

13 Change

Section 2 Describing key concepts

Words to learn

adapt **AWL**
 amend **AWL**
 evolve **AWL**
 expand **AWL**

implement **AWL**
 in response to
 migrate **AWL**
 modification **AWL**

re-evaluate
 replace
 shape
 shift **AWL**

substitute **AWL**
 transform **AWL**
 transition **AWL**
 upheaval

Gradual change

A Household-work strategies were shaped by the onset of the industrial revolution and the changing structure of the family. The expansion of industry led to mass urbanization as new opportunities caused huge numbers to migrate from rural communities into urban areas.

Contemporary family structures evolved in response to industrialization, science, and technology. With the development of specialized wage labour, work moved beyond the reach of the family unit and led to the redefinition of family relationships. Urbanization produced a shift from the more nuclear families that had previously existed, to more extended family forms in towns and cities.



Source: student essay

1 Match the definitions to keywords from text A.

- EXAMPLE: to change gradually because of circumstances *evolve*
- 1 the growth of something in terms of size _____
 - 2 to affect the way something happens _____
 - 3 a gradual change from one thing to another _____
 - 4 to move from one place to go and live and/or work in another _____
 - 5 because of something that happens _____

2 Complete the table. Use the glossary on pp.129–144 to help you if necessary.

Noun	Verb
<i>shape</i>	shape
expansion	1 _____
2 _____	evolve

Noun	Verb
response	3 _____
4 _____	migrate
shift	5 _____

3 Complete the sentences using the best form of a word from the table. More than one option may be possible.

- 1 Research in molecular biology gradually _____ from the analysis of single genes to the analysis of whole genomes.
- 2 The rapid _____ of higher education in the region has highlighted an increased need for good-quality teaching.
- 3 Organizations and companies that _____ quickly to change are successful.
- 4 The paper looks at the role of science and scientists in _____ public policy in a range of areas.
- 5 Founded in 1978, the business _____ slowly from a small contracting company to an established leader in its industry.

Planned

B With the had to r
 Previous vehicles
 replace around
 transitio employ
 nature c

4 Group th

adapt

To make something
*adapt*¹

5 a Match 1 keywor

- 1 After ini
- 2 Such su
- 3 The boa
- 4 Successi
- 5 He was g
- 6 The nov
- 7 Technol
- a the w
- b the si
- c were
- d the tr
- e upheav
- f the la
- g the ch

b Underlin sentence

► EXAMPL

6 Write one s recent year

- Something
 - Something
 - An upheav
 - Something
 - Something
 - A shift fro
- EXAMPLE: