

- 3 If she were/was well-qualified, she would have got the job.
- 4 If we liked fast food, we would have gone to the restaurant.
- 5 If she had brought her umbrella, she wouldn't be getting wet now.
- 6 If I knew them very well, I would have gone to the party.
- 7 He would be at the lecture if he had been told about it.
- 8 If they had taken a map with them, they wouldn't be lost now.
- 9 If the driver were/was careful, he wouldn't have crashed his car into a wall.
- 10 If I had bought tickets, we could go to the theatre tonight.
- 11 If he had reserved a table, he wouldn't have to wait for an hour.
- 12 If Sue hadn't forgotten to go to the bank, she would be able to go shopping now.
- 13 If they hadn't missed their flight, they would arrive today.

13

- 2 d 'If only drivers wouldn't park illegally,' says the traffic warden.
- 3 g 'I wish passengers would put their luggage in the lockers,' says the flight attendant.
- 4 b 'If only the customers would be more polite,' says the shopkeeper.
- 5 c 'I wish campers wouldn't light fires in the forest,' says the campsite owner.
- 6 a 'If only patients would take their medication properly,' says the doctor.
- 7 f 'I wish bathers would follow the safety regulations,' says the lifeguard.

14

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 2 hadn't shouted | 10 had gone |
| 3 would tidy | 11 could afford |
| 4 had practised | 12 would stop |
| 5 would call | 13 was/were |
| 6 were/was | going/could go |
| 7 would stop | 14 would help |
| 8 had bought | 15 had arranged |
| 9 would try | |

15

- 2 ... I had booked a room. If I had booked a room, I would have somewhere to stay now.
- 3 ... I hadn't eaten so much chocolate. If I hadn't eaten so much chocolate, I wouldn't feel so ill now.
- 4 ... I hadn't touched the iron. If I hadn't touched the iron, my hand wouldn't hurt so much now.
- 5 ... I had got up earlier. If I had got up earlier, I wouldn't be late now.

16

- | | | |
|------------|---------|---------|
| 2 could | 5 would | 8 would |
| 3 had | 6 had | |
| 4 was/were | 7 did | |

17

- 2 ... the 'Titanic's' distress signals would have been received.
- 3 ... the loss of life would not have been so great.
- 4 ... many people wouldn't have died.
- 5 ... some of the passengers would not have been rescued.
- 6 ... new rules would not have been made to ensure that sea voyages would be safer in future.
- 7 ... it wouldn't have sunk so quickly.

18

(Ss' own answers)

19

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------|
| 2 reading, watching | 9 didn't make |
| 3 had played | 10 work |
| 4 book | 11 not mention |
| 5 didn't tidy | 12 had stayed |
| 6 to stay | 13 to spend |
| 7 playing, doing | 14 have eaten |
| 8 have gone | 15 not go |

20

- | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| 2 had been heard | 10 had told |
| 3 owned | 11 had realised |
| 4 had gone | 12 met |
| 5 had known | 13 learnt |
| 6 employed | 14 hadn't |
| 7 had won | misbehaved |
| 8 didn't interrupt | 15 had known |
| 9 saw | |

21

- | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|
| 2 hadn't confided | 7 met |
| 3 organise/have organised | 8 had understood |
| 4 got | 9 have studied |
| 5 would you accept | 10 had not moved |
| 6 had asked | 11 had forgotten |
| | 12 would have met |

22

- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2 or else you will | 12 wishes she was/ were tall enough |
| 3 I were you | 13 wish you would wipe |
| 4 wish my flat was/ were | 14 or else I will tell |
| 5 had better not go | 15 would rather go out |
| 6 would rather eat | 16 wish I had gone to |
| 7 wishes she hadn't spent | 17 would have sent |
| 8 wish I had made | 18 for your help |
| 9 hadn't missed | 19 or else you will |
| 10 provided the weather gets | 20 unless you practise |
| 11 had better write a letter | |

23

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 2 inability | 10 misunderstood |
| 3 disagree | 11 influential |
| 4 financial | 12 unlikely |
| 5 illegal | 13 suspicious |
| 6 disastrous | 14 wealthy |
| 7 irresponsible | 15 educational |
| 8 ambitious | 16 impressive |
| 9 impractical | |

24

- | | | | |
|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| A | 2 invitations | B | 1 attractive |
| | 3 exception | | 2 acceptance |
| | 4 arrangements | | 3 manager |
| | | | 4 confirmation |
| | | | 5 employment |
| C | 1 valuable | 4 collection | |
| | 2 expensive | 5 unbelievable | |
| | 3 investment | | |

25

- 1 You'd **better not be** late for your interview.
- 2 We **had better** go soon.
- 3 It's high time you **tidied** your bedroom.
- 4 We'd **better do** the washing-up.
- 5 I'd rather the guests **came** at eight o'clock.
- 6 Unless you **study**, you won't pass the exams.
- 7 I wish **we could** afford a new car.
- 8 If you **need** any help, just call me.

