

Posloupanost martingalových diferencí  $X_{n,j}$

$$\sum_{j=1}^{R_n} X_{n,j} \xrightarrow{\mathcal{D}} N(0,1) \quad \text{pokud}$$

$$\sup_n E \max_{j \leq R_n} X_{n,j}^2 < \infty$$

$$\max_{j \leq R_n} |X_{n,j}| \xrightarrow{\mathcal{P}} 0$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^{R_n} X_{n,j}^2 \xrightarrow{\mathcal{P}} 1$$

$$R_n \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow \infty} \infty$$

$$S_{m,l} = \sum_{j=1}^l X_{m,j} \quad l \leq R_m$$

$$S_{m,0} = 0, \quad S_{m,1} = X_{m,1}, \quad S_{m,2} = X_{m,1} + X_{m,2} \quad \dots \quad (S_{m,l}; l = 0, 1, \dots, R_m)$$

Arwa distribusi martingal

$l$  perne'  $n \rightarrow \infty, R_m \rightarrow \infty$

$t \in (0, 1]$  perne'  $R_m(t) = \lfloor R_m \cdot t \rfloor$  nejrotsi index sahaja, ee

$$R_m \cdot t \geq R_m(t)$$

$$W_t^{(m)} = \sum_{j=1}^{R_m(t)} X_{m,j} = S_{m,R_m(t)} \quad t \in [0, 1] \quad (W_0^{(m)} = 0)$$

$W_t^{(n)}$  je po čístech konstantní, a priori spojitý (s limitami shora)  
stochastický proces indexovaný intervalem  $[0,1]$

$$\sum_{j=1}^{n_k(t)} X_{n,ij} \quad n \rightarrow \infty$$

$\mathcal{D} \rightarrow N(0, \sigma_4^2)$

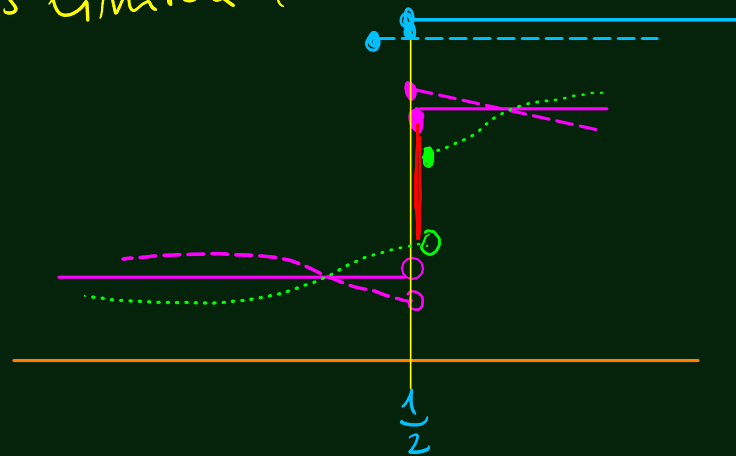
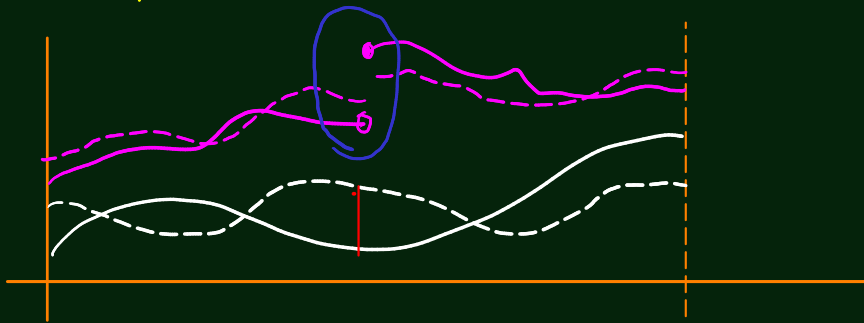
$$\sum_{j=1}^{n_k(t)} X_{n,ij} \xrightarrow{P} \sigma_4^2$$

$$W_t^{(n)} \xrightarrow{\mathcal{D}} N(0, \sigma_4^2)$$

# Konvergenca procesů

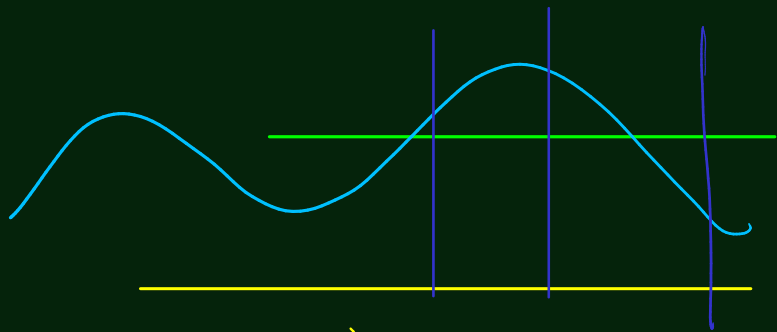
càdlàg procesy = sprava sporke' a s limitou alea

