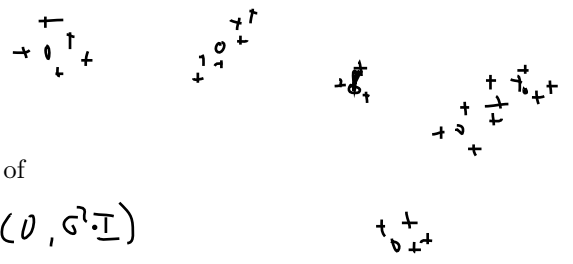


mean no. point in a cluster ...



Parents ~ Po.P  
offspring ~

$$\lambda = \lambda_p \cdot \lambda_c$$

7. Determine the pair-correlation function of

- a) the Thomas process,  $N_d(0, \sigma^2 I)$
- b) the Matérn cluster process for  $d = 2$ .  $U(B(\sigma, r))$

a) Theorem 55:  $g(x) = 1 + \frac{h(x)}{\lambda_p}$ ,  $x \in \mathbb{R}^d$  ... stationary  
 $h(x) = \int_{\mathbb{R}^d} f(y) f(y-x) dy$  ...  $x_1, x_2$  iid  $g(x, y) = g(y, x)$   
 $N_d(0, \sigma^2 I): f(x) = \frac{1}{(2\pi)^{d/2} \sigma^d} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2\sigma^2} x^T x\right\}$ ,  $x \in \mathbb{R}^d$  ... displacement of offspring around a parent point

$h(x)$  ...  $X_1, X_2$  i.i.d.  $\sim f \Rightarrow h(x) \sim X_1 - X_2 \sim N_d(0, 2\sigma^2 I)$

$$h(x) = \frac{1}{(2\pi)^{d/2} (\sqrt{2}\sigma)^d} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{4\sigma^2} x^T x\right\}, x \in \mathbb{R}^d$$



