

20 Amanda exclaimed (that) it was the most beautiful necklace she had ever seen.

18

- 2 They gave an exclamation of surprise/delight as the fireworks exploded in the sky.
- 3 He asked us to try to visit John.
- 4 She gave an exclamation of delight as she tasted the dessert.
She exclaimed/said that it was a delicious dessert/that the dessert was delicious.
- 5 He gave an exclamation of surprise when he saw the present.
- 6 She gave an exclamation of amazement when she saw the magician's act.
- 7 She wished him good luck.
- 8 She asked him if he could do the puzzle and he said he couldn't.

19

(Suggested answers)

- 2 He suggested going to the cinema, explaining that they hadn't seen a film for months.
- 3 Tim said that Dave was ill and added that he couldn't go to the party. Mike asked what was wrong with him. Tim said that he had got flu and explained that he had to stay in bed.
- 4 He said to/told her that she was early and went on to explain that he wasn't ready yet.
- 5 She told him to hurry up, explaining that they were going to miss the bus.
- 6 She asked him if/whether he had his key, adding that she had forgotten hers.
- 7 Colin said that he was going out and went on to say that he might be back late.
- 8 Sally told John that she had bought a car and went on to explain that it was being delivered the next day. John asked her what kind of car it was. Sally told him that it was a sports car and added that it had been/was very expensive.
- 9 He apologised for being late and explained that he had overslept.
- 10 Martin asked James if he could help him and went on to explain that he needed some advice. James asked him what the problem was. Martin said that he didn't know what to buy his mother for her birthday and added that he wanted to get something special.

20

- 2 'Shall we go out tonight?' Bill asked.
- 3 David said, 'Shut the door, please.'

4 'Why are you crying?' Steve asked Jenny./'Why are you crying, Steve?' asked Jenny.

5 'I'm sorry I'm late,' he said. 'I was stuck in traffic.'

6 Rachel said, 'I'm afraid I can't help you.'

7 'I don't want eggs,' she said to her mother. 'I'd rather have a steak.'

8 'We have to leave in five minutes,' Sally said. 'Can you call us a taxi?'

9 'Did you go to the library today?' Sean asked me.

10 Daniel said, 'Stop talking. I can't concentrate.'

21

2 'Would you like to come to the cinema with me?' she asked.

3 'I'll help you clean the house if you like,' he said.

4 'We're late,' we said. 'We missed the bus./'We're late because we missed the bus,' we said.

5 'You should see a professional,' she said.

6 'Yes, I (have) read your diary,' she said.

7 'Yes, I'll help you interview the candidates,' she said.

8 'You broke my glasses,' he said to me.

9 'We're sorry we missed your dinner party,' we said to them.

10 'The children are always disturbing me,' Edward said.

22

2 'Why don't we/Shall we go fishing this afternoon?/'Let's go fishing this afternoon,' said Malcolm.

3 'I didn't damage the car,' said Simon.

4 Kate asked Harry to open the door for her.

5 'I have met Kevin Costner,' said Julia.

6 She complained (that) he never listened when she was talking to him.

7 The instructor explained (that) this was how we opened the parachute.

8 She promised her friend (that) she wouldn't lose her necklace.

9 'Please, please, let me go to the disco,' Stuart said to his parents.

10 His father forbade him to go to the concert.

11 Mum agreed to let me stay out late on Saturday.

12 'I want to speak to my lawyer,' the man said.

13 He told us that there were no tickets left.

14 The guide warned the climbers that the path was very slippery.

15 'Will you write to me while you're away, please?' he said to her.

23

- 2 Dave told them/said (that) they had been interviewing people for two weeks.
- 3 Lucy suggested contacting the Job Centre.
- 4 Ann said that she thought (that) Julie Smith was looking for a job.
- 5 Tom agreed and added that they had forgotten that she had been looking for a job.
- 6 Dave said (that) Julie might be perfect for the job and went on to ask Ann if she had her phone number.
- 7 Ann said (that) she did and offered to give her a call.
- 8 Sam asked Ann not to forget to ask her if she could work flexible hours.

