

Mexické údolí

nahuatl - altepetl

Toltékové - *toltecayotl*



Quetzalcoatl

Tezcatlipoca



Tollan – Tula de Allende (ca. 900-1150)

„atlanti“



Chichimeca

Tepaneca – Azcapotzalco

Texcoco



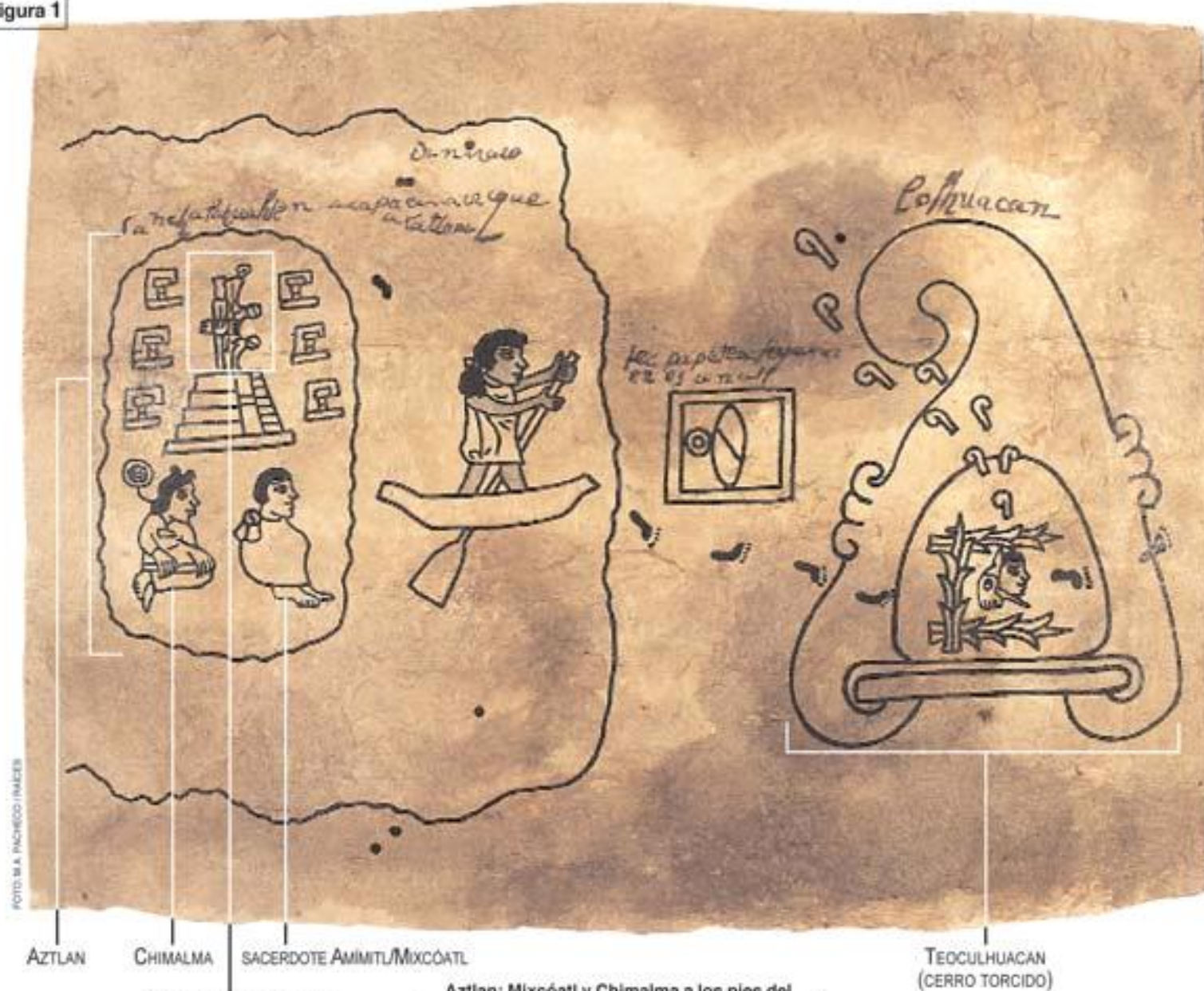
Aztlan → *azteca*

Tenoch → *tenochca*

Mextli → *mexica*

1111-1167 – putování
Aztéků

Figura 1



AZTLAN

CHIMALMA

SACERDOTE AMIMITL/MIXCÓATL

TEOCULHUACAN
(CERRO TORCIDO)

