

UNIT 1: Tenses

- 1**
- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 2 is getting | 7 has found |
| 3 have been looking | 8 has been correcting |
| 4 knows | 9 is using |
| 5 heat | 10 gets |
| 6 have just elected | |

- 2** 2 A 3 B 4 A 5 C 6 B

- 3**
- 2 Yes, I sometimes go fishing at weekends./ Yes, I go fishing at weekends sometimes.
 - 3 Yes, I go once a week.
 - 4 I visit them every weekend.
 - 5 No, I rarely do.
 - 6 I don't know. I have never eaten oysters.
 - 7 I go on holiday once a year.
 - 8 I usually read it on the way to work.
 - 9 Of course. You should always lock the door when you go out.
 - 10 You are always breaking things!

- 4**
- 2 g - present perfect
 - 3 f - present continuous
 - 4 a - present perfect
 - 5 d - present continuous
 - 6 j - present continuous
 - 7 h - present perfect
 - 8 c - present perfect continuous
 - 9 b - present perfect
 - 10 i - present continuous

- 5**
- | | |
|--|---------------------------------|
| 2 have been reading, have not/haven't finished | 9 have been living/ have lived |
| 3 are going | 10 is always doing |
| 4 am having | 11 am going |
| 5 have been washing | 12 has been teaching/has taught |
| 6 have broken | 13 have already bought |
| 7 add, mix | 14 are always meeting |
| 8 has been using | |

- 6**
- | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|
| a) 2 has chosen | 6 have been waiting |
| 3 am packing | 7 have finished |
| 4 am leaving | 8 have borrowed |
| 5 has booked | 9 am becoming |

- b)
- 1 present perfect (2, 5, 7, 8)
 - 2 present perfect continuous (6)
 - 3 present continuous (3)
 - 4 present continuous (9)
 - 5 present continuous (4)

- 7**
- 1 smells
 - 2 are you tasting, tastes
 - 3 feel/am feeling
 - 4 am seeing, see
 - 5 does the bag of apples weigh, is weighing
 - 6 am thinking, think
 - 7 are you looking, looks
 - 8 enjoy, am enjoying
 - 9 are you feeling, feels
 - 10 is appearing, appears
 - 11 is, is being
 - 12 is fitting, Does it fit
 - 13 hurts/is hurting

- 8**
- 2 have ... been, have been to
 - 3 have ... been
 - 4 have ... been to, have been
 - 5 have gone to / Has ... gone

- 9**
- | | | |
|-----------|----------|-------------|
| 2 yet | 6 for | 10 recently |
| 3 just | 7 never | 11 still |
| 4 already | 8 so far | |
| 5 ever | 9 since | |

- 10**
- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| 2 is | 9 have been working/have worked |
| 3 am writing | |
| 4 have also typed | |
| 5 has been planting | 10 have been practising |
| 6 has written | |
| 7 have just heard | 11 go |
| 8 does the play start | |

- 11**
- A** S2: Then, they looked around the shops.
 S3: Next, they walked on the beach.
 S4: After that, they ate lunch at a seaside restaurant.
 S5: Later, they visited the funfair.
 S6: Finally, they had afternoon tea.
- B** SA: What were Brian and Ruth doing at 11:00 am?
 SB: They were looking around the shops.

SA: What were Brian and Ruth doing at 11:45 am?
 SB: They were walking on the beach.
 SA: What were Brian and Ruth doing at 1:15 pm?
 SB: They were eating lunch at a seaside restaurant.
 SA: What were Brian and Ruth doing at 2:30 pm?
 SB: They were visiting the funfair.
 SA: What were Brian and Ruth doing at 5:00 pm?
 SB: They were having afternoon tea.

