

Oral Activity

(Suggested answers)

- A**
- 2 SA: Is he a businessman?
SB: He may/might/could be a businessman.
- 3 SA: Does he want someone to help him?
SB: He may/might/could want someone to help him.
- 4 SA: Is he worried about something?
SB: He must be worried about something.
- B**
- 1 SA: Have they jumped out of a plane?
SB: They must have jumped out of a plane.
- 2 SA: Are they frightened?
SB: They can't be frightened. They must be excited.
- 3 SA: Do they enjoy doing this?
SB: They must enjoy doing this.
- 4 SA: Will they land safely?
SB: They may/might/could land safely.
- C**
- 1 SA: Is he at school?
SB: He can't be at school. He must be at home.
- 2 SA: Is he enjoying himself?
SB: He must be enjoying himself.
- 3 SA: Is he jumping up and down?
SB: He must be jumping up and down.
- 4 SA: Will he be told off by his parents?
SB: He may/might/could be told off by his parents.
- D**
- 1 SA: Has she been sleeping?
SB: She must have been sleeping.
- 2 SA: Is it late at night?
SB: It may/might/could/must be late at night.
- 3 SA: Has the phone call woken her up?
SB: The phone call must have woken her up.
- 4 SA: Is it an emergency?
SB: It may/might/could be an emergency.

UNIT 6: The Passive - Have Something Done

1

- 2 The tables are wiped.
3 The cutlery is polished.
4 The places are set.
5 The menu is checked.
6 The food is prepared.
7 The ovens are heated.
8 The flowers are arranged in vases.
9 The salt and pepper pots are filled.
10 The candles are lit.

2

- | | |
|---------------------------|---|
| 2 must be handed in | 6 is going to be made |
| 3 hadn't been delivered | 7 will be finished/ will have been finished |
| 4 is being repaired | 8 are watered |
| 5 have not been announced | |

3

- 2 Money is being raised for a child's operation in America.
3 A decision was made about new exams yesterday.
4 A shopping centre is to be opened/will be opened by the mayor tomorrow.

4

- 5 An/The escaped prisoner has still not been caught.
6 A family were rescued from a burning house last night.

5

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| 2 has been held | 9 is opened |
| 3 is attended | 10 are given |
| 4 is watched | 11 are separated |
| 5 will be presented | 12 are made |
| 6 is desired | 13 are known |
| 7 is conducted | 14 are considered |
| 8 are not revealed | 15 be given |
- 3 It cannot be changed.
4 She was woken up by her mother at seven o'clock.
5 The waiter was asked by Sue to bring some water.
6 It cannot be changed.
7 It cannot be changed.
8 The boxes were moved out of the way by Michael.
9 It cannot be changed.
10 The dog is walked by the boys every day.

- 6** 2 with 4 by 6 with 8 with
3 by 5 with 7 by

- 7** 2 The windows are being cleaned.
3 He was tapped on the hand with her pen.
4 I don't like being laughed at.
5 A lot of money is spent on food.
6 Is the car being washed by Sue?
7 Who was this mess made by?
8 The children are going to be told a story by Grandfather./A story is going to be told to the children by Grandfather.
9 The new sports centre will be opened soon.
10 He was made to confess to the robbery.
11 I was shown some holiday pictures by Liz./Some holiday pictures were shown to me by Liz.
12 Sam remembers being told about the party by his friend.
13 He was heard calling for help.
14 Who was this mug broken by?
15 A verdict will have been reached by the jury by the morning.
16 The essays will be marked by the teacher.
17 Jam is made from fruit.
18 The doctor was sent for.
19 The grass hasn't been cut by Clive yet.
20 The car may not be repaired this week.