Aztlan: Mixcóatl y Chimalma a los pies del

Huitzilopochtli

teomama



Ca. 1325 - Tenochtitlan

Azcapotzalco – Tezozomoc († 1426)

Tenochtitlan - Itzcoatl

+

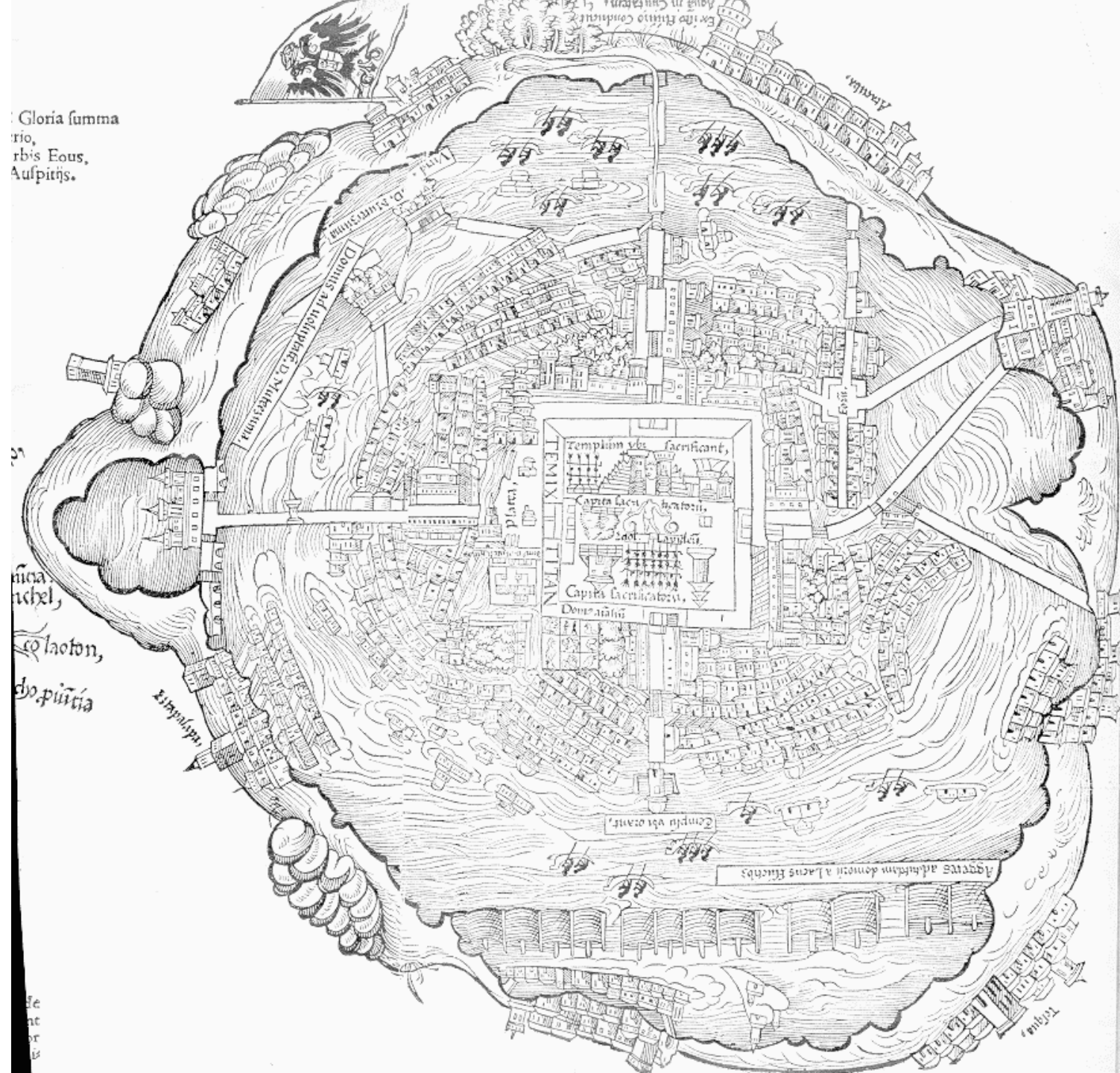
Texcoco

+

Tlacopan = „trojspolek“



Gloria summa
rio,
rbis Eous,
Aufpitijs.