26

- | | | |
|--------|--------|---------|
| 1 to | 5 had | 9 than |
| 2 will | 6 will | 10 if |
| 3 if | 7 not | 11 to |
| 4 had | 8 or | 12 will |

Phrasal Verbs

27

- | | | |
|-------------|------------|------------|
| 2 up | 11 out | 20 down |
| 3 down | 12 up with | 21 back |
| 4 through | 13 back | 22 up |
| 5 on | 14 back | 23 through |
| 6 off | 15 off | 24 on |
| 7 down to | 16 on | 25 out |
| 8 on | 17 for | 26 down |
| 9 up | 18 through | 27 on |
| 10 by/aside | 19 up | 28 away |

Prepositions

28

- | | | | |
|---------|----------|-----------|-------|
| 2 on | 7 out of | 12 for | 17 in |
| 3 To | 8 On | 13 in | 18 at |
| 4 on | 9 in | 14 out of | |
| 5 with | 10 at | 15 by | |
| 6 under | 11 in | 16 for | |

29

- | | | | | |
|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 2 C | 5 B | 8 C | 11 B | 14 B |
| 3 C | 6 C | 9 A | 12 A | |
| 4 A | 7 C | 10 A | 13 A | |

30

- | | | | |
|-----|-----|------|------|
| 2 A | 5 C | 8 A | 11 B |
| 3 B | 6 A | 9 C | 12 C |
| 4 C | 7 B | 10 A | |

31

- 2 Brian said (that) he met some friends in town.
- 3 He asked her where she had gone the night before/the previous night.
- 4 She said (that) she would go out that night if she didn't have to work.
- 5 He told her (that) she should ask her teacher for help./He advised her to ask her teacher for help.
- 6 He ordered them to clean up the mess.
- 7 He told me (that) birds make/made nests in trees.
- 8 He told us (that) Belgium is/was a small country.
- 9 He said (that) he would help me paint the garage./He offered to help me paint the garage.
- 10 She told him (that) he can visit whenever he likes.

32

- 2 We must have those cupboards mended (by the carpenter).
- 3 Have the shopping done by Sam.
- 4 Tony had his tooth taken out yesterday.
- 5 Claire is having her broken leg examined (by the doctor).
- 6 James had the parcel sent first-class.
- 7 We didn't go out. We had a pizza delivered.
- 8 Frank had the gift wrapped for him (by the shop assistant).

Oral Activity

(Suggested answers)

- 2 I wish I owned a sports car. If I owned a sports car, I could go wherever I liked.
- 3 I wish I could meet Eric Clapton. If I met Eric Clapton, I would ask him to give me guitar lessons.
- 4 I wish I could sing well. If I could sing well, I would join a band.
- 5 I wish I had lived in medieval times. If I had lived in medieval times, I might have met many interesting people.
- 6 I wish I hadn't argued with my friend. If I hadn't argued with my friend, I wouldn't be so unhappy.

Revision 3 (Units 1 - 9)

1

- | | | | | |
|-----|------|------|------|------|
| 2 A | 9 B | 16 A | 23 A | 30 C |
| 3 C | 10 A | 17 B | 24 A | 31 B |
| 4 B | 11 A | 18 B | 25 C | 32 A |
| 5 B | 12 C | 19 C | 26 B | 33 A |
| 6 C | 13 B | 20 C | 27 B | 34 C |
| 7 B | 14 A | 21 B | 28 C | 35 C |
| 8 C | 15 C | 22 C | 29 A | |

2

- | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| 2 too late did I see | 13 whether I knew |
| 3 if you don't leave | where |
| 4 wish I could afford | 14 before had they |
| 5 I you, I would | heard |
| 6 reminded Bill to | 15 would rather stay |
| lock | at home |
| 7 did she know | 16 denied leaving / |
| (that) she | denied having |
| 8 provided you | left |
| wake up | 17 wishes she |
| 9 admitted (to) | hadn't shouted |
| having broken / | 18 did I go to |
| admitted (to) | 19 I realised what |
| breaking | time it |
| 10 or else I will tell | 20 exclaimed (that) |
| 11 unless you study | it was |
| 12 should you touch | |

3

- 2 She invited him to her party.
- 3 Paul boasted about/of being the fastest runner in the school.
Paul boasted that he was the fastest runner in the school.
- 4 She promised to phone him every week while she was away.
- 5 He warned us not to go near the waterfall.
- 6 She asked her brother to lend her some money.
- 7 The boss ordered his employees to wait outside.
- 8 She asked the man if she could borrow his pen.
- 9 Mum asked me if I would like to help her make dinner.
- 10 He denied borrowing Tom's football.
- 11 Mum reminded me to water the plants.
- 12 He apologised to her for being late.
- 13 Linda suggested going for a walk.
- 14 Adam complained of having toothache.
- 15 She begged him to help her.