- 8** 2 ... are believed to have left the country.
3 ... is reported that the fire started by accident.
4 ... is known that he is making a lot of money.
5 ... are expected to arrive in time for dinner.
6 ... is said that she knows a lot about gardening.
7 ... is thought to be attending the meeting.
8 ... are believed to be able to win the competition.
9 ... is thought that the company is making a big profit.
10 ... is reported to have reached a decision.
11 ... are said to have been responsible for the damage.
12 ... is expected that she will break the world record.
13 ... is known that he has several foreign bank accounts.
14 ... is reported that they have financial problems.

- 9** 2 was arrested 7 is believed
3 is being 8 have been
questioned carried out
4 is thought 9 has been
5 have committed discovered
6 has been found 10 have left

10 **A** Yesterday afternoon, a sports day was held by the school. John was entered for the 100m race by his teacher because it was thought that he was/he was thought to be the fastest runner in the school. The whistle was blown by John's teacher and the race started. The air was filled with loud cheers as John was cheered on by his friends. All the other runners were overtaken by John and, as had been expected, the race was won by John. He was given a trophy as a prize by the headmaster./A trophy was given to him as a prize by the headmaster.

B Do you think that electric cars will ever be used? The electric car has already been invented, but at the moment they are too expensive to be bought by most people. Also, their batteries have to be recharged frequently. However, if electric cars were driven instead of the cars which are used today, the air we breathe would be cleaner, as exhaust fumes would not be pumped into the atmosphere.

C Last week, Dawston was visited by the Prime Minister. He was greeted by the Mayor of the town when he arrived and was given a tour. He was introduced to some important businessmen and was taken to lunch in a local restaurant. In the afternoon, a meeting was held by the Mayor and the citizens of Dawston were addressed by the Prime Minister. They were told that he had enjoyed his visit very much.

- 11** 2 An expert has valued the painting.
3 He likes people giving him presents.
4 We must pay the bill immediately.
5 The hotel provides hot water 24 hours a day.
6 A boy delivers our newspaper every morning.
7 A designer in Paris will make her wedding dress.

- 8 Several important art critics attended the meeting.
- 9 The event organisers are making preparations.
- 10 The company has published an interesting book.

12

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 2 are found | 11 are joined |
| 3 is thought | 12 are also known |
| 4 ever cultivated | 13 are first roasted |
| 5 is grown | 14 are ground |
| 6 reaches | 15 are then processed |
| 7 has | 16 are filtered |
| 8 produces | 17 are soaked |
| 9 is called | 18 is drunk |
| 10 contains | |

13

- 2 Melanie is having her picture taken.
- 3 Paul is having his tooth filled.
- 4 Helen is mopping the floor.
- 5 Jane is having her nails painted.
- 6 Tim is pruning the tree.

14

- I can have my living room designed here.
- I will have my suits cleaned here.
- I will have my hair cut here.
- I can have new locks made for the house here.
- I will have my clothes mended here.

15

- 2 She has all her clothes made specially for her.
- 3 They have had their house painted.
- 4 He had his car broken into.
- 5 She had her bag stolen.
- 6 She has had party invitations printed.
- 7 She is having her hair cut.
- 8 He is going to have his car serviced.
- 9 They should have their roof repaired.
- 10 She should have her tyre fixed.

16

- 2 ... will you have/are you going to have it decorated
- 3 ... am going to have double glazing fitted
- 4 Are you going to have carpets laid
- 5 Did you have your curtains delivered
- 6 ... had the carpets cleaned

17

- 2 She is having her skirt cleaned at the moment.
- 3 I have my hair trimmed once a month.
- 4 We are going to have central heating installed in our house next month.
- 5 Sam had a burglar alarm fitted last week.

- 6 I am having my car repaired at the moment.
- 7 The band have just had their new single recorded.
- 8 We are going to have our new furniture delivered tomorrow.
- 9 They are having their new house decorated at the moment.
- 10 We will have the windows cleaned.
- 11 I have had a new jumper knitted.
- 12 We have to have the lock fixed.
- 13 He is going to have a new pair of glasses made.

