

- 6 1 introduction
- 2 establishment
- 3 suspension
- 4 emergence
- 5 elimination
- 6 foundation
- 7 cessation

## Unit 12

- 1 1 fluctuated
  - 2 range
  - 3 dramatic
  - 4 stabilized
  - 5 underlying
  - 6 maintain
  - 7 successive
- 2 suggested answers
  - 1 stabilized 2 rose steadily / increased steadily
  - 3 fluctuated (slightly) 4 within the range of
  - 5 the underlying trend
- 3 1 I 2 D 3 D 4 D
- 4 1 h/k 2 b/i 3 f/j 4 a/e 5 d/l 6 c/g
- 5 1 in
  - 2 within
  - 3 in
  - 4 for
  - 5 of
  - 6 in

## Unit 13

- 1 1 expansion
  - 2 shape
  - 3 shift
  - 4 migrate
  - 5 in response to
- 2 1 expand 2 evolution 3 respond
  - 4 migration (the noun *migrant* also describes a person who migrates) 5 shift
- 3 1 shifted / evolved (*evolved* is a less natural alternative)
  - 2 expansion
  - 3 respond
  - 4 shaping
  - 5 evolved / expanded (*expanded* is a less natural alternative)
- 4 1 amend 2 modify 3 transform 4 upheaval
  - 5 substitute 6 replace
- 5 1 c modifications were made
  - 2 d making the transition
  - 3 b re-evaluate the situation
  - 4 f amend the laws
  - 5 g implementing the changes
  - 6 e social / political upheavals
  - 7 a transform the way

## Unit 14

- 1 Formal: 1 property 2 housing 3 dwelling
  - Neutral: 4 house 5 home 6 tower block
- 2 1 nationwide
  - 2 properties
  - 3 regenerate
  - 4 facilities
  - 5 local communities
  - 6 most deprived
- 3 1 regeneration 2 facilities 3 deprived
  - 4 properties 5 constructing
- 4 1 F (if a problem is *widespread*, it exists over a large area) 2 F (an *isolated* community is far from other places and does not have good transport links) 3 T 4 T 5 T
- 5 a 1 c 2 e 3 g 4 h 5 d 6 b 7 f 8 a
- 5 b 1 property (*property* is a more general word (it can be a house, an apartment, etc.) and it is more formal)
  - 2 *widespread* (*widespread* and *common* can be synonyms, but *widespread* emphasizes how many people/places are affected by something and *common* emphasizes how frequent/usual something is)
  - 3 *isolated* (*isolated* can mean that someone feels separate from other people for many reasons; *remote* is only about physical distance)
  - 4 *renewal* (*renewal* and *regeneration* can both be about improving and repairing something, but *renewal* can also refer to making something valid for a further period of time)

## Unit 15

- 1 1 siblings
  - 2 marital partners
  - 3 generation
  - 4 inheritance
- 2 1 marital partners
  - 2 relationships between
  - 3 modes of inheritance
- 3 1 siblings
  - 2 generation
  - 3 relationships between
  - 4 inherits
  - 5 partner
  - 6 related to
  - 7 spouses
- 4 1 c 2 d 3 b 4 f 5 a 6 e
- 5 1 into
  - 2 to
  - 3 against
  - 4 of
  - 5 between