$D[0,1]$  prvota funkce' spojitych sprava s limitou alea



$$\sup_{\downarrow} \left| \mathbb{1}_{[0, \frac{1}{2})} - \left( \mathbb{1}_{[0, \frac{1}{2})} - \frac{1}{n} \right) \right| = \frac{1}{n} \quad \sup_{\downarrow} \left| \mathbb{1}_{[0, \frac{1}{2})} - \mathbb{1}_{[0, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{n})} \right| = 1$$

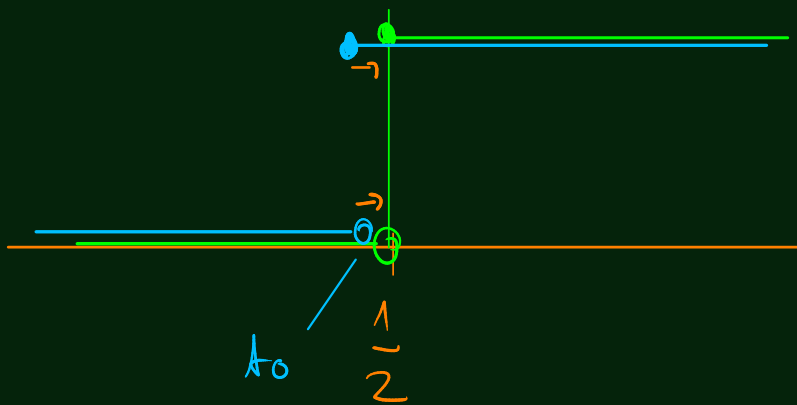
Ukročodora metiba



$\Lambda = \{ \lambda: [0,1] \rightarrow [0,1], \lambda(0)=0, \lambda(1)=1, \text{nehlasajsci spojitel' } \}$

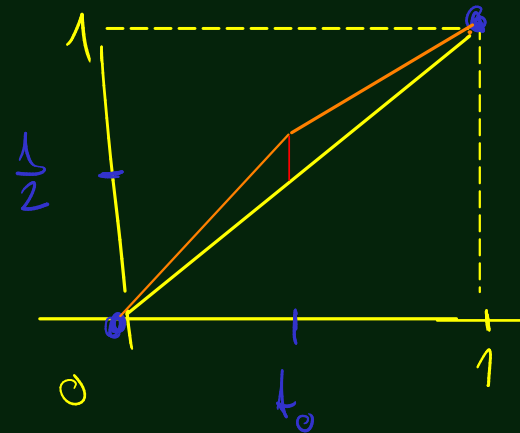
$$d_D(f, g) = \inf \{ \varepsilon > 0, \exists \lambda \in \Lambda, \sup_{t \in [0,1]} |\lambda(t) - t| \leq \varepsilon, \sup_{t \in [0,1]} |f(t) - g(\lambda(t))| \leq \varepsilon \}$$

$f, g \in D[0,1]$



$$[0, t_0] \rightarrow [0, \frac{1}{2}]$$

$$[t_0, 1] \rightarrow [\frac{1}{2}, 1]$$



Lemma: Prostor  $(D[0,1], d_D)$  je úplný, SEPARABILNÍ,  
METRICKÝ prostor

$P_n, P$  prawdopodobieństwa miary na  $(D[0,1], d_D)$

$P_n \xrightarrow{w} P \Leftrightarrow \forall f: D[0,1] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  om. spoj  $\int_{D[0,1]} f(x) dP_n(x)$

$\downarrow_{n \rightarrow \infty}$

$\int_{D[0,1]} f(x) dP(x)$

metoda  $E_{P_n} f(X) \rightarrow E_P f(X)$

$X_n$  ma' rozdzielni  $P_n$   
 $X$  ma' rozdzielni  $P$

$E f(X_n) \rightarrow E f(X) \quad \forall f$  spoj OMEZUNOW

$w \rightarrow$  slabá konvergence pravděpodobnostních měr

$d \rightarrow$  konvergence v distribuci náhodných veličin

Náš cíl  $(W_n^{(n)}, A \in [0,1]) \xrightarrow{d} (W_A, A \in [0,1])$

ANO?

K JAKÉMU PROCESU?

Ekvivalentní podmínky slabé konvergence

$P_n \xrightarrow{w} P \Leftrightarrow \limsup_{n \rightarrow \infty} P_n(F) \leq P(F) \quad \forall F \text{ uzavřenou}$   
(pro nás  $F$  je uzavř. v  $(D[0,1], d)$ )

$\limsup_{n \rightarrow \infty} P(X_n \in F) \leq P(X \in F)$



$$\Leftrightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} P_n(A) = P(A) \quad \forall A \text{ valeur, de } P(\partial A) = 0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} P(X_n \in A) = P(X \in A) \quad \forall A \text{ valeur, de } P(X \in \partial A) = 0$$

+ A  
bordure!

Portmanteau