24

- 1 Anna says that lunch **is** ready.
- 2 They told me that **it** was a photograph of their family.
- 3 Brian **told me** that he had a new car.
- 4 Linda said she had seen the film **the month before/the previous month**.
- 5 Tim asked me where **I had been** on holiday.
- 6 Alan told me that John **must** be in the office.

25

- | | | | |
|---------|------|--------|-------|
| 1 to | 4 to | 7 that | 10 on |
| 2 being | 5 to | 8 do | |
| 3 so | 6 if | 9 that | |

26

- | | |
|---|---|
| 2 promised to send | 13 accused Jane of |
| 3 threatened to send him | drinking/having drunk |
| 4 invited us | 14 suggested (that) we should |
| 5 exclaimed that it was | 15 agreed to give me |
| 6 apologised to her for interrupting | 16 ordered the man to drop |
| 7 insisted on my finishing | 17 why I was making |
| 8 refused to give Steve | 18 offered to give me |
| 9 suggested going for a picnic | 19 advised her son to save |
| 10 denied leaving/having left/that she had left | 20 boasted about/of having |
| 11 reminded us to pack | 21 whether I could lend |
| 12 admitted (to) taking/having taken/that she had taken | 22 claimed to have seen/that she had seen |
| | 23 wondered where her purse |
| | 24 why she was |

27**Prepositions**

- | | | | |
|--------|--------|----------|-------|
| 2 with | 7 to | 12 from | 17 to |
| 3 of | 8 in | 13 about | 18 to |
| 4 to | 9 from | 14 of | |
| 5 at | 10 on | 15 of | |
| 6 to | 11 in | 16 with | |

28**Phrasal Verbs**

- | | | |
|-----------------|------------|------------|
| 2 in | 10 back | 19 off |
| 3 off/away from | 11 back | 20 out |
| 4 out | 12 up with | 21 down |
| 5 up | 13 back | 22 up with |
| 6 up/out | 14 on | 23 on |
| 7 off | 15 down | 24 up |
| 8 on | 16 out | 25 out of |
| 9 up | 17 back | |
| | 18 out | |

29

- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| A 2 instructions | B 1 successful |
| 3 attention | 2 popularity |
| 4 careful | 3 fashionable |
| 5 wonderful | 4 enjoyable |
| | 5 development |
| C 1 admiration | D 1 disappointment |
| 2 commitment | 2 distraction |
| 3 concentration | 3 performance |
| 4 decisions | 4 enjoyment |
| 5 injuries | 5 unbearable |

30

- | | | | |
|-----|-----|------|------|
| 2 B | 6 B | 10 B | 14 A |
| 3 C | 7 C | 11 C | 15 B |
| 4 A | 8 A | 12 C | 16 C |
| 5 C | 9 B | 13 A | 17 B |

31

- | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 2 A | 4 B | 6 B | 8 A | 10 A |
| 3 C | 5 A | 7 C | 9 C | |

32

- | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 2 didn't need to give | 10 didn't need to |
| 3 should be | 11 is likely that she will |
| 4 you like me to cut | 12 needn't have cleaned |
| 5 about going for a drive | 13 may sell |
| 6 needn't have bought | 14 must have proposed |
| 7 are not allowed to interrupt | 15 had better reconsider |
| 8 may/might/could have left | 16 exclaimed that the view |
| 9 mustn't play football | |

Oral Activity

(Suggested answers)

The reporter asked Mr Houston where he had found all the interesting objects and pictures. Mr Houston answered (that) he had been collecting them for years.

The reporter asked Mr Houston if/whether he had always been interested in history.

Mr Houston said (that) he had, and added that it was/had been his favourite subject at school.

The reporter asked Mr Houston if/whether he had any other hobbies apart from history.

Mr Houston answered (that) he also enjoyed listening to classical music.

The reporter asked Mr Houston what his hopes for the museum were.

Mr Houston answered (that) he hoped that it would be popular with visitors and residents and (that) people would learn from it.

Writing Activity

(Suggested answer)

... that he thought everyone should have access to the town's history. I asked him where he had found all the interesting objects and pictures and he said (that) he had been collecting them for years.