- 12**
- | | | |
|----------|------------------------|----------------|
| A | 2 were singing | 8 began |
| | 3 was driving | 9 stopped |
| | 4 was smiling | 10 tried |
| | 5 was looking forward/ | 11 happened |
| | looked forward | 12 sighed |
| | 6 enjoyed | 13 got out |
| | 7 was going/ | 14 pushed/was |
| | went | pushing |
| B | 1 entered | 10 took |
| | 2 closed | 11 turned |
| | 3 was hanging up | 12 was leaning |
| | 4 heard | 13 gave |
| | 5 was running | 14 laughed |
| | 6 walked | 15 started |
| | 7 turned | 16 thought |
| | 8 froze | 17 replied |
| | 9 was standing | 18 missed |

- 13**
- | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 2 A | 4 A | 6 C | 8 C | 10 C |
| 3 B | 5 B | 7 A | 9 C | |

- 14**
- | | | | |
|-----|-----|------|------|
| 2 A | 5 B | 8 B | 11 C |
| 3 C | 6 A | 9 A | 12 B |
| 4 B | 7 C | 10 B | |

- 15**
- S3: She still hasn't got used to being away from her family and friends.
 S4: She wasn't used to speaking Italian, but she is used to it now.
 S5: She wasn't used to using a new currency, but she is used to it now.
 S6: She wasn't used to new customs, but she is used to them now.
 S7: She still hasn't got used to driving on the other side of the road.
 S8: She wasn't used to hot weather, but she is used to it now.

- 16**
- | | | | |
|----------|---------------|----------|------------------------|
| A | 2 has played | C | 1 have just heard from |
| | 3 have met | | 2 wrote |
| | 4 was | | 3 got |
| B | 1 has painted | | 4 did you first meet |
| | 2 painted | | 5 lived |
| | 3 was | | 6 moved |
| | | | 7 haven't seen |

- 17**
- | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 was reading | 6 expected/was expecting |
| 2 hoped/had hoped/was hoping | 7 went, Did you buy |
| 3 reported | 8 knew |
| 4 had read | 9 had studied |
| 5 had just started | |

- 18**
- | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| A | 2 were queueing | 7 felt |
| | 3 were waiting | 8 reached |
| | 4 had bought | 9 went down/were going down |
| | 5 walked | |
| | 6 entered | |

- B**
- | | |
|---------------|--|
| 1 hired | 10 left |
| 2 drove | 11 had already grown/was already growing |
| 3 arrived | 12 was walking |
| 4 was blowing | 13 began |
| 5 was | 14 didn't mind |
| 6 got out | 15 had had |
| 7 took | |
| 8 decided | |
| 9 had seen | |

- 19**
- | | |
|------|---------------------------|
| 1 i | - past simple |
| 2 g | - past continuous |
| 3 j | - past perfect |
| 4 h | - past perfect continuous |
| 5 f | - past continuous |
| 6 d | - past perfect continuous |
| 7 a | - past simple |
| 8 e | - past continuous |
| 9 c | - past simple |
| 10 b | - past perfect |

- 20**
- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 2 had been teaching | 11 slipped |
| 3 wanted | 12 had already bought |
| 4 had been walking | 13 had broken |
| 5 had sold | 14 stayed |
| 6 had won | 15 sang |
| 7 was raining | 16 opened |
| 8 opened | 17 were standing |
| 9 had got | 18 invented |
| 10 used to work | 19 was washing |

21

- | | | | |
|-----|-----|------|------|
| 2 A | 5 A | 8 B | 11 B |
| 3 C | 6 C | 9 C | 12 A |
| 4 C | 7 B | 10 B | 13 B |

22

- a)
- | | |
|--------------------|--|
| 2 was shining | 8 had just lifted/
was just lifting |
| 3 was sitting | 9 had happened |
| 4 had been waiting | 10 looked |
| 5 felt | 11 had snapped |
| 6 stood up | 12 packed |
| 7 began | |

- b)
- 1 past perfect continuous (4)
 - 2 past simple (5, 10, 12)
 - 3 past simple (6, 7)
 - 4 past continuous (1, 2, 3)
 - 5 past perfect (8, 9, 11)

23**(Suggested answers)**

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 2 have left | 8 happened |
| 3 hurt | 9 drove |
| 4 had been waiting | 10 had won |
| 5 went | 11 were walking |
| 6 had been hurting | 12 had been playing |
| 7 failed | |

24

- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 2 didn't hear | 9 thought |
| 3 were/are you planning | 10 meant/was meaning/had been meaning |
| 4 was thinking | 11 had sold out |
| 5 (have) changed | 12 went |
| 6 told | 13 saw |
| 7 had bought | |
| 8 bought | |

