congenital _____ advances to chronic stages and cause progressive damage to the urinary system, increasing morbidity and raising treatment costs.
5. Hypouricemia was reported as a risk factor for exercise-induced acute renal injury (EIAKI) and _____.
6. Multidisciplinary care of _____ is increasingly offered in specialised cancer centres.
7. Patients in group 1 had the most ideal _____ and presented with the lowest incidence of incontinence.
8. _____ is associated with bladder neck hyper-mobility and urethral incompetence.
9. _____ is probably the most troublesome symptom, impacting directly on the organization of everyday life.

KEY

bladder capacity	stress incontinence
neurogenic bladder	urinary frequency
overactive bladder	urinary stones
prostate biopsy	urinary tract
prostate cancer	urodynamic parameters

10. Accurate assessment of patient **bladder capacity** is important in determining the proper initial treatment for lower **urinary tract** dysfunctions and as well as for monitoring therapeutic outcomes.
11. All patients noted to have **overactive bladder** were treated with anticholinergics.
12. Chronic inflammation is commonly seen in the **prostate biopsy** specimens, ranging from 43% to 98%.
13. Conversely, it is known that untreated congenital **neurogenic bladder** advances to chronic stages and cause progressive damage to the urinary system, increasing morbidity and raising treatment costs.
14. Hypouricemia was reported as a risk factor for exercise-induced acute renal injury (EIAKI) and **urinary stones**.
15. Multidisciplinary care of **prostate cancer** is increasingly offered in specialised cancer centres.
16. Patients in group 1 had the most ideal **urodynamic parameters** and presented with the lowest incidence of incontinence.
17. **Stress incontinence** is associated with bladder neck hyper-mobility and urethral incompetence.
18. **Urinary frequency** is probably the most troublesome symptom, impacting directly on the organization of everyday life.