I asked Mr Houston if he had always been interested in history. He said (that) he had, and added that it had been/was his favourite subject at school. I then asked him if he had any other hobbies apart from history, and he said (that) he also enjoyed listening to classical music.

Finally, I asked Mr Houston what his hopes for the museum were. He replied that he hoped (that) it would be popular with visitors and residents and (that) people would learn from it ...

UNIT 8: Emphasis - Inversion

1

- 2 What you need to do is to act quickly.
- 3 What you have to do is to call an ambulance.
- 4 What you must concentrate on is helping the victims./What you must do is to concentrate on helping the victims.
- 5 What you need to check is that the injury is not serious./What you need to do is to check that the injury is not serious.
- 6 What you should not allow anyone to do is to move the injured people./What you should not do is to allow anyone to move the injured people.
- 7 What you should remember is to keep the victims warm./What you should do is to remember to keep the victims warm.
- 8 What you have to do is to keep the injured people calm.

2

- 2 It's not Sam who/that is a policeman, it's Daniel.
- 3 It's not carrots I like, it's potatoes.
- 4 It's not sweets he's eating, it's fruit.
- 5 It wasn't a film we watched, it was a play.
- 6 It's not French I speak, it's German.
- 7 It's not a house they want, it's a flat.
- 8 It wasn't a window I broke, it was a mirror.

3

- 2 It was Paul who/that sold his old car last week.
It was his old car that Paul sold last week.
It was last week that Paul sold his old car.
- 3 It was Sarah who/that lost her keys this morning.
It was her keys that Sarah lost this morning.
It was this morning that Sarah lost her keys.
- 4 It was David who/that made dinner last night.
It was dinner that David made last night.
It was last night that David made dinner.
- 5 It was Simon who/that published his latest novel last month.
It was his latest novel that Simon published last month.
It was last month that Simon published his latest novel.
- 6 It was I who/that met a film star last week.
It was a film star who/that I met last week.
It was last week that I met a film star.
- 7 It was Alan who/that repaired the fence this afternoon.
It was the fence that Alan repaired this afternoon.
It was this afternoon that Alan repaired the fence.
- 8 It was Catherine who/that found a kitten on Monday.

It was a kitten that Catherine found on Monday.

It was on Monday that Catherine found a kitten.

4

- 2 It was Clark Gable and Vivien Leigh who/that played the lead parts.
- 3 It was Margaret Mitchell who/that wrote the original novel.
- 4 It was in 1939 that the film was released.
- 5 It was in Atlanta that the film was first shown.
- 6 It was soon after its release that the film became a huge success.
- 7 It was nine Oscars that the film won in 1940.

5

- 2 It was Alison who/that made the bridesmaids' dresses.
- 3 Where was it that you met Jason?/Where ever/Wherever did you meet Jason?
- 4 Who was it that gave you this expensive necklace?/Who ever/Whoever gave you this expensive necklace?
- 5 Is it that cake that you are going to buy for the party?
- 6 It was Steve who/that decorated the living room.
- 7 What was it that made you react like this?/What ever/Whatever made you react like this?
- 8 Why was it that you phoned the police?/Why ever did you phone the police?
- 9 Why is it that you don't remember my birthday?/Why ever don't you remember my birthday?
- 10 It was this morning that we received the letter.

6

- 2 ... come in!
- 3 ... did they close the shop?
- 4 ... she needs is a pay rise.
- 5 ... promise to call him.
- 6 ... it that you got married?
- 7 ... have you done?
- 8 ... tell you to be quiet.
- 9 ... Annie who/that opened the windows.

7

(Suggested answers)

- 2 ... a big house with a garden.
- 3 ... a three-week holiday.
- 4 ... listening to music.
- 5 ... doing the ironing.
- 6 ... why she is not speaking to me.
- 7 ... what time they will arrive.
- 8 ... relaxing on the beach.