18

- 2 Mrs Brown was having her hair styled by the hairdresser.
- 3 She had the shopping carried to the house by her son.
- 4 Dad is going to have the grass cut.
- 5 They used to have the house cleaned by a cleaner.
- 6 Did Paul have his motorbike repaired by the mechanic?
- 7 The boss had the letter typed by his assistant.
- 8 Joe had the dripping tap fixed by a plumber.
- 9 Have you had some photocopies made by the secretary?
- 10 Tom was having his lunch cooked by the chef.
- 11 Did you have the sofa delivered to you by the shop?
- 12 I had my purse stolen last Friday.
- 13 Did you have your house decorated by a painter?
- 14 Adam is having a new roof put on his house by the builders at the moment.
- 15 She had the silver polished by the maid.
- 16 The man had his luggage taken to his room by the porter.
- 17 Did you have the flowers arranged by Jenny?
- 18 When will you have your glasses made?
- 19 I had my party catered for by a professional.
- 20 Did you have the chimney swept (by anyone)?
- 21 She had the shopping done (by him).
- 22 They had their house burgled last night.
- 23 He had the fence built by a carpenter.
- 24 Julie has all her clothes ironed by the/her house-keeper.
- 25 He had his shop's windows smashed in the riot.

19

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| 2 is said to be | 9 to be taught |
| 3 was repaired by | 10 should be told |
| 4 likes being | 11 is being mended |
| listened to | by |
| 5 will be told off | 12 were told about |
| 6 haven't been | 13 have her |
| locked | wedding dress |
| 7 being organised | designed |
| by | 14 had two of his |
| 8 are expected to | teeth |
| be present | 15 will be given |

20

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 2 package | 12 enjoyment |
| 3 independence | 13 absence |
| 4 attendance | 14 inconvenience |
| 5 performance | 15 importance |
| 6 pleasant | 16 evidence |
| 7 impression | 17 innocence |
| 8 healthy | 18 presence |
| 9 correspondence | 19 violence |
| 10 ignorant | 20 achievements |
| 11 reference | |

21

- 1 He is said **to have been** promoted.
- 2 This pie **was made with** shortcrust pastry.
- 3 Who was this cake **made by**?
- 4 **Do you have** your car serviced often?
- 5 Green clothes **suit** Katie.
- 6 The man **was seen to hit** the police officer.
- 7 The house **has been decorated** recently.

22

- | | | |
|---------|--------|---------|
| 1 being | 5 to | 9 to |
| 2 to | 6 was | 10 been |
| 3 been | 7 had | |
| 4 it | 8 that | |

Phrasal Verbs

23

- | | | |
|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 2 up | 12 into | 21 off |
| 3 in | 13 through | 22 round |
| 4 down | with | 23 away |
| 5 out | 14 along/on | 24 up |
| 6 down with | 15 down | 25 back |
| 7 out | 16 away | 26 out |
| 8 through | 17 in for | 27 over |
| 9 without | 18 ahead | 28 off |
| 10 over | 19 off | 29 back on |
| 11 off | 20 by | 30 round |

24

- | | | |
|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 been | 5 it | 9 they |
| 2 to | 6 to | 10 — |
| 3 — | 7 — | 11 the |
| 4 by | 8 did | |

Prepositions

25

- | | | |
|---------|------------|---------|
| 2 for | 14 with | 26 for |
| 3 in | 15 for | 27 from |
| 4 in | 16 at | 28 in |
| 5 of | 17 to | 29 of |
| 6 with | 18 for | 30 from |
| 7 with | 19 to | 31 of |
| 8 to | 20 as | 32 for |
| 9 for | 21 between | 33 on |
| 10 from | 22 to | 34 for |
| 11 on | 23 with | 35 with |
| 12 in | 24 to | |
| 13 of | 25 about | |

