

N čítači proces

A spr. spojky, \mathcal{F}_t -prediktibilni, nehasajúci, $A_0 = 0$ } $M = N - A$ je martingal

Pohľad A je spojky proces, kde

$$\langle M, M \rangle = A$$

$$E\left(\int_0^t X dM\right)^2 = E\int_0^t X^2 dA$$

Definície (mnohorozmerný čítači proces)

$$N = (N_1, \dots, N_k) = ((N_{1,t}, N_{2,t}, \dots, N_{k,t}), t \in [0, T])$$

názveme mnohorozmerný čítači, pokiaľ

(i) N_i je čítači proces

(ii) pre $i \neq j$ procesy N_i a N_j nemajú spoločné skoky v rovnakom čase

Věta 11: Bud' (N_1, N_2) dvojnásobným čtáč proces a A_1, A_2 jeřch

\mathcal{F}_t -prediktabilní kompenzátory a pro $M_1 = N_1 - A_1$ i $M_2 = N_2 - A_2$
platí stejné předpoklady jako ve větě 10.

$$\text{Poké } \langle M_1, M_1 \rangle = A_1, \quad \langle M_2, M_2 \rangle = A_2$$

$$\text{a } \langle M_1, M_2 \rangle = 0$$

Důkaz: Protože sledy N_1 a N_2 jsou v nienžel časech (shoro řřstě)

$N_1 + N_2$ je také čtáč proces

$N_1 + N_2 - A$ je martingal, a jednonásobnost Dobrova - Meyerova
nřhledu $A = A_1 + A_2$ ($N_1 - A_1 + N_2 - A_2$ je martingal)

$$\langle M_1 + M_2, M_1 + M_2 \rangle = A_1 + A_2$$

$(M_1 + M_2)^2 - (A_1 + A_2)$ je martingal

$$= M_1^2 + 2M_1M_2 + M_2^2 - A_1 - A_2 = \underbrace{M_1^2 - A_1}_{\text{martingal}} + \underbrace{M_2^2 - A_2}_{\text{martingal}} + \underbrace{2M_1M_2}_{\text{martingal}}$$

$$M_1M_2 = \frac{1}{4} \left(\underbrace{(M_1 + M_2)^2}_{\text{martingal}} - \underbrace{(M_1 - M_2)^2}_{\text{martingal}} \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \left((M_1 + M_2)^2 - \langle M_1 + M_2, M_1 + M_2 \rangle - (M_1 - M_2)^2 + \langle M_1 - M_2, M_1 - M_2 \rangle \right) = M_1M_2 - \underbrace{\langle M_1, M_2 \rangle}_{\text{martingal}} = 0$$

H, G \mathcal{F}_t prediktibilni omešeni

$$E\left(\int_0^T H dM_1 \cdot \int_0^T G dM_2\right) = \text{cov}\left(\int_0^T H dM_1, \int_0^T G dM_2\right)$$

Δ || v.g.

$$E \int_0^T HG d\langle M_1, M_2 \rangle \stackrel{\text{v.g.}}{=} 0$$

$$M_1 = N_1 - A_1$$

$$M_2 = N_2 - A_2$$



$$\int H dM_1 \text{ a } \int G dM_2$$

jsou nekorovane!

Co se stane, nebude-li A spojitý?

$$M = N - A$$

Věta 12: Bud' (N_1, N_2) dvojnásobný étac' proces, A_1, A_2 funkšné' kompenzátory. Red' $M_1 = N_1 - A_1$ a $M_2 = N_2 - A_2$ splňují předpoklady věty 10. Pak

(i) $\int \Delta M_1 dM_1 - \int (1 - \Delta A_1) dA_1$ je \mathcal{F}_t -martingal (stejně jako M_2, A_2)

$$(ii) \langle M_1, M_1 \rangle = \int (1 - \Delta A_1) dA_1$$

$$(iii) \langle M_1, M_2 \rangle = - \int \Delta A_1 dA_2$$

$$M_{1,\Delta}^2 = 2 \int_{[0,t]} M_{1,\nu} dM_\nu + \underbrace{\sum_{\nu \leq \Delta} (\Delta M_{1,\nu})^2}_{\left(\sum_{\nu \leq \Delta} (\Delta M_\nu)^2 = \int_{[0,t]} \Delta M_\nu dM_\nu \right)}$$

$$\underbrace{\sum_{\nu \leq \Delta} (\Delta M_{1,\nu})^2}_{[0,t]} = \int_{[0,t]} \Delta M_1 dM_1 = \int_{[0,t]} \Delta N_1 dM_1 - \int_{[0,t]} \Delta A_1 dM_1$$

$$= \sum_{\nu \leq \Delta} \left(\Delta N_1 - \Delta N_1 \cdot \Delta A_1 \right) - \int_{[0,t]} \Delta A_1 dM_1$$