8

- | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|
| 2 did I | 5 did I | 8 are we |
| 3 did we | 6 will I | 9 can I |
| 4 have I | 7 did I | 10 am I |

9

- 2 Away flew the birds.
- 3 At the end of the road is my house.
- 4 Onto the stage came the actors.
- 5 Up into the sky rose the aeroplane.
- 6 At the foot of the mountain stands the Grand Hotel.
- 7 Down the street walked the policeman.
- 8 Up the ladder climbed the window cleaner.

10

- 2 ... had she fallen asleep than the telephone rang.
- 3 ... did we get lost, but (also) our car broke down.
- 4 ... have I heard such a terrible story.
- 5 ... did we realise that the jewels had been stolen.
- 6 ... has business been so good.
- 7 ... has the boss given him a bonus.
- 8 ... should you enter this room.
- 9 ... meeting Peter several times did I get to know him.
- 10 ... did the police know that the man was a criminal.
- 11 ... last summer have I been to the beach.
- 12 ... I known about the party, I would have gone.
- 13 ... else have we had such a wonderful time.
- 14 ... I you, I would look for a new job.
- 15 ... had he entered the office when the manager called him.

11

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 2 must you give | 4 will the show be |
| 3 will you be able to | 5 will you get |

12

(Suggested answers)

- | | |
|------------------|----------------------|
| 2 had I got home | 6 the alarm went off |
| 3 working late | 7 have I had |
| 4 should you | 8 should anyone else |
| 5 did I lose | |

13

- 2 Only later did he realise what a difference it would make to our lives.
- 3 Never before had there been a drug like this.
- 4 Only by taking penicillin could patients with infections be successfully cured.
- 5 Not only did penicillin advance medical technology, but it also saved thousands of lives.
- 6 Rarely do people die from infections these days.

14

- 2 ... Vincent Van Gogh did was paint beautiful pictures./Vincent Van Gogh painted was beautiful pictures.
 3 ... that Mozart cared about was his music.
 4 ... was the Wright Brothers who made the first aeroplane flight./was the first aeroplane flight that the Wright Brothers made.
 5 ... gave Charles Dickens great pleasure was writing.
 6 ... that Emily Pankhurst wanted was equal rights for women.
 7 ... was in America that tobacco was first discovered./was tobacco that was first discovered in America.
 8 ... was Margaret Thatcher who/that became the first female Prime Minister of Britain.

15

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 2 sooner had I got | 11 should you open |
| 3 too late did we notice | 12 I realised how late it |
| 4 did I realise (that) | 13 else have I eaten |
| 5 I you, I would | 14 no circumstances |
| 6 did I notice | must you open |
| 7 did they know (that) | 15 before had I seen |
| 8 can I meet him | 16 did I remember |
| 9 could we get | 17 did we have sweets when |
| 10 only is she a brilliant | |

16

- 1 'I love chocolate biscuits.' 'So **do I**.'
 2 'What have you been doing?' **she asked**.
 3 Hardly had Melissa gone to bed **when** the telephone rang.
 4 Not only **is he** lazy but also stubborn.
 5 He is a mechanic. **as is** his father.
 6 Seldom **does she go** to the theatre.
 7 Only after **he had closed** the windows **did he leave** the house.

17

- | | | |
|---------|-------|---------|
| 1 you | 5 she | 9 ever |
| 2 it | 6 If | 10 when |
| 3 you | 7 it | |
| 4 enjoy | 8 did | |

18

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 2 sight | 9 cautious |
| 3 survival | 10 beneficial |
| 4 fortunately | 11 numerous |
| 5 musician | 12 natural |
| 6 living | 13 choice |
| 7 height | 14 Honesty |
| 8 complaints | 15 amazement |

19

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 2 peaceful | 6 luxurious |
| 3 attractive | 7 famous |
| 4 beautiful | 8 privacy |
| 5 spacious | 9 security |

Phrasal Verbs**20**

- | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------------|
| 2 out | 12 on/upon | 21 over/through |
| 3 up | 13 over | 22 off as |
| 4 after | 14 for | 23 off/away |
| 5 out for | 15 up for | 24 up |
| 6 up | 16 out | 25 up to |
| 7 out | 17 forward | 26 on |
| 8 down on | to | 27 into |
| 9 through | 18 up | 28 up to |
| 10 away | 19 for | 29 up |
| 11 up | 20 on | |

