

$$\hookrightarrow X_1, \dots, X_n \text{ indep. in } B \sim \nu(\cdot)$$

6. Let Φ be a binomial point process with n points in B and the measure ν . Determine the covariance $\text{cov}(\Phi(B_1), \Phi(B_2))$ for $B_1, B_2 \in \mathcal{B}$.

as in previous exercise:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{cov}(\Phi(B_1), \Phi(B_2)) &= \text{cov}(\Phi(B_1 \setminus B_2), \Phi(B_1 \cap B_2)) + \\ &+ \text{cov}(\Phi(B_1 \setminus B_2), \Phi(B_2 \setminus B_1)) + \text{cov}(\Phi(B_1 \cap B_2), \Phi(B_2 \setminus B_1)) + \text{cov} \Phi(B_1 \cap B_2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\Delta_1, \Delta_2 \text{ disjoint:} \quad \text{cov}(\Phi(A_1), \Phi(A_2)) = -m \cdot \frac{\nu(A_1)}{\nu(B)} \cdot \frac{\nu(A_2)}{\nu(B)} \quad | \quad \text{var } \Phi(A) = m \frac{\nu(A)}{\nu(B)} \left(1 - \frac{\nu(A)}{\nu(B)} \right)$$

$$+ B \setminus (A_1 \cup A_2)$$

$$(\Phi(A_1), \Phi(A_2), \Phi(B \setminus (A_1 \cup A_2))) \sim M(m; \left(\frac{\nu(A_1)}{\nu(B)}, \frac{\nu(A_2)}{\nu(B)} \right), \dots)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \dots &= -\frac{m}{\nu(B)^2} \left[\nu(B_1 \setminus B_2) \cdot \underbrace{\nu(B_1 \cap B_2)}_{\nu(B)} + \nu(B_1 \setminus B_2) \underbrace{\nu(B_2 \setminus B_1)}_{\nu(B)} + \nu(B_1 \cap B_2) \cdot \nu(B_2 \setminus B_1) \right. \\ &\quad \left. - \underbrace{\nu(B_1 \cap B_2)}_{\nu(B)} \left(\nu(B) - \nu(B_1 \cap B_2) \right) \right] = \end{aligned}$$

$$= -\frac{m}{\nu(B)^2} \left[\underbrace{\nu(B_1 \setminus B_2)}_{\nu(B)} \cdot \underbrace{\nu(B_2)}_{\nu(B)} + \underbrace{\nu(B_1 \cap B_2)}_{\nu(B)} \cdot \underbrace{\nu(B_2)}_{\nu(B)} - \nu(B) \nu(B_1 \cap B_2) \right]$$

$$= -\frac{m}{\nu(B)^2} [\nu(B_1) \nu(B_2) - \nu(B) \nu(B_1 \cap B_2)].$$