$\textcircled{\{0,1\}}$

$$= N_{1,\Delta} - \sum_{\nu \leq \Delta} \cancel{\Delta N_1 \Delta A_1} - 2 \int_{[0,t]} \Delta A_1 dM_1 + \sum_{\nu \leq \Delta} \Delta A_1 (\cancel{\Delta N_1} - \Delta A_1)$$

$$= N_1 - \int_{[0,t]} \Delta A_1 dA_1 - 2 \int_{[0,t]} \Delta A_1 dM_1$$

$$\int_{[0,t]} \Delta M_1 dM_1 - \int_{[0,t]} (1 - \Delta A_1) dA_1 \Big| = N_{1,t} - \int_{[0,t]} \Delta A_1 dA_1 - 2 \int_{[0,t]} \Delta A_1 dM_1$$

MARTINGAL

martingal

$$- A_{1,t} + \int_{[0,t]} \Delta A_1 dA_1$$

$$= \underbrace{N_{1,t} - A_{1,t}}_{\text{martingal}} - 2 \int_{[0,t]} \Delta A_1 dM_1$$

martingal

predictable

\mathcal{F}_t -predictable!

MARTINGAL

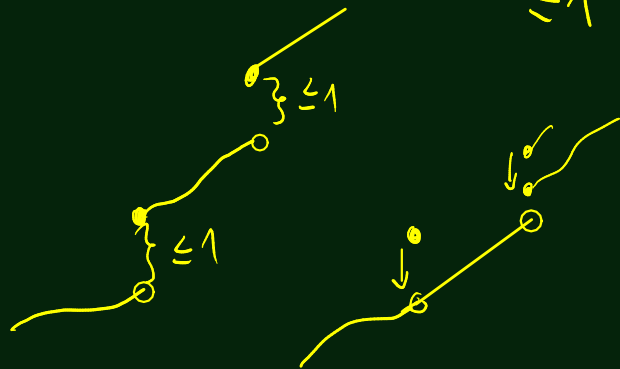
$$(ii) M_{1,t}^2 - \int_{[0,t]} (1 - \Delta A_1) dA_1 = \underbrace{2 \int_{[0,t]} M_{1,s-} dM_s}_{\text{martingal}} + \int_{[0,t]} \Delta M_1 dM_1 - \int_{[0,t]} (1 - \Delta A_1) dA_1$$

$$M_{1,t}^2 = \int_{[0,t]} (1 - \Delta A_1) dA_1 \text{ ye martingal}$$

ye \mathcal{F}_s -prediktabel
 qnara spot' qnara

$$A_{1,t} = \sum_{s \leq t} \underbrace{(\Delta A_{1,s})}_{\leq 1}^2$$

$$\Delta A_{1,s} = \underbrace{A_{1,s} - A_{1,s-}}_{\mathcal{F}_s\text{-prediktabel}}$$



$$\langle M_1, M_1 \rangle + 2\langle M_1, M_2 \rangle + \langle M_2, M_2 \rangle$$

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$$\langle M_1 + M_2, M_1 + M_2 \rangle = \int_{[0,1]} (1 - \Delta(A_1 + A_2)) d(A_1 + A_2)$$

$$= \int_{[0,1]} (1 - \Delta A_1) dA_1 + \int_{[0,1]} (1 - \Delta A_2) dA_2 - 2 \int_{[0,1]} \Delta A_1 dA_2$$

$$\int_{[0,1]} \Delta A_1 dA_2 = \int_{[0,1]} \Delta A_2 dA_1$$

$$= \langle M_1, M_1 \rangle + \langle M_2, M_2 \rangle + 2\langle M_1, M_2 \rangle$$