nica,
ichel,
co laoton,
cho.puicia

le
nt
or
is

Itzcoatl (1427-1440)

Moctezuma „Starší“ (1440-1469)

Axayacatl (1469-1481)

Tizoc (1481-1486)

Ahuitzotl (1486–1502)

Moctezuma „Mladší“ (1502-1520)

aztécká ≠ nahuaská kultura



Tlaxcala - „květinové války“



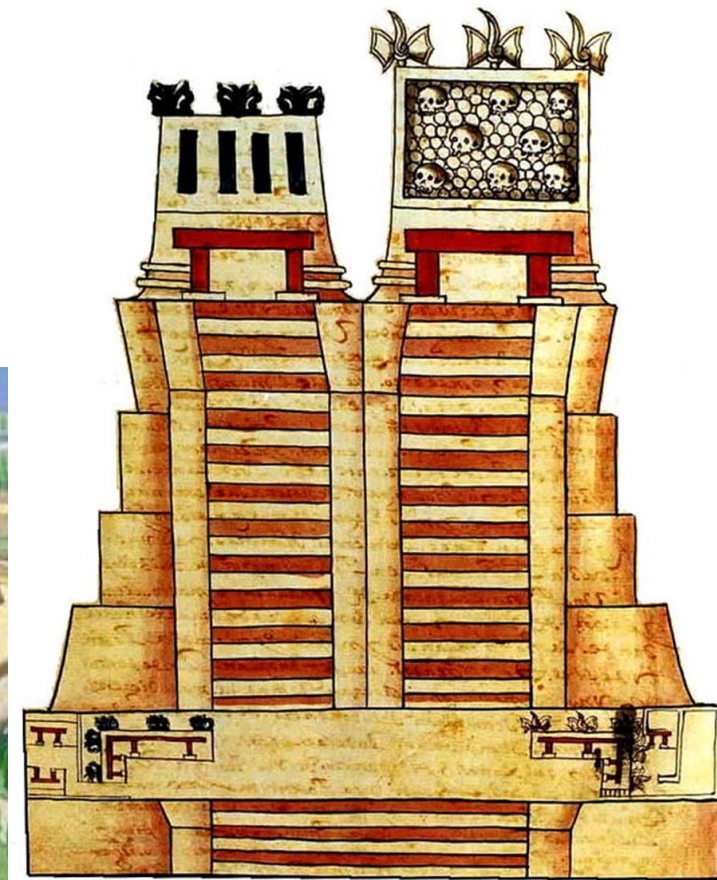
Huitzlopochtli

Tlaloc

Ehecatl

Quetzalcoatl

Tezcatlipoca



chinampas
Xochimilco



rodové občiny (*calpulli*) – 20 → zástupci v radě starších

rada starších → nejvyšší mluvčí Tenochtitlánu (*tlatoani*)
(← *teomeme*)

nejvyšší duchovní vůdce (*cihuacoatl*)



obchodníci (*pachteca*)