Prepositions**21**

- | | | | |
|--------|--------|----------|---------|
| 2 of | 6 at | 10 of | 14 of |
| 3 for | 7 of | 11 about | 15 in |
| 4 with | 8 from | 12 about | 16 for |
| 5 to | 9 with | 13 on | 17 into |

22

- | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 2 A | 4 A | 6 A | 8 C | 10 B |
| 3 B | 5 A | 7 C | 9 C | |

23

- | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| 2 a | 7 a | 12 the | 16 the |
| 3 an | 8 the | 13 an | 17 - |
| 4 the | 9 - | 14 -/ | 18 a |
| 5 - | 10 a | the | |
| 6 the | 11 - | 15 - | |

24

- 2 The young girl was rescued by a firefighter.
 3 The flowers are being watered by a gardener.
 4 The dogs are walked by Caroline every morning.
 5 The flood had been caused by heavy rain.
 6 The evidence was being examined by police officers.
 7 The reporters were given an interview by a spokesperson./An interview was given to the reporters by a spokesperson.
 8 You will be taken to your seat by an official.
 9 The results are going to be announced on Friday.
 10 Some changes have been made by the new manager.
 11 The arrangements for the party are being made by the students.
 12 The windows are cleaned every week.

UNIT 9: Conditionals - Wishes - Had Better/Would Rather - Unreal Past

- 1** 3 When I phone ... 6 If she invites ...
4 If I visit ... 7 When it starts ...
5 When it comes ... 8 If he lends me ...
- 2** 2 f If you put food in the fridge, it stays fresh for longer.
3 a If you don't water plants, they die.
4 b If you put water in the freezer, it becomes ice.
5 c If you leave metal out in the rain, it gets rusty.
6 e If you drop something, it falls to the ground.
7 h If you throw a pebble into the sea, it sinks.
8 g If you mix blue and yellow, you get green.
- 3** 2 d If you want to dine out, go to André's Restaurant. It has French food.
3 b If you want to visit a museum, go to the Oceanographic Museum. It is popular with tourists.
4 h If you want to see a play, go to the Fort Antoine Theatre. It has open-air performances.
5 e If you want to watch athletics events, go to the Louis II Stadium. It has international competitions.
6 a If you want to see beautiful flowers, go to the Princess Grace Rose Garden. It is open every day.
7 f If you want to observe wild animals, go to the Zoological Gardens. They have recently been modernised.
8 c If you want to go shopping, go to the Casino Square. It has designer shops.
- 4** (Ss' own answers)
- 5** 2 If the students hadn't worked hard, they wouldn't have raised thousands for charity.
3 If the footballer hadn't rowed with the manager, he wouldn't have quit the team.
4 If the actress hadn't been in a car accident, the filming wouldn't have been delayed.
- 6** 2 says 7 didn't start
3 wouldn't have got 8 would be
4 will happen 9 had known
5 don't keep fit 10 would have started
6 would try
- 7** 2 wouldn't have got 9 get
3 would put on 10 had put
4 would be able to 11 loses
5 would have told 12 wouldn't go
6 may/will ruin 13 would have called
7 was/were 14 will love
8 had known 15 will be
- 8** 2 But for 7 Supposing
3 Unless 8 and
4 even if 9 In case of
5 otherwise 10 as long as
6 What if 11 or
- 9** 1 will you buy 10 hadn't bought, would never have won
2 speak, will invite
3 have done
4 would offer 11 go, will be
5 will miss 12 find, will buy
6 work, will fail 13 eat/have eaten
7 see, will ask 14 go, come back
8 would help, had 15 will never speak
9 finds out
- 10** 2 B 5 B 8 C 11 B 14 A
3 B 6 A 9 A 12 C
4 C 7 A 10 C 13 A
- 11** (Ss' own answers)
- 12** 2 If you had woken me up, I wouldn't be late for my appointment now.