25

- 2 did you make/have you made, was expecting
- 3 had been practising
- 4 Have you ever been, went
- 5 had been wearing
- 6 have been living/have lived

26

- | | |
|---|---------------------|
| 2 will call | 9 will have left |
| 3 will be | 10 will be studying |
| 4 will be sleeping | 11 will be flying |
| 5 will have been living/will have lived | 12 will have left |
| 6 will have finished | 13 will be |
| 7 am meeting | 14 will go |
| 8 close | 15 is coming |
| | 16 will be talking |

27

- | | | | |
|----------|-------------------|----------|------------------------|
| A | 2 will be able to | B | 1 finish/have finished |
| | 3 will give | | 2 want |
| | 4 comes | | 3 get |
| | | | 4 hear |
| C | 1 is | D | 1 will be |
| | 2 will take | | 2 strikes |
| | 3 will land | | 3 has forgotten |
| | 4 will call | | |
| | 5 arrive | | |
| | 6 come | | |

28

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2 are you going to wear | 9 is going to work |
| 3 am going to wash | 10 will give |
| 4 will post | 11 will change |
| 5 will be | 12 will not/won't arrive |
| 6 will make | 13 will make |
| 7 will probably visit | 14 am going to give |
| 8 is going to swim | 15 are going to bang |

29

- | | | | |
|----------|----------------------|----------|---------------------------|
| A | 2 leaves | B | 1 is going to become |
| | 3 will be meeting | | 2 will probably work |
| | 4 will have returned | | 3 will be revising |
| | | | 4 will have been studying |
| | | | 5 will pass |

30

- 2 What **shall I** do with this shopping?
- 3 I've asked Jane to tidy her room, but she **won't** do it.
- 4 **Will** you open the door for me, please?
- 5 **Shall I** walk the dog for you?
- 6 **Shall we** go to the theatre tonight?
- 7 When **shall I** visit next?
- 8 **Will** you be quiet!
- 9 Ann **won't** talk to me.

31

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 2 intend to go to | 5 is bound to be |
| 3 were due to arrive | 6 is about to |
| 4 was going to look for | 7 is sure to love |

32

- 1 i - future simple
- 2 f - future perfect
- 3 c - be going to
- 4 h - future continuous
- 5 g - future perfect continuous
- 6 d - future simple
- 7 b - future continuous
- 8 e - future continuous
- 9 j - be going to
- 10 a - future simple

33

- A**
- | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|
| 2 leaves | 5 will be beginning |
| 3 stops off | 6 is going to stay |
| 4 is going to be/
will be | 7 is flying |
| | 8 will have visited |

- B**
- 1 present simple (2, 3)
 - 2 future perfect (8)
 - 3 be going to (6)
 - 4 present continuous (1, 7)
 - 5 future continuous (5)
 - 6 be going to (4)

34

- 2 am meeting
- 3 have
- 4 will/am going to buy
- 5 will also/am also going to redecorate
- 6 will have finished
- 7 will be flying/am flying
- 8 will have returned
- 9 will/am going to throw
- 10 will come
- 11 will say
- 12 will send

35

- | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| 2 will love | 9 will have |
| 3 arrive | 10 opens |
| 4 will be greeted | 11 closes |
| 5 will show | 12 are |
| 6 are | 13 supervise |
| 7 will be able to | 14 will never forget |
| 8 will find | |

36

- | | | | | |
|-----|------|------|------|------|
| 2 B | 7 C | 12 A | 17 A | 22 B |
| 3 C | 8 C | 13 C | 18 B | |
| 4 C | 9 A | 14 C | 19 A | |
| 5 C | 10 B | 15 C | 20 C | |
| 6 A | 11 B | 16 B | 21 A | |

37

- 2 have had this coat for
- 3 still haven't finished writing
- 4 funniest film we've ever
- 5 time he's ever played
- 6 last time John/he played