kukuřice - tortilla

agáve - pulque

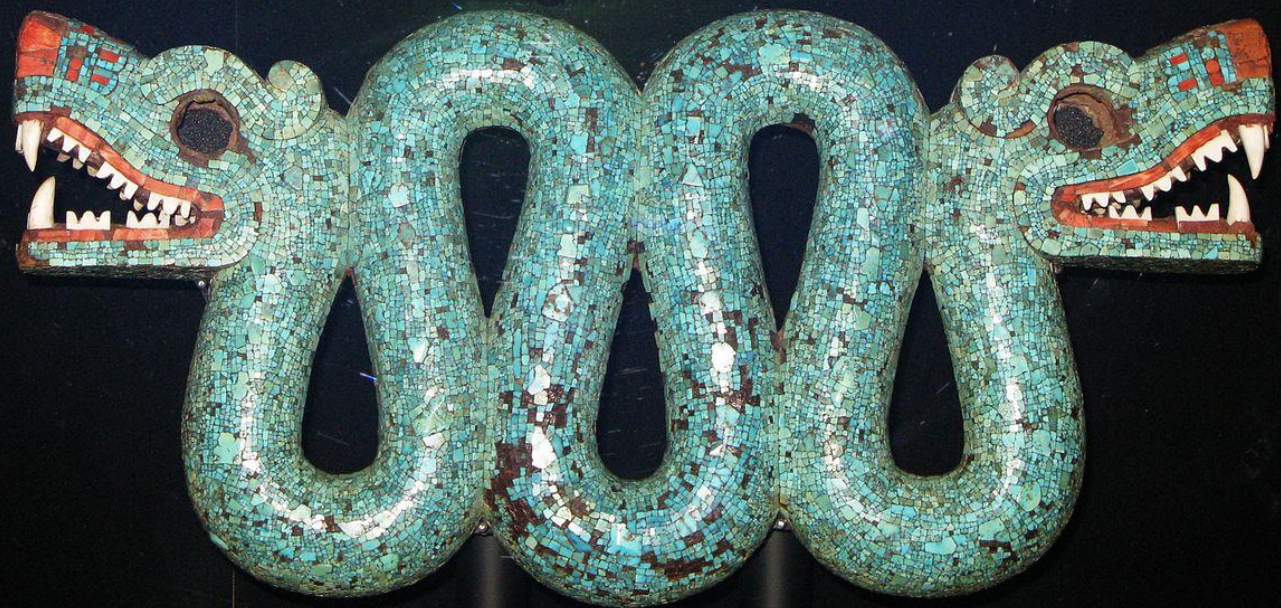


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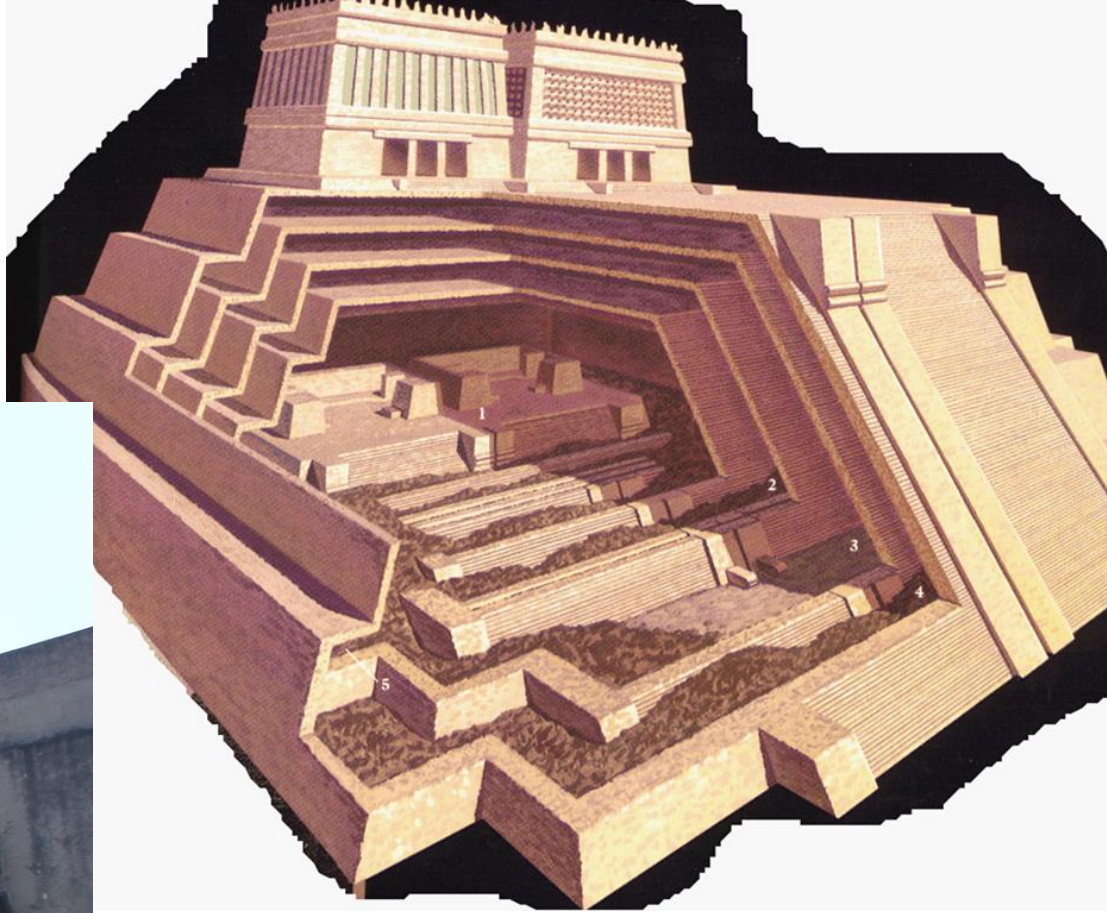
Simiquinj, cacamo, cacamoanij,
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nimitlan, ymimila ymi cuentla,
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ytec, hapupaxoa, hataltzija, ta
cuentlapera, ixhalshujuhtrac
mij; auh inthamilli, ca'aba
xilia, auh inthachinape, ni
nāpanecot, cintamaloa, cinta
malaquija, chiltaca, chilque
tsa, hacapipachoa, ie macap
inquitla, ynamocovetsi, ymi
ciavis, ymicecocol, ymic quifca
yneculltonol, yreiohahis, ymo
hamuchihuh ynoquittac tbona
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Tlatelolco