26

- 1 Sally **has known** Jim for about six months.
- 2 At ten o'clock last night, I **was** baking an apple pie.
- 3 Pollution in cities **is becoming/has become** a serious problem.
- 4 Who **were you talking** to just now?
- 5 Julie **has written** five letters so far.
- 6 This time next week, Claire **will be flying** to America.
- 7 We **visited** our cousins last weekend.
- 8 The train from London **arrives** at 1.15.
- 9 **Will you** open the door for me, please?
- 10 I'm tired. I **have been working** hard all day.
- 11 She **used to** play tennis when she was younger.
- 12 I will call Sam when I **have finished/finish** my homework.
- 13 We **had done** the shopping by the time the shops closed.
- 14 She **is talking** on the telephone at the moment.
- 15 Susan can walk the dog **when she comes** home.
- 16 He **had been waiting** for half an hour before his friend arrived.
- 17 Paul **will have finished** writing the report by lunchtime.
- 18 I **walk** to school every day.
- 19 Last night, I **was watching** TV when the phone rang.
- 20 By the end of June, I **will have been working** here for six months.

27

- | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|
| 2 Painting | 6 to hold | 10 working |
| 3 making | 7 to have | on |
| 4 drawing | 8 do | |
| 5 to sell | 9 planning | |

28

- 2 ... is watched by many people.
- 3 ... is needed to knit a jumper.
- 4 ... were planted by the gardener.
- 5 ... was spent at the supermarket.
- 6 ... are enjoyed by most children.
- 7 ... offered at the resort is excellent.
- 8 ... were washed and hung out to dry.
- 9 ... was examined before the article was written.
- 10 ... were told about the robbery.
- 11 ... are entertained in the living room.
- 12 ... were repaired and cleaned by the optician.

29

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1 slowly, careless | 5 terribly, rude, |
| 2 peaceful, | politely |
| 3 certainly, | 6 seriously, funny, |
| wonderful | cheerful |
| 4 sad, happily | 7 suddenly, hardly |
| 5 carefully, quiet | |

Oral Activity

(Suggested answers)

- It is protected by high walls and a moat on all four sides.
- The country was governed from the Forbidden City for nearly 500 years.

- In 1924, the Forbidden City was renamed the Palace Museum and was opened to the public.
- It is visited by thousands of people every year.
- It was used as the set for the film 'The Last Emperor', which was directed by Bernardo Bertolucci.
- It might be used again in the future for a similar project.

Writing Activity

(Suggested answer)

The construction of the Forbidden City was completed in 1420. It is protected by high walls and a moat on all four sides. The country was governed from the Forbidden City for nearly 500 years. In 1924, the Forbidden City was renamed the Palace Museum and was opened to the public. It is visited by thousands of people every year.

It was used as the set for the film 'The Last Emperor', which was directed by Bernardo Bertolucci. It might be used again in the future for a similar project.

Revision 2 (Units 1 - 6)

1

- | | | | | |
|-----|------|------|------|------|
| 2 B | 10 B | 18 B | 26 C | 34 B |
| 3 C | 11 C | 19 A | 27 A | 35 B |
| 4 B | 12 B | 20 C | 28 B | 36 C |
| 5 C | 13 B | 21 C | 29 B | 37 A |
| 6 A | 14 A | 22 A | 30 A | 38 C |
| 7 C | 15 C | 23 B | 31 C | 39 C |
| 8 A | 16 A | 24 A | 32 C | 40 B |
| 9 B | 17 A | 25 A | 33 C | |

2

- 2 ... man was rude.
- 3 ... she bought was very expensive.
- 4 ... had been booked by his secretary.
- 5 ... is too small for me now.
- 6 ... surround the house.
- 7 ... is short and brown.
- 8 ... is needed to be a teacher.
- 9 ... they cooked us was delicious.
- 10 ... is her favourite food.
- 11 ... was great during their holiday/they had during their holiday was great.