4

- | | |
|------------------|---------------------|
| 2 would listen | 9 wouldn't/didn't |
| 3 hadn't gone | have |
| 4 had applied / | 10 had apologised |
| would apply | 11 hadn't made |
| 5 hadn't arrived | 12 wouldn't borrow/ |
| 6 had | hadn't borrowed |
| 7 were | 13 had remembered |
| 8 were | 14 had invited |
| | 15 knew |

5

- 2 ... has she been to such a good party.
- 3 ... have I met such polite people.
- 4 ... have they visited the museum in the town.
- 5 ... did I realise that the window was broken.
- 6 ... did I take the picture, but I (also) developed it.
- 7 ... have they taken such an important exam.
- 8 ... had I closed the door than Bill opened it again.
- 9 ... has he heard such an amusing joke.
- 10 ... have they taken a day off work.
- 11 ... has he asked us to help him.
- 12 ... had they sat down than the film started.
- 13 ... did he notice that the music had stopped.
- 14 ... has she attended an audition.
- 15 ... did I break the glass, but I (also) cut my finger on it.

6

- | | | |
|------------|------------|----------|
| 2 shall | 7 have to | 11 could |
| 3 mustn't | 8 was able | 12 Might |
| 4 ought to | to | 13 Shall |
| 5 Could | 9 needn't | 14 must |
| 6 Can | 10 must | 15 may |

7

- 2 The money was donated by a wealthy businessman.
- 3 An important discovery was made by scientists last weekend.
- 4 Who was Susan's portrait painted by?
- 5 The deposit for the new flat was paid by Simon.
- 6 The washing-up was done before they watched TV.
- 7 The arrangements for the school trip were made by Jenny.
- 8 What was the village destroyed by?
- 9 All the fruit was eaten by Melissa.
- 10 Jim's birthday cake was decorated by Mother.
- 11 I was introduced to the managing director of the company by Gordon.
- 12 The vase in the dining room was broken by the cat.

- 8**
- | | | |
|---------|---------|----------|
| 2 to | 7 of | 12 under |
| 3 on | 8 about | 13 of |
| 4 from | 9 in | 14 on |
| 5 about | 10 of | 15 To |
| 6 of | 11 into | |

- 10**
- | | | |
|--------|---------|---------|
| 2 like | 7 when | 12 will |
| 3 to | 8 it | 13 than |
| 4 if | 9 to | 14 to |
| 5 it | 10 that | 15 do |
| 6 he | 11 you | |

- 9**
- | | | |
|--------|---------|-------------|
| 2 up | 7 away | 12 out |
| 3 away | 8 out | 13 up |
| 4 on | 9 up to | 14 off/away |
| 5 on | 10 back | 15 up |
| 6 back | 11 out | |

- 11**
- | | |
|--------------|------------------|
| 2 decision | 11 expensive |
| 3 height | 12 beneficial |
| 4 kindness | 13 extension |
| 5 generosity | 14 signature |
| 6 revision | 15 competition |
| 7 explosive | 16 communication |
| 8 complaints | 17 sensible |
| 9 impatience | 18 active |
| 10 relief | |

UNIT 10: Clauses - Linking Words

1 (Suggested answers)

- 1**
- | | |
|-------------------|----------------|
| 2 until | 7 until |
| 3 as soon as | 8 when |
| 4 hardly ... when | 9 by |
| 5 while | 10 By the time |
| 6 before | |

- 2**
- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| 2 stepped, was getting/got | 7 will sign |
| 3 have read/read | 8 phoned, left |
| 4 won't announce, have marked | 9 had I opened, jumped |
| 5 arrived | 10 has |
| 6 will go, have finished/finish | 11 have finished |
| | 12 gets |

- 3**
- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 2 whenever, want | 8 just as, was |
| 3 after, had eaten | pulling in/pulled in |
| 4 Once, read/had read | 9 before, leave/ have left |
| 5 while, was washing | 10 by the time, came/had come |
| 6 until, had saved | 11 when, will be announced |
| 7 as soon as, have/ have had | |

- 4**
- 2 after she had done
 - 3 hardly entered the house when
 - 4 while he was climbing
 - 5 until the taxi
 - 6 no sooner opened the gate
 - 7 by the time
 - 8 before she bought/before buying
 - 9 while she was talking to

- 5**
- | | | |
|----------|-----------|------------|
| 2 such | 6 such a | 10 such |
| 3 such a | 7 so | 11 such an |
| 4 so | 8 so | |
| 5 so | 9 such an | |

- 6**
- 2 so late that
 - 3 sleeping so soundly that
 - 4 such exciting news that
 - 5 such a clever girl that
 - 6 so little time studying that
 - 7 so much work
 - 8 such heavy luggage

- 7**
- 2 The singer cancelled her appearance on account of the fact that she was feeling unwell.
 - 3 She was hungry as she hadn't eaten all day./As she hadn't eaten all day, she was hungry.
 - 4 The teacher punished him because of the fact that he was rude./Because of the fact that he was rude, the teacher punished him.
 - 5 The Prime Minister did not attend the press conference, for he was out of the country.
 - 6 His parents are pleased with him now that he has passed his exams./Now that he has passed his exams, his parents are pleased with him.
 - 7 The reason for her turning the job down was the fact that it was very dangerous./The fact that the job was very dangerous was the reason for her turning it down.
 - 8 His car wouldn't move due to the fact that it ran/ had run out of petrol.
 - 9 Since he was late, he took a taxi./He took a taxi since he was late.