- 7 since Mary moved
- 8 had never met
- 9 had left before we started
- 10 on the point of leaving
- 11 have not spoken to Paul
- 12 ago did they announce
- 13 last played squash
- 14 was about to close
- 15 never met such a kind
- 16 haven't finished discussing
- 17 has been studying medicine for
- 18 before he took

38

- | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| 2 had | 6 is going to look |
| 3 asked | 7 will have begun |
| 4 was able | 8 hopes |
| 5 has already
found | 9 is interviewing |

39

- 1 I've **been playing** chess since I was eight years old.
- 2 I **ate** at that restaurant three times last week.
- 3 They **still haven't** delivered my television.
- 4 We haven't read his letter **yet**.
- 5 I **met** that man a week ago.
- 6 We moved to Glasgow a year **ago**.
- 7 Mike and Kelly got married last week. They had met each other four years **before**.
- 8 I'll make the dinner when I **get** home.
- 9 Take some food in case you **get** hungry.
- 10 The house will have been built **by** the end of May.
- 11 Peter **is still** at school.
- 12 When was the last time you **saw** Tony?
- 13 I **have seen** this film **before**.
- 14 She hasn't been to a party since she **returned** from her holiday.

40

- | | | | |
|-----|-----|------|------|
| 2 C | 5 A | 8 B | 11 C |
| 3 B | 6 B | 9 C | 12 C |
| 4 C | 7 A | 10 A | |

Prepositions

41

- | | | | |
|------|------|-------|--------|
| 2 of | 5 of | 8 for | 11 to |
| 3 in | 6 to | 9 at | 12 for |
| 4 of | 7 at | 10 in | |

Phrasal Verbs

42

2 into	9 off	16 after
3 after	10 up	17 in for
4 down	11 down	18 off
5 against	12 over	19 up
6 up	13 out	20 on
7 up	14 up	21 in
8 out of	15 down	

Oral Activity

- S3: 100 years ago, people travelled/used to travel by steam trains.
S4: Today, we travel by car, hydrofoil or plane.
S5: 100 years ago, people read/used to read books or went/used to go to the theatre.
S6: Today, we watch TV, listen to the radio or go to the cinema.

S7: 100 years ago, people lived/used to live in villages or towns.

S8: Today, many people live in big cities.

S9: 100 years ago, people did/used to do their shopping in small local shops.

S10: Today, we usually do our shopping in supermarkets.

Writing Activity

(Suggested answer)

... people will probably travel by shuttle bus or may even use electric cars. Computers and virtual reality will provide us with entertainment. Moreover, space colonies and underwater cities will probably be built and many people will live in them. Finally, people will do all their shopping via the Internet. ...

UNIT 2: Infinitive/The -ing form/ Too-Enough/Participles

1

- 2 SA: Has he hurt his finger?
SB: Yes. He seems to have hurt his finger.
3 SA: Has he been sleeping?
SB: Yes. He seems to have been sleeping.
4 SA: Is he building a house?
SB: Yes. He seems to be building a house.
5 SA: Have they been running?
SB: Yes. They seem to have been running.
6 SA: Is she painting a picture?
SB: Yes. She seems to be painting a picture.

2

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 to go | 6 to visit, to see |
| 2 cleaning, to employ | 7 worrying |
| 3 to have been sleeping | 8 tell, invite |
| 4 driving | 9 stealing/having stolen |
| 5 to have travelled, to have been | 10 to find |

3

- | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|
| 2 working | 10 bring |
| 3 asking | 11 helping |
| 4 breaking/having broken | 12 to talk |
| 5 feed | 13 wearing |
| 6 run | 14 to leave |
| 7 to help | 15 driving |
| 8 to answer | 16 to look for |
| 9 to stay | 17 getting |
| | 18 to read |

4

- | | | | |
|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| A | 2 to write | B | 1 to go |
| | 3 to work | | 2 to drink |
| | 4 meet | | 3 to sleep |
| | | | 4 to call |
| | | | 5 to wait |
| C | 1 to get | D | 1 shopping |
| | 2 to choose | | 2 being |
| | 3 buying | | 3 go |
| | 4 reading | | 4 visiting |
| | 5 (to) pick | | |
| E | 1 to go | | 3 to travel |
| | 2 to save | | 4 visiting |