← Coatlicue

Coyolxauhqui →





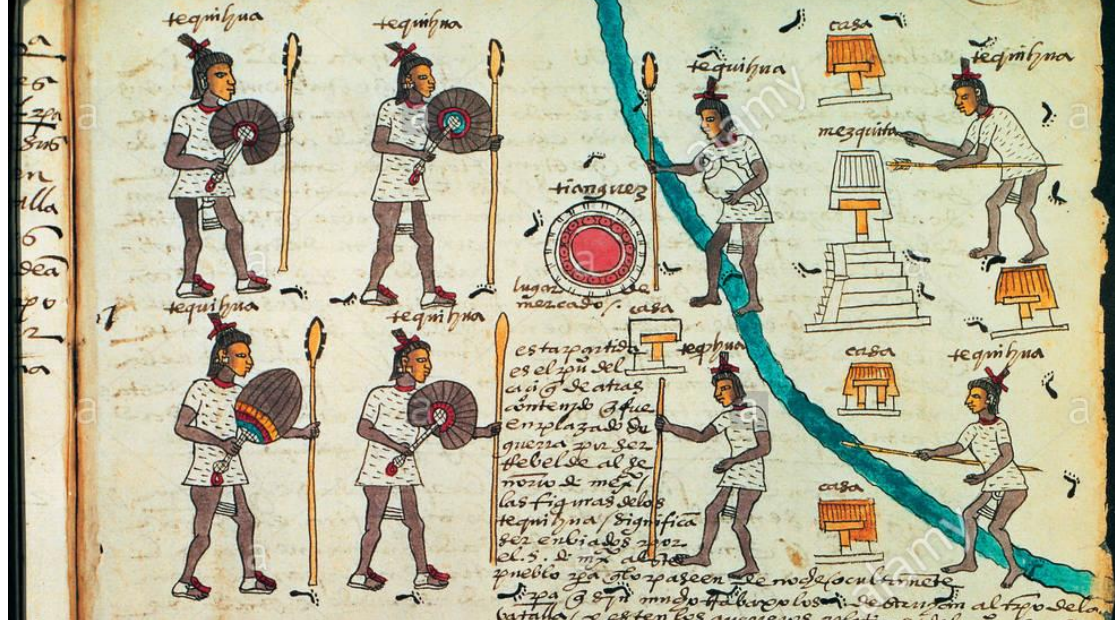
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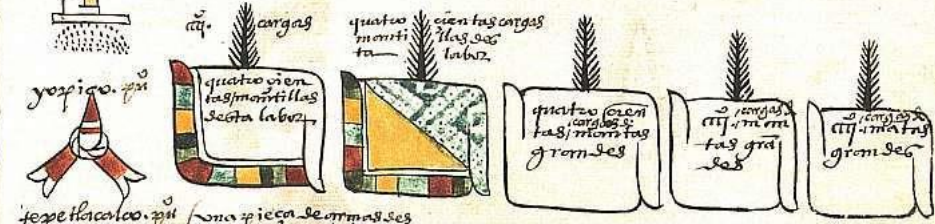
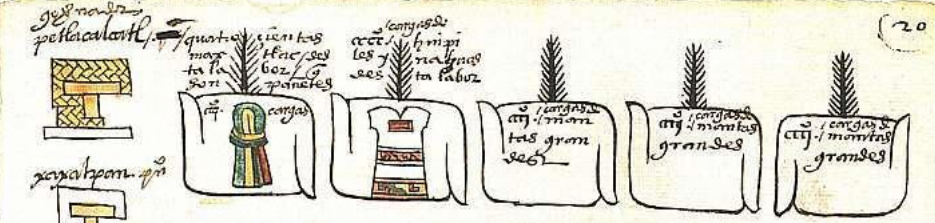
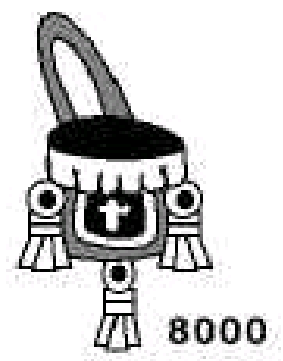
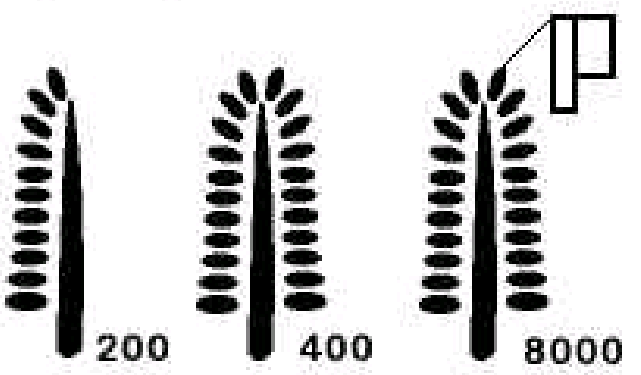
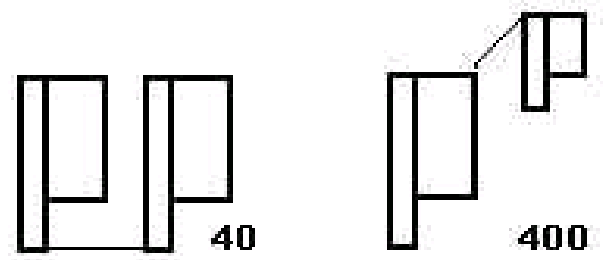
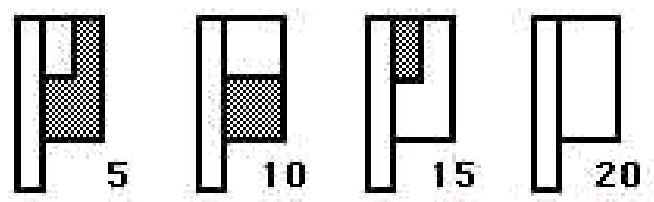
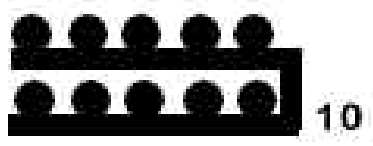


atepec



tepec





in xochitl in cuicatl

Nezahualcoyotl (1402-1472) - Texcoco

„I nefrit se roztrhne
a zlato popraská
i peří quetzala se rozpadne.
Ne navždy jsme na zemi,
jen nakrátko, tak krátce.“



