**irregular verbs nepravidelná slovesa**

 **skupiny podle rytmu a tvoření**

say – said – said be – was/were - been pay – paid – paid see – saw – seen lay – laid - laid go – went – gone/been

eat – ate – eaten

keep – kept – kept

sweep – swept –swept know – knew – known

sleep – slept - slept grow- grew - grown

meet – met – met throw – threw – thrown

leave – left – left blow – blew - blown

lead – led – led fly – flew – flown

read - read – read draw – drew - drawn

lose – lost – lost

 sing – sang – sung

sell – sold - sold ring – rang – rung

tell – told – told swim – swam - swum

 drink – drank - drunk

spend – spent - spent sink – sank – sunk

send – sent - sent begin – began – begun

learn – learnt - learnt

build – built – built break – broke – broken

wake – woke – woken

buy – bought – bought speak – spoke – spoken

bring – brought – brought freeze – froze - frozen

think – thought – thought choose – chose – chosen

fight – fought - fought

teach – t**a**ught – taught !!! take – took – taken

catch – c**a**ught – caught shake – shook - shaken

 run – ran - run

 (be)come – (be)came – (be)come

have – had – had

make – made – made drive – drove – driven (a car, bus, tram…)

hear – heard – heard ride – rode – ridden (a horse, motorbike…)

hold – held – held rise – rose – risen

 write – wrote – written

sit – sat – sat give – gave – given get – got - got forget – forgot – forgotten

stand – stood – stood understand – understood – understood

cost – cost – cost

put – put – put

cut – cut – cut

shut – shut – shut

hit – hit – hit

set – set – set

let – let – let

spread – spread - spread

!!! find – found – found = najít x found – ed -ed = založit (UK was founded in 1348.)

!!! feel – felt – felt = cítit x fall – fell - fallen = upadnout (fallen angels)

!!! lay – laid – laid = položit x lie – lay – lain =ležet / lie – lied – lied (not tell the truth

* **PASSIVE VOICE/TRPNÝ ROD**

We usually prefer the passive when it is not important who or what performs the action.

The passive is used much more often in English than in Czech, in specialized texts in particular.

**Tense/Verb form Active voice**  **Passive voice**

Simple Present keeps is kept

Present Contin./Progressive is keeping is being kept

Simple Past kept was kept

Past Cont./Progressive was keeping was being kept

Pres. Perf. has kept has been kept

Past Perf. had kept had been kept

Future will keep will be kept

Conditional would keep would be kept

**Překlad** trpného rodu - příklady:

… the work will be finished on Monday … práce **bude dokončena** v pondělí

… when they are asked to work with specialized texts … když **jsou požádáni**, aby pracovali s odbor. texty

… English is spoken in many countries … anglicky **se mluví** v mnoha zemích

… Many large houses are being turned into flats. … spousta velkých domů **se přestavuje** na byty.

… the lecture will be given … přednáška **se bude konat**

… why Prof. Newman was not given the prize … proč prof. Newman **nedosta**l tu cenu

… She felt as if she was being observed. … Měla pocit jako by ji někdo **pozoroval**.