

List of semantic primes [\[edit\]](#)

Category	Primes
Substantives	I, YOU, SOMEONE, PEOPLE, SOMETHING/THING, BODY
Relational Substantives	KIND, PART
Determiners	THIS, THE SAME, OTHER-ELSE-ANOTHER
Quantifiers	ONE, TWO, SOME, ALL, MUCH/MANY, LITTLE/FEW
Evaluators	GOOD, BAD
Descriptors	BIG, SMALL
Mental predicates	THINK, KNOW, WANT, DON'T WANT, FEEL, SEE, HEAR
Speech	SAY, WORDS, TRUE
Actions, Events, Movement	DO, HAPPEN, MOVE
Existence, Possession	BE (SOMEWHERE), THERE IS, BE (SOMEONE/SOMETHING), (IS) MINE
Life and Death	LIVE, DIE
Time	WHEN/TIME, NOW, BEFORE, AFTER, A LONG TIME, A SHORT TIME, FOR SOME TIME, MOMENT
Space	WHERE/PLACE, HERE, ABOVE, BELOW, FAR, NEAR, SIDE, INSIDE, TOUCH (CONTACT)
Logical Concepts	NOT, MAYBE, CAN, BECAUSE, IF
Intensifier, Augmentor	VERY, MORE
Similarity	LIKE/AS/WAY

Table adapted from Levisen and Waters 2017^[2] and Goddard and Wierzbicka 2014 ^[1].

ぷ: *Will you do X?*

- I say: I want you to do X.
- I say this because I want you to do it.
- I don't know if you will do it.
- I want you to say if you will do it.

Would you do X?

- I say: I would want you to do X.
- I say this because I want you to do it.
- I don't know if you would do it if I said I wanted you to do it.
- I want you to say if you will do it.

? Popište následující varianty konativu za pomoci univerzálních sémantických jednotek:

- 窓を閉めろ。
- 窓を閉めてもらう。
- 窓を閉めて。
- 窓を閉めてくれないか。
- 窓を閉めてください。
- 窓をしめていただけませんか。