3

- 12 ... were called immediately.
- 2 Some more flowers should be planted.
- 3 I object to my computer being used by her.
- 4 Are all the new staff trained by her?
- 5 The project will have been finished by next Friday.
- 6 The letters having been posted, John went back to the office.
- 7 What was the safe opened with?
- 8 The contestants must be informed about the rules of the game.
- 9 All the beds had been made.
- 10 Has a poem been written for you by Danny?
- 11 The dog was being fed by the children.
- 12 All the doors were locked before she went on holiday.
- 13 Is my bicycle being repaired by Mark?

- 14 The living room was decorated by Dad last week.
 15 It is believed that he should be given a medal.
 16 He was heard making the arrangements.
 17 She is known to be a successful businesswoman./It is known that she is a successful businesswoman.
 18 Who was this teapot broken by?
 19 He is expected to arrive early in the morning./It is expected that he will arrive early in the morning.
 20 Why was that building pulled down?
 21 He is said to be a very wealthy man./It is said that he is a very wealthy man.
 22 When will my car be repaired?

4

- | | |
|----------------|---------------------|
| 2 careful | 9 relative/relation |
| 3 assistance | 10 frighten |
| 4 colourful | 11 excitement |
| 5 tourist | 12 explosion |
| 6 arrangements | 13 expression |
| 7 reception | 14 impressive |
| 8 description | 15 attractive |

5

- | | |
|--------------------------|---|
| 2 should be invited | 12 should go and tidy |
| 3 must have been | 13 likes being asked |
| 4 will be sacked if | 14 hasn't been tidied |
| 5 ought to mend | 15 likely that we will go |
| 6 was cleaned (by Sally) | 16 is thought that he could have been held up |
| 7 may have gone | 17 could have been held up |
| 8 got spilt | 18 mustn't smoke |
| 9 is said to be | 19 to be shown to |
| 10 can't have forgotten | 20 needn't have locked |
| 11 don't have to attend | |

6

- 2 He can't be a policeman.
 3 They may/might move house this month.
 4 She must have made this cake herself.
 5 He may/might/could have posted the letters yesterday.
 6 We may/might/could have won a prize.
 7 They can't eat meat.
 8 She must live with her parents.
 9 I may/might/could be late for work tomorrow.
 10 He may/might/could have gone to the doctor's.
 11 We can't have missed the bus.
 12 They may/might/could have been invited to the party.

7

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 2 several, a few | 6 few, several |
| 3 few, many | 7 many, a great number of |
| 4 a couple of, many | 8 much, very little amount of |
| 5 a little, a small amount of | |

8

- | | | |
|---------|--------|----------|
| 2 about | 7 on | 12 of |
| 3 on | 8 from | 13 for |
| 4 about | 9 of | 14 about |
| 5 with | 10 to | 15 as |
| 6 for | 11 to | |

9

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 2 in | 9 off |
| 3 on/along | 10 back on |
| 4 up | 11 off |
| 5 back on | 12 away with |
| 6 away with | 13 on |
| 7 up | 14 in |
| 8 behind | 15 off |

10

- | | | |
|--------|--------|----------|
| 2 to | 7 to | 12 been |
| 3 been | 8 that | 13 the |
| 4 has | 9 been | 14 being |
| 5 the | 10 to | 15 to |
| 6 bike | 11 we | |

11

- 2 Tony will have his car taken to the garage tomorrow.
 3 Jane had her bag stolen last night.
 4 Paul had his jaw broken in a boxing match.
 5 We will have the new lock fitted on Monday.
 6 He has just had his passport stolen.
 7 They have their house decorated every year.
 8 We had our rooms cleaned by our mother this morning.
 9 Sally is going to have her wedding dress made next month.
 10 I have my salary deposited in my bank account every month.
 11 We have our grass cut by the gardener.
 12 I had my window broken during the storm.
 13 He will have his photograph taken by his friend.
 14 He had his case carried to the car by the chauffeur.
 15 They have their windows cleaned once a month.
 16 How often do you have your eyesight checked by the optician?