sluneční rok $365 = 18 \times 20 + 5$

tonalpohualli $260 = 13 \times 20$



Tlaloc

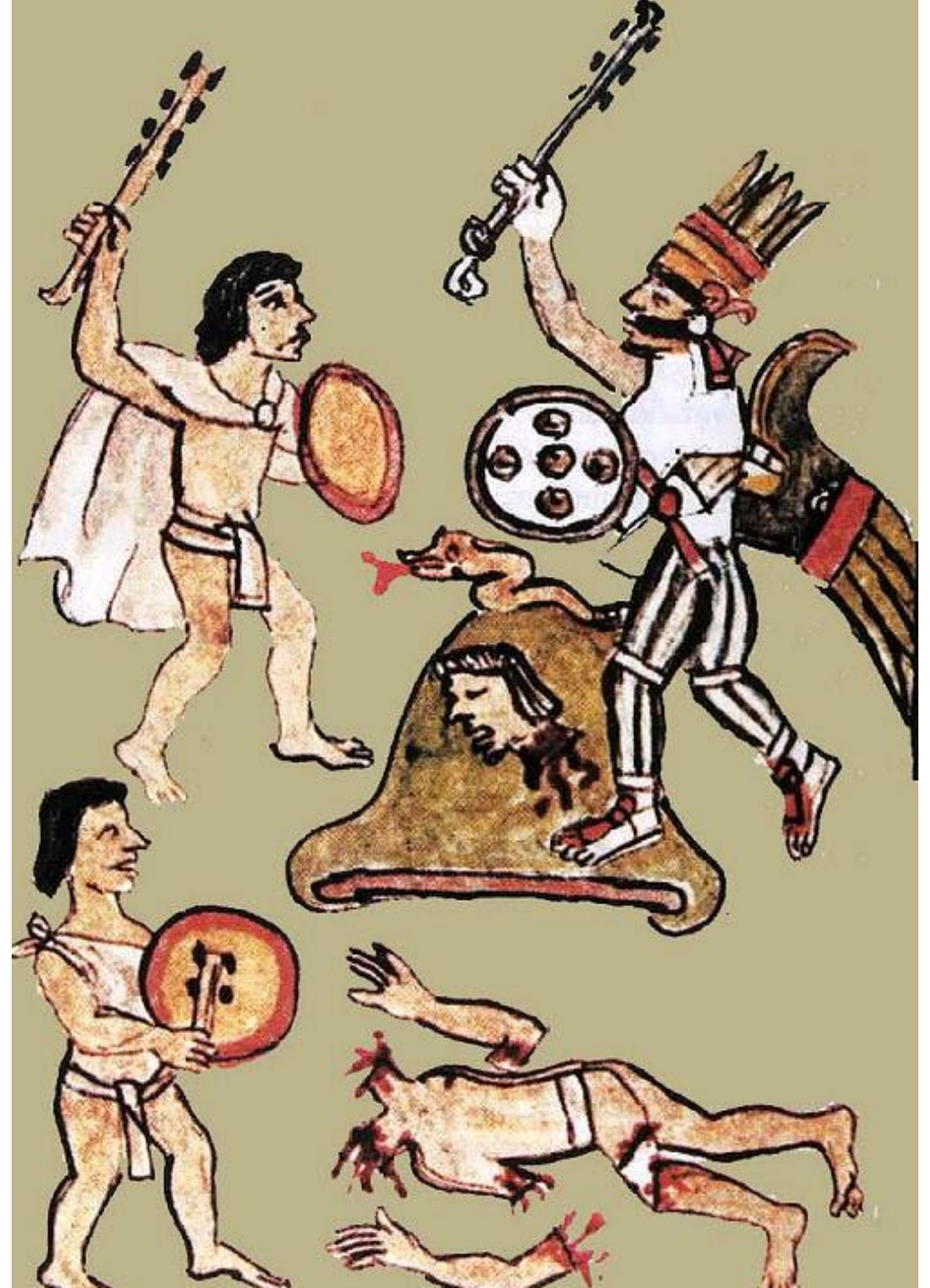


Xochiquetzal →

← Xipe Totec



Huitzilopochtli



Tezcatlipoca

Texpiti



Quetzalcoatl

